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COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

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STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area. Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aboriginals).							Capital Cities, 31st Dec., 1919.	
		Census—3rd April, 1911.			Estimated 30th June, 1920.					
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
N.S.W. . .	309,432	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	1,023,353	1,005,391	2,028,744	828,700		
Victoria. . .	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	745,257	759,003	1,504,260	743,000		
Q'land. . .	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	384,823	352,262	737,085	189,576		
S. Aust. . .	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	226,953	245,479	472,432	256,660		
W. Aust. . .	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	178,463	155,713	334,176	142,000		
Tasmania . . .	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	112,685	103,958	216,643	45,390		
N. Ter. . .	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	3,208	1,035	4,243	..		
Fed. Ter. . .	940	992	722	1,714	1,187	964	2,151	..		
C'wealth	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	2,675,929	2,623,805	5,299,734	2,205,326		

ESTIMATED POPULATION, EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINALS.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tas- mania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Common- wealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	..	3,765,339
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	..	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	..	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	..	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	..	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	..	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	..	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059
1914	1,861,522	1,430,667	676,707	441,690	323,018	201,416	3,973	1,959	4,940,952
1915	1,870,419	1,419,176	678,675	438,285	318,016	201,025	4,563	1,829	4,931,988
1916	1,858,544	1,398,884	669,467	432,709	308,806	199,925	4,767	2,223	4,875,325
1917	1,890,654	1,411,004	677,827	436,214	309,423	203,177	4,908	2,104	4,935,311
1918	1,930,240	1,430,758	694,440	445,708	313,447	208,873	4,781	2,232	5,030,479
1919	2,002,631	1,495,938	725,220	468,194	331,660	216,751	4,706	1,919	5,247,019

* Formerly part of New South Wales.

ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION, EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINALS.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	Common-wealth.
1901	1,363,373	1,203,137	501,432	357,343	188,135	172,525	4,765	..	3,790,710
1905	1,470,916	1,206,046	528,928	359,940	246,681	184,478	4,128	..	4,001,117
1906	1,504,732	1,213,672	536,200	363,110	254,362	184,272	3,976	..	4,060,324
1907	1,543,663	1,225,503	542,730	367,710	255,510	184,791	3,822	..	4,123,729
1908	1,573,347	1,240,488	553,619	377,994	257,822	187,485	3,655	..	4,194,410
1909	1,598,015	1,261,169	569,950	388,439	263,279	190,227	3,538	..	4,274,617
1910	1,632,990	1,282,477	591,591	397,700	271,019	191,005	3,403	..	4,370,185
1911	1,662,200	1,320,374	614,352	411,218	286,807	190,316	3,319	1,780	4,490,366
1912	1,736,738	1,356,387	631,577	421,644	301,426	191,684	3,359	2,037	4,644,852
1913	1,808,241	1,393,180	652,555	433,588	314,002	195,986	3,660	2,449	4,803,661
1914	1,852,506	1,423,513	674,932	440,012	323,462	198,372	3,751	2,646	4,919,194
1915	1,868,593	1,426,710	686,924	439,442	322,357	199,337	4,403	2,467	4,950,233
1916	1,867,063	1,408,927	677,630	433,245	314,710	198,164	4,849	2,613	4,907,201
1917	1,875,744	1,405,466	673,992	432,188	308,579	198,924	4,958	2,493	4,902,344
1918	1,911,560	1,417,760	688,547	440,213	311,093	203,793	4,994	2,427	4,980,387
1919	1,966,209	1,466,242	712,928	455,768	323,502	211,416	4,808	2,311	5,143,184

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	6 Months of	
						1919.	1920.

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales	33,346	32,234	34,507	31,893	22,188	11,081	15,269
Victoria..	19,186	17,746	18,478	16,420	12,249	5,625	9,053
Queensland ..	12,604	11,398	13,232	12,385	9,843	5,045	5,730
South Australia ..	7,104	6,780	6,961	6,967	5,585	2,796	3,322
Western Australia	6,025	5,478	5,113	4,273	3,347	1,910	2,304
Tasmania ..	3,830	3,586	3,608	3,478	3,118	1,620	1,764
Northern Territory	-36	-48	6	31	21	12	7
Federal Territory	30	55	31	43	9	4	5
Total ..	82,089	77,229	81,936	75,490	56,360	28,093	37,454

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales	-24,449	-44,109	-13,102	-7,693	50,203	21,668	10,844
Victoria..	-30,677	-38,038	-6,358	3,334	52,931	30,805	- 731
Queensland ..	-10,636	-20,606	5,833	4,228	20,937	13,342	6,135
South Australia ..	-10,509	-12,356	-3,456	2,527	16,901	7,440	916
Western Australia	-11,027	-14,688	-4,496	-249	14,866	7,863	212
Tasmania ..	-4,221	-4,686	-356	2,218	4,760	388	-1,872
Northern Territory	626	252	135	-158	- 96	128	- 470
Federal Territory	- 160	339	- 150	85	- 322	337	227
Total ..	-91,053	-133,892	-21,950	19,678	160,180	81,971	15,261

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes excess of Deaths over Births and Emigration over Immigration.

ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION—*continued.*

States and Territories.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	6 Months of	
						1919.	1920.

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales ..	8,897	- 11,875	21,405	39,586	72,391	32,749	26,113
Victoria ..	- 11,491	- 20,292	12,120	19,754	65,180	36,430	8,322
Queensland ..	1,968	- 9,208	19,065	16,613	30,780	18,387	11,865
South Australia ..	- 3,405	- 5,576	3,505	9,494	22,486	10,236	4,238
Western Australia ..	- 5,002	- 9,210	617	4,024	18,213	9,773	2,516
Tasmania ..	- 391	- 1,100	3,252	5,696	7,878	2,008	- 108
Northern Territory ..	590	204	141	- 127	- 75	140	- 463
Federal Territory ..	- 130	394	- 119	128	- 313	341	232
Total ..	- 8,964	- 56,663	59,986	95,168	216,540	110,064	52,715

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1920.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ..	6,735	6,349	13,084	3,050	2,189	5,239	5,220
Victoria ..	4,637	4,307	8,944	2,294	2,058	4,352	4,012
Queensland ..	2,697	2,467	5,164	1,093	739	1,832	1,746
South Australia ..	1,541	1,461	3,002	722	577	1,299	1,350
Western Australia ..	1,102	998	2,100	570	342	912	746
Tasmania ..	662	655	1,317	264	230	494	584
Northern Territory ..	11	12	23	14	3	17	6
Federal Territory ..	3	2	5	..	1	1	1
Commonwealth ..	17,388	16,251	33,639	8,007	6,139	14,146	13,665

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1915–1920.

States and Territories.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	6 Months of	
						1919.	1920.
New South Wales ..	52,931	52,080	52,448	50,709	48,532	24,077	25,208
Victoria ..	35,009	34,235	33,033	31,597	31,619	15,711	17,402
Queensland ..	20,163	18,912	19,787	19,536	18,699	9,648	9,707
South Australia ..	11,798	11,857	11,326	11,357	11,060	5,507	5,835
Western Australia ..	9,017	8,563	7,882	7,106	6,937	3,426	4,043
Tasmania ..	5,845	5,642	5,376	5,280	5,310	2,503	2,707
Northern Territory ..	61	74	69	105	106	50	44
Federal Territory ..	47	63	44	49	27	15	8
Commonwealth ..	134,871	131,426	129,965	125,739	122,290	60,937	64,954

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES—*continued.*

States and Territories.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	6 Months of	
						1919.	1920.

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	†	†
New South Wales	28.33	27.89	27.96	26.53	24.68	24.94	25.15
Victoria ..	24.54	24.30	23.50	22.29	21.56	21.85	23.33
Queensland ..	29.35	27.91	29.36	28.37	26.23	27.72	26.70
South Australia ..	26.85	27.37	26.21	25.80	24.27	24.71	24.95
Western Australia	27.97	27.21	25.54	22.84	21.44	21.73	24.42
Tasmania ..	29.32	28.47	27.03	25.91	25.12	24.08	25.12
Northern Territory	13.85	15.26	13.92	21.03	22.05	21.25	19.66
Federal Territory	19.05	24.11	17.65	20.19	11.68	12.07	7.86
Commonwealth	27.25	26.78	26.51	25.25	23.78	24.18	24.77

DEATHS.—NUMBER.

	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	†	†
New South Wales	19,585	19,846	17,941	18,816	26,344	12,996	9,939
Victoria ..	15,823	16,489	14,555	15,177	19,370	10,086	8,349
Queensland ..	7,559	7,514	6,555	7,151	8,856	4,604	3,977
South Australia ..	4,694	5,077	4,365	4,390	5,475	2,711	2,513
Western Australia	2,992	3,085	2,769	2,833	3,590	1,516	1,739
Tasmania ..	2,015	2,056	1,768	1,802	2,192	883	943
Northern Territory	97	122	63	74	85	38	37
Federal Territory	17	8	13	6	18	11	3
Commonwealth	52,782	54,197	48,029	50,249	65,930*	32,845*	27,500

DEATH RATES.—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	†	†
New South Wales	10.48	10.63	9.56	9.84	13.40	13.46	9.92
Victoria ..	11.09	11.70	10.36	10.70	13.21	14.03	11.19
Queensland ..	11.00	11.09	9.73	10.39	12.42	13.23	10.94
South Australia ..	10.68	11.72	10.10	9.97	12.01	12.16	10.75
Western Australia	9.28	9.80	8.97	9.11	11.10	9.62	10.50
Tasmania ..	10.11	10.38	8.89	8.84	10.37	8.50	8.75
Northern Territory	22.03	25.16	12.71	14.82	17.68	16.20	16.54
Federal Territory	6.89	3.06	5.21	2.47	7.79	8.85	2.95
Commonwealth	10.66	11.04	9.80	10.09	12.82*	13.03*	10.49

* Large increase is mainly due to influenza epidemic.

† Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES—*continued.*

States and Territories.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	6 Months of	
						1919.	1920.

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1915–1920.

New South Wales	18,095	16,316	13,246	13,194	15,809	6,990	9,999
Victoria.. .	12,832	11,342	9,505	9,156	11,706	5,005	7,556
Queensland ..	6,135	5,208	4,868	4,815	5,429	2,380	3,317
South Australia ..	3,965	3,602	3,252	3,190	3,855	1,687	2,477
Western Australia	2,581	2,365	1,621	1,612	2,194	932	1,419
Tasmania ..	1,600	1,433	1,138	1,131	1,513	708	1,068
Northern Territory	12	19	34	39	25	17	11
Federal Territory	4	4	2	4	9	7	4
Commonwealth	45,224	40,289	33,666	33,141	40,540	17,726	25,851

MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	9.68	8.74	7.06	6.90	8.04	7.24	9.98
Victoria.. .	8.99	8.05	6.76	6.46	7.98	6.96	10.13
Queensland ..	8.93	7.69	7.22	6.99	7.62	6.84	9.12
South Australia ..	9.02	8.31	7.52	7.25	8.46	7.57	10.59
Western Australia	8.01	7.51	5.25	5.18	6.78	5.91	8.57
Tasmania ..	8.03	7.23	5.72	5.55	7.16	6.81	9.91
Northern Territory	2.73	3.92	6.86	7.81	5.20	7.15	4.92
Federal Territory	1.62	1.53	0.80	1.65	3.89	5.63	3.93
Commonwealth	9.14	8.21	6.87	6.65	7.88	7.03	9.86

† Equivalent annual rate.

ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1920.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,694	26,439	87,133
1914	74,277	36,809	111,086	100,145	28,311	128,456
1915	50,619	20,342	70,961	144,305	17,709	162,014
1916	48,911	14,494	63,405	180,474	16,823	197,297
1917	55,264	9,825	65,089	76,601	10,438	87,039
1918	69,530	9,395	78,925	51,107	8,140	59,247
1919	197,721	25,235	222,956	46,481	16,295	62,776
1920 (January-June)	37,130	22,804	59,934	28,895	15,778	44,673

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the First Six Months of the Years 1919 and 1920.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	First Six Months.		First Six Months.	
	1919.	1920.	1919.	1920.
British	16,879	43,956	13,536	34,080
Austrian	83	5	7	19
Danish	48	71	57	60
Dutch	124	426	75	195
French	249	609	167	415
German	38	72	1,598	91
Greek	57	58	58	107
Italian	22	251	89	462
Norwegian	90	76	74	56
Russian	43	43	57	81
Spanish	19	26	18	39
Swedish	101	64	93	59
Swiss	9	41	7	17
Turkish	1	..	1	..
United States	452	738	447	537
Other White	77	114	61	159
Total, White Nationalities or Races ..	18,292	46,550	16,345	36,377
Afghans	1	4	1	..
Chinese	847	1,667	1,108	1,909
Japanese	490	268	493	408
Malays	123	192	96	103
Natives of India and Ceylon	218	381	392	259
Syrians	2	21	2	3
Other Asiatics	44	26	69	10
Negroes, American .. . . . .	..	2	14	3
Papuans	72	7	20	132
Polynesians, Melanesians	75	120	84	170
Other Coloured	163	356	50	123
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races ..	2,035	3,044	2,329	3,120
Allowance for unrecorded departures ..	..	..	2,486	5,081
Expeditionary Forces	83,463	10,340	659	95
TOTAL ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	103,790	59,934	21,819	44,673

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the First Six Months of the Years 1919 and 1920.

Country.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	First Six Months.		First Six Months.	
	1919.	1920.	1919.	1920.
United Kingdom	5,278	21,337	3,998	10,825
Canada	582	624	663	1,379
Cape Colony	101	576	167	434
Fiji	356	670	597	855
Hong Kong	781	1,031	1,155	1,159
India and Ceylon	325	726	457	579
Natal	55	34	200	368
New Zealand	4,667	12,912	3,120	12,164
Norfolk Island	35	33	33	27
Papua	280	262	233	513
Straits Settlements	760	928	738	708
Other British Possessions	549	447	223	653
Total, British Countries	13,769	39,580	11,584	29,664
China	67	594	26	170
France .. .. ..	..	278	3	382
Germany .. .. ..	..	..	..	..
Italy .. .. ..	..	191	75	429
Japan	292	288	335	513
New Caledonia	270	475	247	190
South Sea Islands	91	77	74	108
United States	708	1,212	986	1,373
Other Foreign Countries	561	1,370	395	893
Total, Foreign Countries	1,989	4,485	2,141	4,058
Crews discharged or shipped ..	4,569	5,529	4,949	5,775
Allowance for unrecorded departures ..	..	..	2,486	5,081
Expeditionary Forces	83,463	10,340	659	95
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	103,790	59,934	21,819	44,673

NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING 1919.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ..	14	52	66	1	..	1	67
Victoria ..	32	66	98	8	13	41	139
Queensland ..	9	30	39	..	..	..	39
South Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Year 1911 ..	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796
" " 1912 ..	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
" " 1913 ..	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,445
" " 1914 ..	5,036	6,573	11,609	6,412	2,784	9,196	20,805
" " 1915 ..	1,437	2,408	3,845	685	1,266	1,951	5,796
" " 1916 ..	342	792	1,134	79	184	263	1,397
" " 1917 ..	121	317	438	24	42	66	504
" " 1918 ..	79	347	426	..	..	..	426
" " 1919 ..	55	148	203	29	13	42	245

Section II.—Production.

PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1909-10 TO 1919-20.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under all Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
1909-10 ..	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ..	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ..	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 ..	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049
1913-14 ..	9,287,398	859,020	331,879	2,754,672	160,976	14,683,012
1914-15 ..	9,651,081	774,734	339,781	2,628,613	172,616	15,651,974
1915-16 ..	12,484,512	721,444	323,637	3,597,771	164,285	18,528,234
1916-17 ..	11,532,828	844,130	360,072	2,671,862	178,190	16,806,380
1917-18 ..	9,774,658	615,800	332,057	2,212,914	186,484	14,298,982
1918-19 ..	7,990,165	768,152	286,812	2,692,904	171,024	13,332,393
1919-20 ..	6,379,560					

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
1909-10 ..	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,650
1910-11 ..	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ..	71,636,347	9,561,771	8,939,855	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13 ..	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141
1913-14 ..	103,344,132	15,232,048	9,173,821	3,372,596	2,271,558
1914-15 ..	24,892,402	4,341,104	8,455,561	1,733,944	2,104,239
1915-16 ..	179,065,703	16,538,979	6,793,509	5,633,988	1,310,264
1916-17 ..	152,420,189	14,018,009	8,527,116	3,507,589	1,723,072
1917-18 ..	114,733,584	10,387,431	8,843,262	2,723,921	2,879,092
1918-19 ..	75,638,262	10,441,080	6,912,153	2,893,602	1,780,063
1919-20 ..	45,753,298				

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.\$
1909-10 ..	..	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ..	..	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ..	..	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13 ..	..	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47
1913-14 ..	..	11.13	17.73	27.56	1.22	20.84
1914-15 ..	..	2.58	5.60	24.89	0.66	18.45
1915-16 ..	..	14.34	22.92	20.99	1.57	13.04
1916-17 ..	..	13.22	16.60	23.68	1.31	21.24
1917-18 ..	..	11.74	16.87	26.63	1.23	25.19
1918-19 ..	..	9.47	13.59	24.10	1.07	15.33
1919-20 ..	..	7.17				

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1910-11 TO 1919-20.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	†2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	†2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4	†3,205,397	2,565,861	132,655	2,267,851	1,097,193	18,432	9	9,287,398
1914-5	†2,758,024	2,863,535	127,015	2,502,630	1,376,012	23,865	..	9,651,081
1915-6	†4,188,865	3,679,971	93,703	2,739,214	1,734,117	48,642	..	12,484,512
1916-7	†3,806,604	3,125,692	227,778	2,778,357	1,566,608	27,789	..	11,532,828
1917-8	†3,329,371	2,690,216	127,815	2,355,682	1,249,762	21,812	..	9,774,658
1918-9	†2,409,669	2,214,490	21,637	2,186,349	1,146,103	11,917	..	7,990,165
1919-20	1,450,540	1,918,269	37,409	1,921,515	1,041,827	10,000	..	6,379,560

† Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12, 1,014 acres 1912-13, 1,825 acres 1913-14, 1,681 acres 1914-15, 2,372 acres 1915-16, 905 acres in 1916-17, 515 acres in 1917-18, and 36 acres in 1918-19.

§ Per acre of productive cane.

PRODUCTION.

11

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1910-11 to 1919-20.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1910-1	Bushels. 27,913,547	Bushels. 34,813,019	Bushels. 1,022,373	Bushels. 24,344,740	Bushels. 5,897,540	Bushels. 1,120,744	Bushels. 20	Bushels. 95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,487,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,315	..	91,981,070
1913-4	*38,020,381	32,936,245	1,769,432	16,936,988	13,331,350	349,736	..	103,344,132
1914-5	*12,830,530	3,940,947	1,585,087	3,527,428	2,624,190	384,220	..	24,892,402
1915-6	66,764,910	58,521,706	414,438	34,134,504	18,236,355	993,790	..	179,065,703
1916-7	*36,598,000	51,162,438	2,463,141	45,745,064	16,103,216	348,330	..	152,420,189
1917-8	*37,712,000	37,737,552	1,035,268	28,692,594	9,303,787	252,383	..	114,733,584
1918-9	*18,325,000	25,239,871	104,509	22,936,925	8,845,387	186,570	..	75,638,262
1919-20	4,296,630	14,858,380	286,925	14,947,413	11,222,950	141,000	..	45,753,298

* Including Federal Territory, 7,991 bushels 1911-12, 20,830 bushels 1912-13, 24,313 bushels 1913-14, 17,727 bushels 1914-15, 38,451 bushels 1915-16, 12,620 bushels 1916-17, 7,374 bushels 1917-18, and 360 bushels 1918-19.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1910-11 to 1919-20.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1910-1	13.11	13.72	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	..	12.53
1913-4	11.86	12.84	13.34	7.47	12.15	18.97	..	11.13
1914-5	4.65	1.37	12.48	1.41	1.91	16.10	..	2.58
1915-6	15.94	15.90	4.42	12.46	10.52	20.43	..	14.34
1916-7	9.61	16.37	10.82	16.46	10.28	12.53	..	13.22
1917-8	11.21	14.03	8.10	12.18	7.44	11.57	..	11.74
1918-9	7.60	11.40	4.83	10.49	7.72	15.66	..	9.47
1919-20	2.96	7.75	7.67	7.78	10.77	14.10	..	7.17

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1909-19.

31st Dec.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
	§	§				§			

SHEEP.

1909	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	..	91,676,281
1910	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	..	92,047,015
1911	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	224,764	93,003,521
1912	38,855,861	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,596,958	1,852,669	75,808	188,641	83,253,686
1913	39,701,348	12,113,682	21,786,600	5,073,057	4,421,375	1,745,356	67,109	148,875	85,057,402
1914	†32,874,359	12,051,685	23,129,919	4,208,461	4,456,186	1,674,845	70,200	†134,679	78,600,334
1915	†32,498,046	10,545,632	15,950,154	3,674,547	4,803,850	1,624,450	57,827	†102,683	69,257,189
1916	†36,086,241	12,576,587	15,524,293	†5,091,282	5,529,960	1,702,579	47,520	†110,142	76,668,604
1917	†38,482,465	14,760,013	17,204,268	†6,229,519	6,384,191	1,711,116	54,709	†138,731	84,965,012
1918	†37,243,770	15,773,902	18,220,985	†6,625,184	7,183,747	1,841,924	58,620	†138,104	87,086,236
1919		14,422,745	17,379,332		6,697,951	1,781,425	58,811		

CATTLE.

1909	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,391
1910	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,828,954
1912	3,033,726	1,508,089	5,210,891	383,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,577,259
1913	2,815,113	1,528,553	5,322,033	352,905	834,265	205,743	417,643	7,627	11,483,882
1914	‡2,472,631	1,362,542	5,455,943	300,579	863,835	176,524	414,558	†4,961	11,051,573
1915	‡2,400,104	1,043,604	4,780,893	226,565	821,048	169,575	483,961	†5,666	9,931,416
1916	‡2,757,713	1,175,098	4,765,657	‡288,887	863,930	179,360	420,362	†8,230	10,459,237
1917	‡3,148,309	1,371,049	5,316,558	†313,245	927,086	197,938	541,545	†13,408	11,829,138
1918	‡3,271,782	1,596,544	5,786,744	‡342,768	943,847	218,234	570,039	†8,894	12,738,852
1919		1,631,120	5,940,433		880,644	214,442	598,534		

HORSES.

1909	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	..	2,022,917
1910	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	..	2,165,866
1911	687,242	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912	714,952	530,494	674,573	276,539	147,629	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,408,113
1913	744,458	562,331	707,265	283,641	156,636	43,941	22,792	1,712	2,522,776
1914	†731,735	552,053	742,159	267,877	161,625	42,232	21,985	†1,606	2,521,272
1915	†718,232	493,779	686,871	253,333	163,016	41,422	19,957	†1,310	2,377,920
1916	†732,334	514,403	697,517	†257,422	169,730	42,620	21,674	†1,457	2,437,157
1917	†740,806	514,061	733,014	†262,840	178,151	42,396	26,231	†1,441	2,498,940
1918	†721,302	523,788	759,726	†269,255	180,094	41,221	31,436	†1,421	2,528,243
1919		513,500	731,705		174,919	39,452	35,539		

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † As at 30th June year following.

§ As at 1st March year following.

31st Dec.	N.S.W.	Victoria. \$	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas. \$	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
PIGS.									
1909 ..	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	..	765,137
1910 ..	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	..	1,025,850
1911 ..	370,700	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912 ..	293,450	240,072	143,695	69,832	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	845,255
1913 ..	287,896	221,277	140,045	64,119	47,966	37,990	1,018	194	800,505
1914 ..	†286,473	243,196	166,638	69,893	59,816	34,960	1,240	†226	862,447
1915 ..	†280,869	192,002	117,787	66,237	58,231	37,778	500	†289	753,693
1916 ..	†359,504	254,436	129,733	†118,542	90,756	53,033	500	†259	1,006,763
1917 ..	†395,639	323,159	172,699	†110,353	111,844	54,653	500	†518	1,169,365
1918 ..	†294,338	267,819	140,966	†79,078	85,863	44,328	1,200	†310	913,902
1919 ..	186,810	99,593			58,160	35,530	1,675		

* Part New South Wales prior to 1911. † As at 30th June year following.
§ As at 1st March year following.

WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 TO 1918-19.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W. *	Victoria.	Q'land. †	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1911 ..	415,338,000	101,803,644	139,250,802	63,613,781	29,984,453	11,338,540	400,000	761,729,220
1912 ..	371,546,000	110,463,041	142,382,269	60,056,470	30,833,837	10,726,593	400,000	726,408,210
1913 ..	326,804,000	88,762,612	136,878,270	56,691,036	26,849,981	12,416,014	450,000	648,851,913
1914 ..	357,985,000	106,833,690	154,183,114	55,014,048	26,625,787	10,092,564	400,000	711,134,203
1915 ..	318,935,000	95,406,867	155,478,740	38,848,978	24,562,110	9,103,030	400,000	642,734,725
1916 ..	262,045,000	82,330,198	130,783,273	33,969,975	31,887,888	9,212,203	350,000	550,578,541
1917 ..	270,525,000	94,845,024	102,220,125	35,050,865	34,199,682	10,441,978	350,000	547,632,674
1918 ..	284,188,000	105,424,682	87,425,558	46,339,339	39,701,357	10,284,316	330,000	573,693,252
1919 ..	305,613,000	126,647,061	113,777,272	55,947,108	45,317,271	10,279,998	330,000	657,911,710

* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1909-19.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N.T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
BUTTER.									
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1909 ..	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	..	..	154,273,252
1910 ..	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,436	641,491	3,365,982	..	..	193,211,909
1911 ..	83,176,938	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	..	27,630	211,573,745
1912 ..	76,592,967	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,557	448,799	3,778,104	..	16,561	187,194,161
1913 ..	77,766,703	73,381,573	35,199,387	8,036,274	518,566	3,843,247	..	12,494	198,758,238
1914 ..	‡84,126,893	62,421,288	37,230,240	6,252,961	451,112	3,480,531	..	†7,387	193,970,412
1915 ..	‡59,623,885	42,345,113	25,456,714	6,317,613	716,408	3,204,922	..	†7,658	137,672,313
1916 ..	†79,355,639	59,568,771	28,967,279	†9,798,142	1,080,466	3,691,649	..	†8,832	182,470,778
1917 ..	†80,460,225	64,405,711	38,930,690	†10,482,895	1,361,484	4,848,227	..	†7,782	200,497,014
1918 ..	†65,991,738	66,240,403	32,371,575	†10,444,789	1,789,390	4,947,560	..	†17,220	181,802,675
1919 ..			26,213,514						

CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1909 ..	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	..	..	15,774,837
1910 ..	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	..	..	16,537,011
1911 ..	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	..	..	15,886,712
1912 ..	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	..	623,386	..	..	16,160,491
1913 ..	6,620,648	4,856,321	5,935,050	2,216,985	..	654,411	..	..	19,743,415
1914 ..	‡6,356,627	4,395,502	7,931,869	2,000,547	1,675	554,191	..	..	21,240,411
1915 ..	5,979,636	3,497,278	4,883,410	1,412,692	835	555,375	..	..	15,829,226
1916 ..	‡7,830,239	5,869,562	8,495,825	‡2,476,081	665	736,500	..	..	25,408,872
1917 ..	‡7,799,676	‡5,285,003	11,142,114	‡2,449,716	100	754,196	..	..	27,430,805
1918 ..	‡5,982,120	‡6,055,964	8,636,700	‡2,412,388	200	702,868	..	..	23,790,240
1919 ..			8,296,318						

BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1909 ..	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	..	..	37,774,967
1910 ..	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	..	..	45,149,752
1911 ..	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	..	22,670	53,264,652
1912 ..	16,511,180	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,950	1,299,060	..	15,196	54,192,175
1913 ..	15,180,378	19,289,258	13,709,716	3,265,773	100,143	1,116,535	..	11,885	52,673,688
1914 ..	‡15,323,528	18,774,497	13,399,131	3,409,372	112,421	1,612,433	..	‡3,520	52,574,902
1915 ..	‡13,569,022	13,659,974	12,363,939	2,432,485	202,824	895,020	..	†7,619	43,130,883
1916 ..	‡15,779,369	‡18,115,028	10,427,649	‡3,993,137	‡2,058,027	992,779	..	†8,787	51,374,776
1917 ..	‡18,544,053	‡21,311,876	14,791,540	‡6,591,064	‡2,362,604	1,298,819	..	‡11,091	64,911,047
1918 ..	‡16,801,370	‡22,202,605	16,476,480	‡6,567,394	‡2,813,650	1,309,633	..	‡296	66,171,428
1919 ..			12,155,489						

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Year ending 30th June year following. § Including Bacon and Ham cured in Western Australia, from animals slaughtered in other States.

**VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND
COMMONWEALTH, 1910-19.**

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
1910 ..	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	25,521	11,557,650
1911 ..	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912 ..	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,928
1913 ..	635,703	1,847,475	1,128,768	27,800	5,581,701	141,876	13,250	9,376,573
1914 ..	528,873	1,755,236	1,059,674	26,581	5,237,353	111,475	9,734	8,728,946
1915 ..	562,819	1,397,793	1,060,703	25,830	5,140,228	78,784	*3,781	8,269,938
1916 ..	459,370	1,090,194	913,951	33,000	4,508,532	67,072	†3,861	7,075,980
1917 ..	349,038	857,500	761,639	30,334	4,121,645	61,577	†3,677	6,185,410
1918 ..	369,743	674,655	567,371	26,252	3,723,183	44,724	†2,229	5,408,157
1919 ..	279,666	575,260	514,103	13,696	3,118,113	32,650	†3,521	4,537,009
1920 (9 months)	147,952	483,259	347,377		1,933,109	20,402		

SILVER AND LEAD.

1910 ..	2,110,040	3,100	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	..	2,504,919
1911 ..	2,652,548	3,028	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	..	3,022,177
1912 ..	3,745,796	3,184	121,855	326	41,995	309,098	820	4,223,074
1913 ..	4,173,867	2,954	134,121	1,400	82,422	319,997	2,228	4,716,989
1914 ..	3,611,369	2,188	38,640	529	69,512	96,225	545	3,819,008
1915 ..	3,321,101	1,771	34,610	902	63,629	91,689	*5	3,513,707
1916 ..	4,084,623	3,338	50,588	5,173	109,221	153,796	†1,068	4,407,807
1917 ..	5,110,096	1,406	55,181	12,351	178,872	152,122	†275	5,510,303
1918 ..	5,739,509	1,319	36,645	10,492	189,636	127,176	†200	6,104,977
1919 ..	1,647,878	1,607	28,511	180	107,508	189,967	‡	1,975,651

COPPER.

1910 ..	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911 ..	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912 ..	579,791	..	1,698,280	461,500	59,824	440,444	3,998	3,243,837
1913 ..	598,733	2,829	1,660,178	488,986	142,363	375,664	482	3,269,235
1914 ..	274,671	..	1,118,648	417,487	38,174	496,041	4,860	2,349,881
1915 ..	234,437	..	1,428,793	561,247	91,169	709,534	*7,000	3,032,180
1916 ..	586,127	..	2,265,422	822,527	64,833	886,454	†8,162	4,633,525
1917 ..	814,154	..	2,208,232	902,495	85,738	847,754	†5,517	4,863,890
1918 ..	696,580	..	2,087,751	828,556	66,146	776,106	†9,648	4,464,787
1919 ..	139,296	..	952,501	228,930	10,105	504,961	‡	1,835,793

TIN.

1910 ..	228,156	3,706	243,271	..	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911 ..	307,089	3,417	307,847	..	55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1912 ..	338,074	5,733	364,503	..	79,738	543,103	27,001	1,358,152
1913 ..	421,292	6,980	343,669	..	72,142	531,983	25,526	1,401,592
1914 ..	267,130	4,955	176,197	..	35,649	259,300	15,200	758,431
1915 ..	266,780	9,447	183,472	..	41,391	292,306	*5,545	798,941
1916 ..	306,497	12,955	181,401	..	49,101	350,852	†14,700	915,506
1917 ..	373,696	19,709	160,600	..	45,288	427,917	†27,120	1,054,330
1918 ..	548,876	24,481	251,755	..	76,952	488,798	†41,432	1,432,294
1919 ..	416,623	17,561	143,167	..	47,269	395,794	‡	1,020,414

COAL.

1910 ..	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	..	113,699	48,609	..	3,684,041
1911 ..	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	..	111,154	26,214	..	3,929,673
1912 ..	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	..	135,857	24,568	..	4,418,025
1913 ..	3,770,375	274,940	403,767	..	153,614	25,367	..	4,628,063
1914 ..	3,737,761	289,099	416,292	..	148,684	27,853	..	4,619,689
1915 ..	3,424,630	275,343	409,342	..	137,859	30,418	..	4,277,592
1916 ..	3,336,419	216,875	389,348	..	147,823	27,736	..	4,118,201
1917 ..	4,422,740	345,830	597,360	..	191,822	38,673	..	5,596,425
1918 ..	4,941,807	367,640	572,305	..	204,319	37,676	..	6,123,747
1919 ..	5,422,846	406,617	614,307	..	270,355	47,004	..	6,761,129

ALL MINERALS.

1910 ..	8,446,654	2,630,711	3,710,222	415,842	6,522,163	1,432,193	64,516	23,222,301
1911 ..	9,404,870	2,464,758	3,661,063	449,888	6,105,446	1,348,797	59,353	23,494,155
1912 ..	11,221,586	2,332,278	4,175,355	595,520	5,768,563	1,493,502	57,820	25,644,624
1913 ..	11,641,414	2,172,378	3,857,881	642,386	6,036,098	1,415,700	44,626	25,810,483
1914 ..	10,035,439	2,086,831	2,976,280	600,355	5,534,274	1,007,038	34,814	22,275,031
1915 ..	9,641,611	1,737,679	3,324,861	1,001,885	5,478,149	1,225,575	17,917	22,427,677
1916 ..	10,513,184	1,404,180	4,021,007	1,212,874	4,893,417	1,321,050	40,661	23,606,373
1917 ..	12,544,565	1,294,240	4,012,977	1,460,674	4,629,027	1,582,322	56,903	25,580,708
1918 ..	13,904,573	1,102,652	3,740,925	1,451,498	4,265,577	1,597,694	92,730	26,155,649
1919 ..	9,397,373	1,035,048	2,472,027	771,995	3,561,204	1,301,090	‡	18,538,737

* First 6 months of year. † Year ended 30th June. ‡ Not yet available.

ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1909-18.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry and Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. *	Total.
	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.
1909	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,036	39,713	174,195
1910	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,222	45,598	187,741
1911	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,494	50,767	188,595
1912	45,754	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,645	57,022	206,748
1913	46,162	57,866	20,341	6,338	25,811	61,586	218,104
1914	36,052	60,265	21,562	6,419	22,275	62,922	209,495
1915	73,769	65,607	21,156	5,777	22,428	62,883	251,620
1916	60,207	89,939	26,949	5,505	23,606	64,205	270,411
1917	57,967	93,435	31,326	5,523	25,581	69,797	283,629
1918	58,080	98,297	33,738	7,137	26,156	75,261	298,669

* These amounts differ from those given in the following tables, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1909-18.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid. *	Value of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1909	13,229	266,661	21,111,656	54,629,357	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,958,328
1910	13,850	286,928	23,866,161	58,601,694	72,759,261	48,100,897	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,710	27,531,876	64,236,633	79,004,376	54,017,714	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,337,768	88,275,620	60,499,787	148,775,407
1913	15,536	337,101	33,606,087	74,153,534	96,407,477	65,153,286	161,560,763
1914	15,428	331,728	34,103,703	80,506,821	99,789,064	66,661,444	166,450,508
1915†	15,092	321,071	33,210,654	81,492,417	102,776,082	66,310,618	169,086,700
1916†	15,010	316,752	33,828,840	84,919,501	105,180,445	67,394,400	172,574,845
1917†	15,179	321,670	36,618,218	90,528,300	132,283,096	74,093,550	206,376,646
1918†	15,421	328,049	38,379,268	96,588,009	146,181,866	79,571,745	225,753,611

* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

† See notes § and || following table.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1916-1918.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1916.§							
1. Factories .. . No.	5,210	5,413	1,782	1,266	771	568	15,010
2. Hands employed* .. .	116,401	113,834	39,983	25,496	12,676	8,362	316,752
3. Wages paid† .. £	13,413,845	11,036,345	4,181,254	2,705,130	1,636,799	835,467	33,828,840
4. Value of fuel used .. .	1,528,220	834,966	310,454	399,731	193,523	116,704	3,383,598
5. „ materials used .. .	44,227,079	30,728,743	16,127,926	8,720,436	3,083,638	2,342,623	105,180,445
6. „ added in process .. .	26,762,785	20,737,350	9,413,098	5,273,787	2,973,473	2,233,907	67,394,400
7. „ of manufacture .. .	70,989,864	51,466,093	25,541,024	13,994,223	6,007,111	4,576,530	172,574,845
8. „ land & buildings .. .	17,770,517	11,460,123	5,014,824	3,289,628	2,247,505	1,130,602	40,913,199
9. „ plant & mchnry. .. .	18,211,104	11,068,949	7,543,873	3,101,413	2,817,863	1,263,100	44,096,302
1917.||							
1. Factories .. . No.	5,356	5,445	1,793	1,286	759	540	15,179
2. Hands employed* .. .	117,997	116,970	40,446	26,010	12,168	8,079	321,670
3. Wages paid† .. £	14,381,309	11,833,517	4,879,940	3,094,094	1,590,696	838,662	36,618,218
4. Value of fuel used .. .	1,736,664	1,024,156	415,052	558,524	198,000	92,544	4,054,940
5. „ materials used .. .	57,044,667	37,103,750	20,938,266	11,331,814	3,323,424	2,541,175	132,283,096
6. „ added in process .. .	28,899,633	22,943,534	11,031,036	6,060,538	2,931,964	2,226,825	74,093,550
7. „ of manufacture .. .	85,944,320	60,047,284	31,969,302	17,392,352	6,255,388	4,768,000	206,376,646
8. „ land & buildings .. .	18,920,057	12,052,227	5,251,877	3,462,296	2,398,264	1,127,716	43,212,437
9. „ plant & mchnry. .. .	20,364,122	11,732,062	7,846,834	3,313,113	2,835,085	1,224,647	47,315,863
1918.||							
1. Factories .. . No.	5,414	5,627	1,778	1,285	764	553	15,421
2. Hands employed* .. .	120,554	118,241	40,990	26,634	12,917	8,713	328,049
3. Wages paid† .. £	14,701,255	12,502,601	5,121,188	3,359,354	1,730,896	963,974	38,379,268
4. Value of fuel used .. .	2,060,076	1,248,186	424,099	683,187	211,950	105,392	4,732,890
5. „ materials used .. .	64,718,726	42,133,636	19,693,043	12,442,803	3,963,470	3,230,188	146,181,866
6. „ added in process .. .	31,459,465	24,933,079	10,866,796	6,818,339	3,040,035	2,454,031	79,571,745
7. „ of manufacture .. .	96,178,191	67,066,715	30,559,839	19,261,142	7,003,505	5,684,219	225,753,611
8. „ land & buildings .. .	20,553,171	12,847,485	5,519,316	3,564,366	2,487,967	843,399	45,795,704
9. „ plant & mchnry. .. .	21,739,739	12,612,797	8,391,480	3,389,719	2,742,386	1,916,184	50,792,305

* Including working proprietors. † Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

§ New South Wales for year ended 30th June, 1916, Victoria and South Australia for calendar year 1915.

|| New South Wales, Victoria, and South Australia for year ended 30th June.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1915-18.**

	1915. *	1916. †	1917. †	1918. †
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ..	2,256,225	2,652,852	2,947,519	3,867,253
Treating oils and fats ..	795,721	860,535	948,581	1,366,219
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ..	2,870,186	2,760,853	2,597,475	2,892,919
Working in wood ..	4,504,536	4,023,294	4,205,562	4,961,380
Metal works, machinery, etc. ..	15,067,974	16,141,585	16,422,851	17,090,920
Connected with food and drink, etc. ..	14,877,081	14,424,325	18,135,596	18,396,327
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ..	8,744,907	9,114,887	10,045,510	10,671,416
Books, paper, printing and engraving ..	4,790,263	5,036,245	5,363,183	5,740,863
Musical instruments, etc. ..	95,864	97,882	130,291	157,017
Arms and explosives ..	310,070	496,842	610,946	464,857
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ..	1,870,653	1,890,041	1,937,369	2,112,032
Ship and boat building and repairing ..	1,038,423	862,557	864,778	818,057
Furniture, bedding, and upholstery ..	1,378,311	1,362,753	1,402,815	1,627,932
Drugs, chemicals, and by-products ..	1,416,617	1,479,085	1,568,190	1,958,153
Surgical and other scientific instruments ..	49,500	54,398	70,082	84,625
Jewellery, timepieces, and platedware ..	347,846	355,614	375,692	407,897
Heat, light, and power ..	5,050,934	4,879,372	5,462,016	5,849,668
Leatherware, n.e.i. ..	231,207	241,704	252,175	293,230
Minor Wares, n.e.i. ..	614,300	659,576	752,919	810,980
	66,310,618	67,394,400	74,093,550	79,571,745

* The New South Wales figures are for the year ended 30th June, 1915.

† See note § and || previous table.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1918.

Particulars.	N.S.W. †	Victoria. †	Q'land.	S. Aust. †	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages* ..	15.29	18.64	16.76	17.44	24.71	16.96	17.00
Fuel ..	2.14	1.86	1.39	3.55	3.03	1.85	2.10
Materials used ..	67.29	62.83	64.44	64.60	56.59	56.83	64.75
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses & charges	15.28	16.67	17.41	14.41	15.67	24.36	16.15
Total Output	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

† For year ended 30th June, 1918.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee*, 1909 to 1918.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909 ..	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910 ..	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911 ..	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.64	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912 ..	14.44	91.19	93.88	105.63	136.65	90.41	99.74
1913 ..	109.66	94.74	100.05	111.66	132.31	95.18	104.14
1914 ..	112.94	98.50	100.91	115.31	137.30	98.82	107.36
1915 ..	112.94	101.75	104.21	111.54	127.31	97.82	108.00
1916 ..	119.29	101.75	108.13	111.54	136.29	104.88	111.35
1917 ..	126.16	105.87	125.28	124.57	136.22	108.97	118.54
1918 ..	126.18	110.77	129.45	131.94	138.55	115.57	121.75

* Exclusive of working proprietors.

† For calendar year 1915.

† For year ended 30th June, 1915.

|| For year ended 30th June.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1918.

	N.S.W. †	Victoria. †	Q'land.	S. Aust. †	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth.
Males ..	90,025	76,654	33,597	21,325	10,497	7,356	239,454
Females ..	30,529	41,587	7,393	5,309	2,420	1,357	88,595
Masculinity*	49.4	29.7	63.9	60.1	62.5	68.9	46.00

* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

† For year ended 30th June, 1918.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE YEARS 1915-16 TO 1919-20, TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES AFFECTED FOR LAST THREE YEARS.

	BOUNTY PAID.		1917-18.		1918-19.		1919-20.	
	1915-16.	1916-17.	Quantity on which Bounty was paid.	Bounty paid.	Quantity on which Bounty was paid.	Bounty paid.	Quantity on which Bounty was paid.	Bounty paid.
BOUNTIES ACT—								
Combed Wool Tops..	5,828	..	lb. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Flax and Hemp Fibre	635	267	ton ..	..	..	..	..	..
Sisal Hemp ..	2	..	lb. 10,304	19	..	..	..	..
Coffee ..	3	..	,, ..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil Materials—								
Cotton Seed ..	10	..	,, ..	..	..	..	..	..
Linseed ..	..	..	,, ..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton, Ginned ..	22	..	,, ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco Leaf ..	145	488	,, 1,577	13	..	..	..	..
Fruits, Dried ..	16	2,063	,, 131,432	342	..	..	..	..
Fish, Preserved ..	106	177	,, 16,896	35	..	..	..	..
SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—								
Kerosene ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Refined Paraffin Wax ..	..	..	gal. 1,600,904	15,008	2,816,718	26,407	1,737,845	16,292
MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—								
Puddled Bar Iron ..	..	..	ton ..	..	..	..	..	..
Pig Iron ..	..	11,454	ton ..	..	..	..	..	..
Wire Netting ..	..	..	,, ..	..	..	..	..	..
Galvanized Sheet or Plate ..	..	..	,, ..	..	..	..	..	..
Steel ..	..	..	,, ..	..	..	..	..	..
IRON BOUNTY ACT—								
Pig Iron ..	..	24,465	..	..	..	..	..	..
APPLE BOUNTY ACT—								
Evaporated Apples ..	..	..	lb. ..	..	1,388,577	4,054	..	..
TOTAL ..	31,232	14,449	..	15,417	..	30,461	..	16,292

Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ..	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ..	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ..	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,283,472
1909 ..	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ..	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ..	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ..	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913 ..	4,369,455	1,002,076	5,371,531	5,125,766	104,651	5,230,417
1914 ..	4,166,193	1,109,469	5,275,662	5,304,459	152,733	5,457,192
1914–15 ..	3,603,742	571,213	4,174,955	4,077,588	346,715	4,424,303
1915–16 ..	3,624,740	644,744	4,269,484	3,900,059	368,779	4,268,838
1916–17 ..	2,979,524	871,768	3,851,292	3,648,900	194,250	3,843,150
1917–18 ..	2,000,775	455,982	2,456,757	2,487,456	87,537	2,574,993
1918–19 ..	2,220,159	1,018,901	3,239,060	2,824,741	116,685	2,941,426
1919–20 ..	2,578,664	1,376,862	3,955,526	3,959,492	98,505	4,057,997

COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1914–15.	1915–16.	1916–17.	1917–18.	1918–19.	1919–20.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
N.S.W. ..	27,323,189	33,379,697	32,741,792	29,519,986	46,013,102	44,274,487
Victoria ..	21,050,310	26,761,922	25,474,839	21,113,588	35,026,311	33,793,818
Queensland ..	6,428,688	7,000,931	6,263,102	4,492,746	6,075,649	7,219,589
South Aust. ..	4,748,489	5,152,210	6,118,458	4,181,322	6,502,319	7,498,390
Western Aust.	3,986,198	4,169,109	4,386,118	2,505,271	8,083,852	4,959,825
Tasmania ..	811,255	982,849	1,161,595	489,249	608,786	813,342
Northern Terr.	83,708	74,424	82,775	32,287	25,140	32,124
C'wealth	64,431,837	77,521,142	76,228,679	62,334,449	102,335,159	98,591,575

VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.*

N.S.W. ..	28,106,971	40,958,316	50,290,824	39,619,093	51,027,359	54,698,993
Victoria ..	12,349,662	14,748,730	19,030,146	20,716,688	28,095,159	42,953,749
Queensland ..	13,015,484	8,105,930	14,542,270	10,960,811	12,447,616	14,403,972
South Aust. ..	3,566,335	6,136,085	8,533,912	5,148,977	11,570,470	20,530,337
Western Aust.	3,120,798	4,196,188	4,645,568	3,763,610	9,444,021	13,698,623
Tasmania ..	420,007	612,119	899,511	951,623	1,002,093	2,010,503
Northern Terr.	13,319	20,953	13,251	268,419	377,258	277,633
C'wealth	60,592,576	74,778,321	97,955,482	81,429,221	113,963,976	148,573,810

* Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the oversea country. In this table such goods are shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transhipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transhipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transhipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,502; Western Australia, £8,884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426.

TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1919-20.

Year.	Value.						Value per Head.					
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total.	
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.			
1901 ..	£ 92,094,057	£ 42,408,548*	£ 47,741,776	£ 1,943,733	£ 49,685,509	24	£ 5 s. d.	£ 11 s. d.	£ 12 s. d.	£ 0 19 s. d.	£ 3 13 s. d.	£ 2 2 s. d.
1902 ..	84,593,460	40,678,238*	41,268,781	2,646,441	43,915,222	21	19 s. d.	8 10 s. d.	5 10 s. d.	6 0 13 s. d.	9 11 s. d.	8 3 s. d.
1903 ..	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,882	2,591,229	48,250,112	22	2 1	9 14 s. d.	3 11 s. d.	7 0 13 s. d.	3 12 s. d.	7 10 s. d.
1904 ..	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23	19 4	9 7 s. d.	9 13 s. d.	6 0 12 s. d.	1 14 11 s. d.	7 s. d.
1905 ..	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,718,277	56,841,035	23	15 10	9 11 s. d.	9 13 s. d.	7 0 13 s. d.	6 14 s. d.	4 1 s. d.
1906 ..	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,427,889	69,737,763†	28	3 10	11 0 s. d.	4 16 s. d.	6 7 0 16 s. d.	11 17 3 s. d.	3 6 s. d.
1907 ..	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30	4 5	12 11 s. d.	2 16 18 s. d.	7 0 14 s. d.	7 17 13 s. d.	2 s. d.
1908 ..	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27	4 1	11 17 s. d.	5 14 16 s. d.	2 0 10 s. d.	6 15 6 s. d.	6 s. d.
1909 ..	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,838†	27	5 0	11 19 s. d.	5 14 14 s. d.	0 0 11 7 s. d.	5 15 5 s. d.	5 7 s. d.
1910 ..	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,746	2,634,955	74,491,150†	30	15 6	13 14 s. d.	8 16 s. d.	9 0 12 s. d.	1 17 17 s. d.	0 10 s. d.
1911 ..	146,449,744	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,948	79,482,258†	32	12 4	14 18 s. d.	3 16 19 s. d.	6 0 14 s. d.	7 17 14 s. d.	1 s. d.
1912 ..	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,961,563	3,134,527	79,096,090†	33	17 2	16 16 s. d.	7 16 s. d.	7 0 13 s. d.	6 17 0 s. d.	7 s. d.
1913 ..	158,321,422	79,749,653	75,138,147	3,433,622	78,571,769†	32	19 2	16 12 s. d.	0 15 12 s. d.	10 0 14 s. d.	4 16 7 s. d.	2 s. d.
1914* ..	77,707,584	39,777,497	36,265,764	1,664,323	37,930,087†	15	13 9	8 0 s. d.	7 7 s. d.	6 5 0 s. d.	9 7 13 s. d.	2 s. d.
1914-15 ..	125,024,413	64,431,837	58,122,573	2,470,003	60,592,576†	25	6 1	13 0 s. d.	9 11 15 s. d.	11 0 9 s. d.	5 12 5 s. d.	4 s. d.
1915-16 ..	152,299,463	77,521,142	71,792,525	2,985,796	74,778,321†	30	17 8	15 14 s. d.	5 14 11 s. d.	2 0 12 s. d.	1 15 3 s. d.	3 s. d.
1916-17 ..	174,184,161	76,228,679	95,039,973	2,915,509	97,955,482†	35	14 7	15 12 s. d.	9 19 s. d.	9 11 0 11 s. d.	11 20 1 10 s. d.	1 s. d.
1917-18 ..	143,763,670	62,334,449	78,448,915	2,980,306	81,429,221†	29	2 7	12 12 s. d.	7 15 17 s. d.	11 0 12 s. d.	1 16 10 s. d.	0 s. d.
1918-19 ..	216,299,135	102,335,159	106,026,801	7,937,175	113,963,976†	42	19 11	20 6 s. d.	10 21 1 s. d.	6 1 11 s. d.	7 22 13 s. d.	1 s. d.
1919-20 ..	247,165,383	98,591,575	143,396,953	5,176,857	148,573,810†	47	2 3	18 15 10 s. d.	7 0 19 10 s. d.	6 7 0 19 10 s. d.	6 5	5

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board oversea ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446; in 1912, £1,431,985; in 1913, £1,458,702; in the first six months of 1914, £771,581; in 1914-15, £1,587,757; in 1915-16, £1,544,872; in 1916-17, £1,676,116; in 1917-18, £1,389,291; and in 1918-19, £1,765,367. § First six months only.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Specie and Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie and Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie and Bullion.	Total.
1901 ..	£ 41,473,684	£ 934,864	£ 42,408,548	£ 34,415,290	£ 15,270,219	£ 49,685,509	£ -7,058,394	£ 14,335,355	£ 7,276,961
1902 ..	39,219,059	1,459,179	40,678,238	28,547,729	15,367,493	43,915,222	-10,671,330	13,908,314	3,236,084
1903 ..	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,232,573	19,017,539	48,250,112	-7,318,969	17,757,610	10,438,641
1904 ..	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,069	57,458,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905 ..	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,163,4-0	11,677,615	56,841,035	8,366,9-4	10,127,320	18,494,304
1906 ..	42,413,995	2,320,917	44,744,912	52,181,701	17,556,062	69,737,763	9,767,706	15,225,145	24,992,851
1907 ..	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	20,015,214
1908 ..	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909 ..	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,622,909	14,146,940
1910 ..	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911 ..	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912 ..	76,483,360	1,875,240	78,158,600	66,634,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	-9,848,870	10,786,360	937,490
1913 ..	78,196,109	1,553,544	79,749,653	74,773,034	3,798,735	78,571,769	-3,423,075	2,245,191	-1,177,884
1914* ..	38,911,464	866,033	39,777,497	36,317,810	1,612,277	37,930,087	-2,593,654	746,244	-1,847,410
1914-15 ..	63,563,781	868,056	64,431,837	57,684,910	2,907,666	60,592,576	-5,878,871	2,039,610	-3,839,261
1915-16 ..	76,749,899	780,243	77,521,142	64,020,233	10,758,085	74,778,321	-12,720,666	9,977,845	-2,742,821
1916-17 ..	75,956,405	272,274	76,228,679	85,939,977	12,015,505	97,955,482	9,983,572	11,743,231	21,726,808
1917-18 ..	60,681,924	1,652,525	62,334,449	74,039,305	7,389,916	81,429,221	13,357,381	5,737,391	19,094,772
1918-19 ..	95,264,120	7,071,039	102,335,159	104,773,773	9,190,203	113,963,976	9,509,653	2,119,164	11,628,817
1919-20 ..	98,540,176	51,399	98,591,575	143,180,612	5,393,198	148,573,810	44,640,436	5,341,799	49,982,233

* First six months only.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT showing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the September Quarter of 1919 and 1920, during the years 1918 and 1919, and during the financial years 1918-19 and 1919-20.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	September Quarter.		Year.		Financial Year.	
	1919.	1920.	1918.	1919.	1918-19.	1919-20.
CUSTOMS.						
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	658,806	487,346	1,496,415	1,615,192	1,457,030	1,884,001
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	515,451	490,814	1,443,424	1,752,981	1,515,549	1,893,939
3. Sugar	712	774	62,532	146,440	152,985	1,807
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	171,309	235,052	600,206	595,843	544,334	749,553
5. Textiles, &c., and Attire	643,032	2,183,551	2,974,127	2,998,955	3,483,209	3,564,948
6. Metals and Machinery	600,323	862,849	1,172,527	2,031,970	1,656,194	2,261,317
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	74,050	159,819	315,239	323,288	336,019	330,726
8. Earthenware, &c.	54,774	165,665	231,153	228,685	257,483	287,930
9. Drugs and Chemicals	70,738	134,857	193,259	244,061	229,096	303,630
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	60,612	149,374	202,720	225,549	212,832	285,797
11. Jewellery and Fancy Goods	85,191	219,504	301,931	345,351	345,541	423,202
12. Leather and Rubber	158,597	204,471	384,901	537,261	480,078	606,578
13. Paper and Stationery	121,090	235,367	363,779	513,441	519,380	480,710
14. Vehicles	118,868	215,664	342,314	410,939	340,150	642,227
15. Musical Instruments	42,919	67,599	101,407	141,534	114,533	146,169
16. Miscellaneous	108,175	211,953	364,443	428,569	439,798	500,202
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	12,746	11,104	41,838	50,552	48,428	48,632
Total Customs	3,497,393	6,035,763	10,592,215	12,590,611	12,132,639	14,411,368
EXCISE.						
Beer	732,596	952,021	2,211,428	3,352,121	2,875,820	3,724,761
Spirits	495,806	435,159	898,001	1,327,649	1,101,944	1,609,749
Starch .. .. ..	..	2,164	..	..	..	..
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	636,740	732,083	1,441,274	2,295,887	1,845,445	2,545,654
Licences, &c.	11	49	10,529	14,179	12,711	12,617
Total Excise	1,865,153	2,121,476	4,561,232	6,989,836	5,835,920	7,892,781
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collection	5,362,546	8,157,239	15,153,447	19,580,447	17,968,559	22,304,149
Drawbacks and Repayments	146,949	220,957	547,071	608,252	542,151	729,872
TOTAL NET REVENUE	5,215,597	7,936,282	14,606,376	18,972,195	17,426,408	21,574,277

**STATEMENT SHOWING THE IMPORTS INTO THE COMMONWEALTH OF THE
undermentioned Goods, the Produce or Manufacture of United Kingdom, Other
British Countries, Japan, and United States of America during the financial Year
1919-20.**

Class.	United Kingdom.	Other British Countries.	Japan.	U.S. America.	Total all Countries.
					£
Foodstuffs of animal origin but excluding live animals	311,590	291,591	13,627	426,356	1,453,644
Foodstuffs of vegetable origin	305,638	1,475,293	94,201	191,841	7,193,848
Beverages (non-alcoholic) and substances used in making	214,634	2,382,051	12,433	36,259	4,622,482
Spiritous and alcoholic liquors	919,191	16,771	948	1,335	1,280,991
Tobacco and preparations thereof	101,263	9,458	1,160	1,335,104	2,746,887
Live animals	58,479	54,860	..	3,569	117,562
Animal substances (mainly unmanufactured) not foodstuffs	661,559	904,924	1,579	19,284	1,721,845
Vegetable substances and fibres	286,905	1,947,520	141,687	237,812	3,679,499
Apparel textiles and manufactured fibres	15,878,378	2,935,813	2,561,477	2,921,954	26,569,769
Oils, fats, and waxes	178,598	305,857	68,179	2,069,009	4,754,337
Paints and Varnishes	282,423	9,428	1,136	151,068	458,837
Stones and metals used industrially	38,898	51,620	474	35,650	187,032
Ores and metals unmanufactured or partly manufactured	613,710	38,197	2,377	236,336	925,292
Machines and machinery and other manufactures of metal	11,822,466	1,039,599	139,870	8,111,175	21,545,591
Indiarubber and indiarubber manufactures, leather and manufactures of leather and substances therefor	464,624	461,188	6,260	1,047,763	2,174,155
Wood and wicker, raw and manufactured	116,309	841,878	205,864	1,296,459	2,918,396
Earthenware, cements, china, glass, and stoneware	518,260	5,760	329,176	251,133	1,228,873
Paper and stationery	1,292,412	654,373	83,785	1,276,699	4,145,082
Jewellery, timepieces, and fancy goods	631,105	527,673	122,374	255,477	2,034,419
Optical, surgical, and scientific instruments	326,833	8,109	11,520	643,580	1,006,310
Drugs, chemicals, and fertilizers	1,347,776	415,585	108,896	841,670	3,601,702
Miscellaneous	1,962,794	426,336	263,567	1,212,673	4,158,529
Gold and silver; and bronze specie	1,461	56,854	..	2,058	66,493
Total	38,335,306	14,860,738	4,170,590	22,604,264	98,591,575

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1910-1919-20.

Year.	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Beef.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
QUANTITY.							
1910 ..	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.
1910 ..	878,949	2,798,918	28,657,137	5,870,905	781,783	1,902,293	1,094,275
1911 ..	1,017,221	3,517,817	33,088,704	5,788,236	717,706	1,295,693	1,087,864
1912 ..	666,791	3,361,873	19,562,549	5,578,327	632,541	1,153,720	1,422,101
1913 ..	757,956	4,433,151	25,753,732	5,314,345	644,501	2,049,318	2,189,186
1914-15	540,215	1,070,271	2,526,356	4,439,538	649,493	1,932,639	2,920,665
1915-16	167,220	2,939,114	17,172,864	4,086,312	798,791	383,436	1,146,761
1916-17	748,786	5,812,656	33,167,323	3,332,137	566,868	669,128	2,420,817
1917-18	722,775	7,481,656	13,789,063	2,429,016	674,004	191,753	1,802,493
1918-19	411,148	9,667,900	26,738,158	4,580,337	1,091,360	596,875	1,199,895
1919-20	390,063	10,356,872	49,482,395	5,523,341	910,508	2,468,713	1,210,790

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1910 ..	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	1,179,146
1911 ..	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	1,102,132
1912 ..	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,073,172	4,281,391	1,592,378	1,630,731
1913 ..	3,564,925	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,682	4,797,280	2,896,532	2,652,275
1914-15	2,659,030	509,389	859,027	17,476,637	4,625,545	3,413,848	4,990,054
1915-16	1,022,742	1,738,717	7,997,583	20,140,990	6,525,031	769,752	2,175,894
1916-17	5,301,273	3,463,363	13,374,511	21,892,125	6,613,498	1,540,572	4,947,070
1917-18	4,904,417	4,419,185	5,990,298	16,917,870	7,600,517	452,647	3,698,693
1918-19	3,193,086	5,818,824	11,334,655	31,479,990	11,286,765	1,298,431	2,472,786
1919-20	3,301,695	8,906,973	22,568,633	38,416,481	12,127,322	5,482,564	2,479,248

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE JUNE QUARTER 1919 AND 1920, AND THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1918-19 AND 1919-20.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to revision.)

IMPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	June Quarter.		Year.	
	1919.	1920.	1918-19.	1919-20.
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.	£	£	£	£
Fish—				
Preserved in Tins .. .	153,755	249,554	345,918	984,265
All other .. .	18,966	59,717	42,699	175,314
Meats—				
Preserved in Tins .. .	2,496	11,154	26,239	25,416
All other, including Sausage Casings .. .	31,027	48,912	120,186	190,099
Milk and Cream .. .	6,393	7,851	30,802	48,955
All other Animal Foodstuffs .. .	5,372	13,126	19,718	29,595
TOTAL, CLASS I. .. .	218,009	390,314	585,562	1,453,644
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.				
Caramel, Caramel Paste, Caramel Butter, and Cocoa Butter .. .	10,630	34,573	87,611	76,109
Confectionery—				
Chocolate .. .	581	2,107	1,388	4,794
Other .. .	444	6,718	1,368	9,687
Fruits, Dried .. .	7,866	20,609	53,594	234,796
Fruits, Fresh—				
Apples .. .	..	..	..	..
Bananas .. .	15,405	27,176	89,529	76,388
All other .. .	404	521	505	19,170
Grain and Pulse—				
Unprepared .. .	61,617	48,534	125,950	272,219
Prepared—Rice .. .	180,136	539,361	294,030	733,984
All other .. .	4,880	3,259	9,221	20,315
Hops .. .	3,185	7,357	34,206	20,185
Mustard .. .	15,098	28,119	43,576	86,779
Nuts, Edible .. .	19,787	99,227	130,963	315,482
Pickles and Sauces .. .	32,279	34,739	112,750	123,883
Sago and Tapioca .. .	12,419	61,634	77,966	163,078
Spices .. .	16,785	105,649	144,084	223,161
Sugar (Cane) .. .	669,398	2,658,300	1,052,124	4,359,109
All other Vegetable Foodstuffs .. .	43,765	131,489	206,060	454,709
TOTAL, CLASS II. .. .	1,094,679	3,809,372	2,464,925	7,193,848
Class III.—Beverages (Non-alcoholic) and Substances used in making.				
Cocoa and Chocolate .. .	75,077	254,662	393,835	749,997
Coffee and Chicory .. .	15,965	74,741	96,408	146,385
Tea .. .	137,391	942,948	1,954,656	3,702,175
All other Non-alcoholic Beverages .. .	2,318	10,595	9,424	23,925
TOTAL, CLASS III. .. .	230,751	1,282,946	2,454,323	4,622,482

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—*continued.*

Article.	Period.			
	June Quarter.		Year.	
	1919.	1920.	1918–19.	1919–20.
Class IV.—Spiritous and Alcoholic Liquors.			£	£
Ale, Beer and Porter, Cider and Perry Spirits (Beverages)—	4,834	49,989	51,701	119,638
Brandy	3,482	43,084	45,390	89,236
Gin	20,988	45,399	68,612	142,077
Rum	3,929	4,010	13,874	12,487
Whisky	129,224	294,496	1,020,219	718,906
Other	4,111	9,860	26,181	31,311
Wine (Fermented)—				
Sparkling	2,012	64,921	16,226	118,164
Other	3,927	23,616	21,121	49,172
TOTAL, CLASS IV. . .	172,507	535,375	1,263,324	1,280,991
Class V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof.				
Tobacco—				
Manufactured	38,830	34,026	123,823	104,225
Unmanufactured	408,010	575,288	1,594,538	2,439,267
Cigars	28,790	38,315	91,518	108,194
Cigarettes	9,695	37,831	54,011	93,566
Snuff	328	569	704	1,635
TOTAL, CLASS V. . .	485,653	686,029	1,864,594	2,746,887
Class VI.—Live Animals . . .	10,374	29,912	39,785	117,562
Class VII.—Animal Substances (mainly Unmanufactured), not Foodstuffs.				
Gelatine and Glue of all kinds ..	16,883	9,889	75,472	29,336
Skins—				
Hides (Calf, Cattle, and Horse) ..	170,278	317,564	428,128	587,120
Sheep	5,771	2,568	19,702	13,565
Other	19,084	175,802	248,753	404,905
Yarn—Wool, including Hosiery Yarn	286,297	232,614	915,266	647,652
All other Animal Substances ..	4,424	12,453	22,737	39,267
TOTAL, CLASS VII. . .	502,737	750,890	1,710,058	1,721,845
Class VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.				
Bark, Tanning	16,848	307	43,319	34,363
Copra	224,133	440,557	799,082	1,118,196
Fibres—				
Flax and Hemp, including Phormium Tenax	63,230	102,266	293,066	353,999
All other	56,530	186,335	513,465	588,611
Yarns—				
Cotton	30,271	61,123	184,436	121,730
All other	15,472	47,623	145,397	87,988
All other Vegetable Substances ..	309,566	661,523	1,221,744	1,374,612
TOTAL, CLASS VIII. . .	716,050	1,499,734	3,200,509	3,679,499

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—*continued.*—IMPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	June Quarter.		Year.	
	1919.	1920.	1918–19.	1919–20.
Class IX.—(a) Apparel ; (b) Textiles ; and (c) Manufactured Fibres.	£	£	£	£
(a) Apparel—				
Blouses, Skirts, Costumes, &c.	42,639	65,054	231,588	185,555
Boots and Shoes .. .	63,174	70,243	216,755	267,836
Hats and Caps .. .	49,660	93,827	255,903	256,093
Hosiery and Knitted Apparel (including Socks & Stockings)	586,875	543,021	2,101,938	1,492,155
Men's and Boys' Clothing .. .	23,304	63,287	80,114	129,397
Shirts, Collars, Ties, &c. .. .	71,462	63,930	334,671	182,978
Trimmings .. .	215,681	337,609	1,024,981	703,458
Other .. .	427,269	592,868	1,871,333	1,519,025
(b) Textiles (not apparel) .. .	5,052,576	8,728,375	25,844,337	19,635,656
(c) Bags and Sacks—				
Bran, Chaff, and Compressed Fodder .. .	206,341	218,592	591,115	784,326
Corn and Flour .. .	117,455	183,664	2,249,175	846,438
All other .. .	351,537	119,227	1,094,252	350,153
Cordage and Twines (excluding Metal Cordage) .. .	85,055	65,166	341,009	216,699
TOTAL, CLASS IX. .. .	7,293,028	11,144,863	36,237,171	26,569,769
Class X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes.				
Oils (in Bulk)—				
Kerosene .. .	330,855	142,823	709,342	791,517
Lubricating (Mineral) .. .	270,948	113,247	731,073	329,309
Petroleum Spirit .. .	688,965	585,087	1,820,870	2,434,874
All other Oils, Fats, and Waxes .. .	142,967	406,356	838,364	1,198,637
TOTAL, CLASS X. .. .	1,433,735	1,247,513	4,099,649	4,754,337
Class XI.—Paints, Colours, and Varnishes				
	187,643	123,824	553,630	458,837
Class XII.—Stones and Minerals used industrially .. .	79,427	62,866	181,326	187,032
Class XIII.—Ores and Metals Unmanufactured or Partly Manufactured.				
Iron and Steel—				
Bar, Rod, Hoop, Ingots, Blooms, &c.	190,269	138,710	555,332	725,888
Pig and Scrap .. .	3,128	12,668	9,755	37,983
Mixed Metals (Alloys)—				
Ferrous .. .	4,840	1,616	25,051	4,585
Other .. .	5,950	10,903	31,975	37,663
All other Ores and Metals Unmanufactured .. .	36,306	41,117	150,767	119,173
TOTAL, CLASS XIII. .. .	240,493	205,014	772,880	925,292

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—continued.—IMPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	June Quarter.		Year.	
	1919.	1920.	1918-19.	1919-20.
Class XIV.—(a) Machines and Machinery ; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.	£	£	£	£
(a) Implements and Machinery (Agricultural, Horticultural, and Viticultural) .. .	239,441	86,078	665,568	438,639
All other Machines and Machinery ..	1,090,357	1,264,148	3,269,055	4,260,380
(b) Electrical and Gas Appliances ..	175,649	163,600	619,429	639,077
Iron and Steel—				
Girders, Beams, Channels, Joists, &c. .. .	24,160	34,444	64,165	204,150
Pipes and Tubes .. .	336,098	351,620	890,592	1,207,942
Plate and Sheet—				
Corrugated, Galvanized ..	406,664	495,458	809,418	1,743,590
Galvanized, not Corrugated ..	231,113	254,806	488,863	883,251
Plain, not Galvanized ..	184,970	146,750	618,970	707,859
Rails, Fishplates, Fishbolts, &c. .. .	775	95	4,536	37,011
Tinned Plates and Sheets (Plain) ..	431,114	530,448	2,129,753	1,574,429
Tools of Trade (not being Machines)	298,581	214,981	804,392	868,353
Vehicles—				
Motor Cycles, Tricycles, &c. ..	41,695	83,122	132,784	282,727
Bodies for Motor Cars, &c. ..	24,135	47,998	106,696	137,141
Chassis for Motor Cars, &c. ..	412,299	736,873	1,328,068	2,443,191
Other, and Parts .. .	256,473	436,342	712,316	1,108,373
Wire—Iron and Steel .. .	150,613	106,995	516,260	531,383
All other Manufactures of Metals ..	1,229,855	1,381,103	3,834,679	4,478,095
TOTAL, CLASS XIV. ..	5,533,992	6,334,861	16,995,544	21,545,591
Class XV.—(a) Indiarubber and India-rubber Manufactures ; (b) Leather and Manufactures of Leather, and Substitutes therefor.				
(a) Rubber, Crude, Powdered, or Reclaimed .. .	78,349	89,228	539,212	242,603
Rubber Manufactures .. .	354,009	366,478	1,149,466	1,199,636
(b) Leather—				
Patent and Enamelled .. .	55,091	77,565	244,157	347,929
All other .. .	107,461	136,613	440,353	383,987
TOTAL, CLASS XV. ..	594,910	669,884	2,373,188	2,174,155
Class XVI.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.				
Timber—				
Dressed .. .	24,495	126,729	59,271	343,724
Undressed .. .	386,841	723,429	1,805,712	2,178,969
Wood and Wicker Manufactures, including Furniture .. .	86,236	92,552	270,810	338,440
Wood Pulp .. .	6,585	27,948	49,993	57,263
TOTAL, CLASS XVI. ..	504,157	970,658	2,185,786	2,918,396

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—*continued*—IMPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	June Quarter.		Year.	
	1919.	1920.	1918–19.	1919–20.
Class XVII.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware.				
Cement (Portland)	86	29,850	180	36,295
Earthenware, China, &c.	100,694	146,984	493,949	433,409
Glass and Glassware	272,741	255,115	824,057	635,766
All other Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware	54,965	41,800	149,700	123,403
TOTAL, CLASS XVII...	428,486	473,749	1,467,886	1,228,873
Class XVIII.—(a) Paper ; (b) Stationery.				
(a) Paper—				
Cardboard and other Paper Boards	112,428	43,906	329,218	154,463
Printing	600,975	417,078	1,888,542	1,417,977
Wrapping of all Colours	124,671	81,247	474,490	299,611
Writing and Typewriting	457,058	116,965	997,991	428,568
All other	185,876	164,042	679,640	536,934
(b) Stationery—				
Books (printed), Directories, &c.	129,738	222,797	669,811	774,680
All other	141,542	154,540	504,188	532,849
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII.	1,752,288	1,200,575	5,543,880	4,145,082
Class XIX.—Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods.				
Fancy Goods	174,829	351,623	754,322	863,535
Jewellery, including Cameos, &c.	73,265	426,361	551,635	849,904
Watches, Clocks, Chronometers, &c.	97,459	109,991	294,911	320,980
TOTAL, CLASS XIX.	345,553	887,975	1,600,868	2,034,419
Class XX.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments.				
Films for Kinematographs, &c.	31,317	81,566	163,196	233,179
Surgical and Dental Instruments	58,338	105,740	225,941	217,998
Talking Machines, Phonographs, &c.	45,154	67,358	145,258	248,663
All other Optical and Scientific Instruments	53,493	103,031	211,323	306,470
TOTAL, CLASS XX.	188,302	357,695	745,718	1,006,310
Class XXI.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers.				
Drugs and Chemicals—				
Acid, Tartaric	30,628	53,983	131,871	122,314
Calcium Carbide	8,604	44,086	144,288	121,130
Cream of Tartar	96,111	165,505	510,141	280,585
Cyanides of Potassium and Sodium	15,675	12,683	111,490	52,235
Perfumery and Toilet Preparations	88,422	90,803	244,576	303,122
Proprietary Medicines	67,108	88,322	274,282	266,689
Sodium Carbonate (Soda Ash and Crystals)	46,765	43,964	246,719	109,665
Sodium Hydroxide (Caustic Soda)	30,520	31,860	184,884	92,468
Sulphur (Brimstone)	23,305	72,129	246,376	208,832
All other	448,686	458,673	1,947,066	1,492,163
Fertilizers	41,910	144,097	383,380	552,499
TOTAL, CLASS XXI...	897,734	1,206,105	4,425,073	3,601,702

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—continued—IMPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	June Quarter.		Year.	
	1919.	1920.	1918–19.	1919–20.
Brushware ..	£ 46,360	£ 68,704	£ 199,953	£ 185,947
Electrical Material—Cable and Wire (covered) ..	228,206	208,422	612,216	631,189
Instruments, Musical—				
Pianos and Parts ..	100,342	123,659	311,260	345,833
Other, and Parts ..	17,900	20,459	73,778	81,906
Matches and Vestas ..	55,388	63,429	377,842	138,893
Soap ..	41,717	36,484	68,387	124,578
All other Articles ..	846,158	986,171	2,458,344	2,650,183
TOTAL, CLASS XXII. ..	1,336,071	1,507,328	4,101,780	4,158,529
Class XXIII.—Gold and Silver; and Bronze Specie.				
Gold ..	5,051	15,195	7,364,605	55,632
Silver ..	3,832	1,210	102,495	10,854
Bronze Specie ..	..	..	600	7
TOTAL, CLASS XXIII. ..	8,883	16,405	7,467,700	66,493
SUMMARY.				
Importing States—				
New South Wales ..	11,023,116	15,566,759	46,013,102	44,274,487
Victoria ..	8,632,954	12,781,870	35,026,311	33,793,818
Queensland ..	1,945,379	2,268,756	6,075,649	7,219,589
South Australia ..	1,727,860	2,744,572	6,502,319	7,498,390
Western Australia ..	786,670	1,731,077	8,083,852	4,959,825
Tasmania ..	134,466	291,164	608,786	813,342
Northern Territory ..	5,017	9,689	25,140	32,124
GRAND TOTAL ..	24,255,462	35,393,887	102,335,159	98,591,575

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—*continued.*

EXPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	June Quarter.		Year.	
	1919.	1920.	1918-19.	1919-20.
	£	£	£	£
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.				
Butter	1,085,763	555,770	3,193,086	3,301,695
Butter Substitutes	28,314	31,043	103,432	76,611
Cheese	29,007	110,269	118,855	378,662
Meats—				
Potted or Concentrated	48,932	29,211	356,924	168,586
Preserved by Cold Process—				
Beef	587,210	622,850	2,472,786	2,479,248
Lamb	34,066	197,904	119,029	1,652,544
Mutton	515,856	753,837	1,179,402	3,830,020
Rabbits and Hares	18,874	64,748	308,965	762,936
Preserved in Tins	746,824	308,098	3,797,612	2,804,088
Other	223,352	224,986	973,069	941,967
Milk and Cream	278,948	319,856	1,092,911	1,606,900
All other Animal Foodstuffs	76,455	55,862	380,772	217,823
TOTAL, CLASS I.	3,673,601	3,274,434	14,096,843	18,221,080
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.				
Biscuits	56,334	114,828	374,142	313,727
Fruits, Dried—				
Currants	37,436	92,474	100,326	246,382
Raisins	38,497	267,329	95,523	363,527
Other	5,219	13,060	57,191	37,502
Fruits, Fresh—				
Apples	117,128	287,285	144,984	416,222
Other	3,385	19,572	43,397	50,912
Grain and Pulse—				
Unprepared—				
Wheat	5,119,209	3,994,612	11,334,655	22,568,633
Other	50,367	266,917	215,030	577,844
Prepared—				
Flour (Wheaten)	2,044,859	1,902,889	5,818,824	8,906,973
Rice	28,122	15,624	166,147	113,214
Other	74,020	135,221	362,577	318,368
Jams and Jellies	669,249	308,702	1,847,970	1,222,537
All other Vegetable Foodstuffs	333,060	421,018	941,556	1,112,322
TOTAL, CLASS II.	8,576,885	7,839,531	21,502,322	36,248,163
Class III.—Beverages (Non-alcoholic), and Substances used in making.				
Tea	22,797	58,427	136,808	371,244
All other Non-alcoholic Beverages	22,696	41,280	87,728	110,151
TOTAL, CLASS III.	45,493	99,707	224,536	481,395

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—continued.—EXPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	June Quarter.		Year.	
	1919.	1920.	1918-19.	1919-20.
£	£	£	£	£
Class IV.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors.				
Ale, Beer and Porter, Cider and Perry Spirits (Beverages) .. .	14,234 38,627	69,292 102,891	73,227 162,708	149,789 231,387
Wine .. .	73,995	101,539	201,168	234,217
TOTAL, CLASS IV. .. .	126,856	273,722	437,103	615,393
Class V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof .. .	61,654	115,967	287,537	413,083
Class VI.—Live Animals.				
Cattle	1,868	19,339	6,940	31,801
Horses	15,276	43,170	189,354	167,777
Sheep	6,953	9,203	39,783	64,142
All other Live Animals	741	2,530	2,587	7,066
TOTAL, CLASS VI. .. .	24,838	74,242	238,664	270,786
Class VII.—Animal Substances (mainly Unmanufactured), not Foodstuffs.				
Skins—				
Hides (Calf, Cattle, Horse) .. .	67,209	348,255	584,212	1,672,848
Rabbit and Hare .. .	380,350	476,817	1,316,550	3,672,425
Sheep	607,718	299,567	1,941,113	2,600,577
Other	118,139	263,528	560,041	2,671,751
Pearlshell	86,891	86,035	316,186	467,050
Wool—				
Greasy	11,126,511	10,650,660	31,479,990	38,416,481
Scoured and Washed .. .	3,020,702	2,346,431	10,351,553	9,169,643
Tops	256,272	1,792,033	935,212	2,957,679
All other Animal Substances .. .	40,286	179,070	179,398	599,670
TOTAL, CLASS VII. .. .	15,704,078	16,442,396	47,664,255	62,228,124
Class VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.				
Bark, Tanning	2,168	12,338	14,675	48,746
Copra	59,775	178,449	487,090	546,914
Sandalwood	14,422	108,008	138,945	267,359
All other Vegetable Substances and Fibres	83,272	81,435	190,826	248,682
TOTAL, CLASS VIII. .. .	159,637	380,230	831,536	1,111,701

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—*continued.*—EXPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	June Quarter.		Year.	
	1919.	1920.	1918–19.	1919–20.
£	£	£	£	£
Class IX.—(a) Apparel; (b) Textiles; and (c) Manufactured Fibres.				
Boots and Shoes	90,988	359,229	350,300	837,320
All other Apparel	207,401	176,995	567,695	552,291
All other Textiles, including Bags, Cordage, &c.	129,670	316,693	639,996	991,224
TOTAL, CLASS IX.	428,059	852,917	1,557,991	2,380,835
Class X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes.				
Oil—Coconut	23,955	31,930	136,098	185,196
Tallow—Unrefined	915,257	743,531	2,176,586	2,883,128
All other Oils, Fats, and Waxes	167,905	193,398	470,626	742,019
TOTAL, CLASS X.	1,106,217	968,859	2,783,310	3,810,343
Class XI.—Paints and Varnishes	33,406	73,460	131,094	242,185
Class XII.—Stones and Minerals used Industrially.				
Coal	125,628	305,139	387,422	848,954
All other Stones and Minerals used industrially	10,577	23,563	54,593	69,609
TOTAL, CLASS XII.	136,205	328,702	442,015	918,563
Class XIII.—Ores and Metals, Unmanufactured or partly Manufactured.				
Copper Ingots and in Matte	225,605	1,032,846	2,262,627	2,765,563
Iron and Steel—Bar, Rod, Hoop, Ingots, &c.	65,758	141,686	284,533	240,947
Lead—Pig and in Matte	375,064	681,778	2,891,006	2,654,892
Ores and Concentrates—				
Tin .. .. .. ..	..	2,148	..	16,658
Wolfram	19,885	22,395	161,771	136,918
Zinc	56,349	38,945	429,474	166,433
Other	52,963	87,207	220,706	302,750
Tin Ingots	145,774	261,955	983,799	950,595
Zinc—Bars, Blocks, &c.	1,150	55,114	101,591	80,846
All other Metals Unmanufactured or partly Manufactured	26,524	78,664	161,670	349,010
TOTAL, CLASS XIII.	969,072	2,402,738	7,497,177	7,664,612
Class XIV.—(a) Machines and Machinery; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.				
Machines and Machinery	91,825	146,846	493,006	430,924
Manufactures of Metal	422,716	382,127	959,235	976,803
TOTAL, CLASS XIV.	514,541	528,973	1,452,241	1,407,727

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—continued.—EXPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	June Quarter.		Year.	
	1919.	1920.	1918-19.	1919-20.
	£	£	£	£
Class XV.—(a) India-rubber and India-rubber Manufactures ; (b) Leather and Manufactures of Leather, and Substitutes therefor.				
India-rubber and Manufactures ..	64,925	119,687	224,126	344,698
Leather and Manufactures ..	1,102,605	699,350	2,197,219	2,457,268
TOTAL, CLASS XV. ..	1,167,530	819,037	2,421,345	2,801,966
Class XVI.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.				
Timber	66,146	214,480	238,019	528,939
Wood and Wicker Manufactures, including Furniture	10,467	35,591	49,976	82,130
TOTAL, CLASS XVI. ..	76,613	250,071	287,995	611,069
Class XVII.—Earthenware, Cement, China, Glass, and Stoneware ..				
	18,634	54,565	87,038	156,711
Class XVIII.—(a) Paper ; (b) Stationery.				
Paper	19,738	31,176	62,667	83,147
Stationery	29,571	51,371	111,619	160,970
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII. ..	49,309	82,547	174,286	244,117
Class XIX.—Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods.				
Precious Stones, Unset	21,623	33,140	150,718	298,407
All other Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods	26,323	52,479	89,975	138,327
TOTAL, CLASS XIX. ..	47,946	85,619	240,693	436,734
Class XX.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments ..				
	26,982	58,813	108,888	162,816
Class XXI.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers.				
Fertilizers—				
Ammonium Sulphate	48,538	77,224	350,098	226,289
Superphosphates	25,393	11,128	95,623	67,288
Other	3,425	37,487	39,156	223,591
Oil—Eucalyptus	18,797	27,269	83,706	91,614
All other Drugs and Chemicals ..	110,155	147,054	647,828	508,084
TOTAL, CLASS XXI. ..	206,308	300,162	1,216,411	1,116,866

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—*continued.*—EXPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	June Quarter.		Year.	
	1919.	1920.	1918–19.	1919–20.
Soap	29,134	79,470	146,892	226,132
Vessels transferred abroad	264,400	57,800	367,000	775,886
All other Articles	115,041	182,181	576,601	619,437
TOTAL, CLASS XXII. ..	408,575	319,451	1,090,493	1,621,455
Class XXIII.—Gold and Silver; and Bronze Specie.				
Gold	2,602,423	1,126,661	7,168,161	4,306,318
Silver	272,192	71,228	2,021,992	1,099,723
Bronze Specie	25	5	50	2,045
TOTAL, CLASS XXIII. ..	2,874,640	1,197,894	9,190,203	5,408,086
SUMMARY.				
States of Final Shipment—				
New South Wales	13,644,566	14,709,827	51,027,359	54,698,993
Victoria	10,792,435	9,022,351	28,095,159	42,953,749
Queensland	4,310,023	3,248,271	12,447,616	14,403,972
South Australia	4,384,533	5,907,162	11,570,470	20,530,337
Western Australia	2,976,414	2,873,162	9,444,021	13,698,623
Tasmania	327,989	993,488	1,002,093	2,010,503
Northern Territory	1,119	69,776	377,258	277,633
GRAND TOTAL	36,437,079	36,824,037	113,963,976	148,573,810

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE of
Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during the
Years 1918-19 and 1919-20.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were
finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom	36,384	Cental.	161,223	51,821	24,012	6	273,446	322,922
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,544
Ceylon	868	..	1,759	707	..	1	3,335	1,185
China	4,401	..	4,438	248	..	..	9,087	5,975
Cochin China	..	..	2,912	1,234	..	..	4,146	493
East Indies—								
Celebes	63	2,030	23	..	..	..	2,116	1,408
Java	530	43,338	1,381	..	760	..	46,009	42,535
Sumatra	101	..	5,925	182	..	..	6,208	4,273
Other Islands	14	..	583	44	..	..	641	625
Egypt	11	..	280	85	..	..	376	6,506
Hong Kong	4,413	2,001	354	..	..	..	6,768	3,281
Japan	2,899	1,983	390	..	..	..	5,272	116
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji	300	115	..	..	..	..	415	817
New Caledonia	593	1	..	..	..	..	594	763
Other Islands	810	30	63	..	..	..	903	818
Papua	177	..	94	..	..	..	271	262
Philippine Islands	4,163	4,065	1,024	..	..	..	9,252	5,931
South African Union	962	3,013	..	..	..	..	3,975	553
Straits Settlements	8,632	6,963	88	..	57	..	15,740	10,552
Other Countries	260	1,043	196	..	10	..	1,509	589
Total, Year, 1919-20	65,581	241,702	57,934	24,012	834	..	390,063	..
,, , 1918-19	80,560	239,691	78,394	11,038	1,465	..	..	411,148

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom	£ 281,175	£ 1,255,184	£ 401,962	£ 182,299	£ 71	..	£ 2,120,691	£ 2,433,351
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,589
Ceylon	7,895	16,629	7,240	..	10	..	31,774	9,946
China	37,168	49,340	2,709	..	..	..	89,217	56,271
Cochin China	..	27,532	13,780	..	..	..	41,312	4,325
East Indies—								
Celebes	642	20,963	261	..	..	..	21,866	13,264
Java	5,318	441,800	15,069	..	7,483	..	469,670	368,019
Sumatra	1,111	63,515	2,003	..	..	..	66,629	38,142
Other Islands	141	5,769	510	..	..	..	6,420	4,799
Egypt	122	2,188	1,031	..	..	..	3,341	52,240
Hong Kong	42,378	20,136	3,683	..	..	..	66,197	28,618
Japan	28,571	22,549	4,006	..	..	..	55,126	1,170
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji	2,797	1,343	..	..	..	..	4,140	6,507
New Caledonia	5,268	11	..	..	..	..	5,279	6,334
Other Islands	7,868	300	761	..	..	..	8,929	7,232
Papua	1,637	..	1,151	..	..	..	2,788	2,316
Philippine Islands	37,536	42,006	11,498	..	..	..	91,040	48,658
South African Union	9,971	28,440	..	..	..	..	38,411	4,498
Straits Settlements	80,473	79,944	1,053	..	574	..	162,044	90,400
Other Countries	2,554	11,647	2,418	..	202	..	16,821	5,407
Total, Year, 1919-20	552,625	2,089,296	469,135	182,299	8,340	..	3,301,695	..
,, , 1918-19	631,188	1,860,415	608,587	79,519	13,377	..	..	3,193,086

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aus-tralia.	Western Aus-tralia.	Tas-mania.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom ..	Central. 264,699	Central. 639,946	Central. ..	Central. 195,505	Central. 356,408	Central. ..	Central. 1,456,558	Central. 2,725,081
British North Borneo ..	20,965	2,297	..	..	..	..	23,262	10,409
Ceylon ..	14,065	75,324	..	11,870	62,560	..	163,819	953
China ..	20,101	3,877	1	..	..	..	23,979	17,615
Cochin China ..	8,568	125	..	..	..	..	8,693	5,934
Denmark ..	..	..	..	..	147,626	..	147,626	..
East Indies—								
Celebes ..	12,418	30,069	..	1,992	..	..	44,479	31,336
Java ..	128,503	184,494	..	117,365	177,790	..	608,152	548,887
Sumatra ..	63,147	88,695	..	399	3,211	..	155,452	90,296
Other Islands ..	2,450	30,870	..	..	..	..	33,320	28,051
Egypt ..	..	1,144,773	..	542,621	163,356	..	1,850,750	2,599,832
France ..	..	306,320	..	..	361,818	..	668,138	..
Greece ..	..	118,537	..	323,653	147,122	..	589,312	..
Hong Kong ..	177,947	535,682	..	3,985	12,500	..	730,114	357,966
India ..	49	9,174	..	..	400	..	9,623	472,572
Japan ..	153,314	67,633	..	69,726	206,856	..	497,529	25,179
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji ..	34,271	10,874	..	..	..	..	45,145	44,253
New Caledonia ..	44,527	26,583	..	8,865	..	..	79,975	76,073
New Hebrides ..	5,794	..	..	..	..	..	5,794	12,223
Other Islands ..	54,020	2,813	1,842	..	..	..	58,675	102,195
Philippine Islands ..	536,933	206,562	..	39,343	16,010	..	798,848	543,600
South African Union ..	4,808	385,016	..	364,291	36,150	..	790,265	257,844
Straits Settlements ..	354,343	20,875	..	13,895	881,049	..	1,270,162	487,713
Other Countries ..	17,746	261,787	..	268	12,140	4,000	296,202	1,229,888
Total, Year, 1919-20	1,918,668	4,152,326	2,104	1,693,778	2,584,996	4,000	10,355,872	..
" " 1918-19	2,941,770	2,881,458	172	1,740,842	2,103,658	..	..	9,667,900

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aus-tralia.	Western Aus-tralia.	Tas-mania.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom ..	£ 146,596	£ 378,874	£ ..	£ 114,220	£ 218,885	..	£ 858,575	£ 1,504,850
British North Borneo ..	17,953	1,547	..	..	..	..	19,500	6,760
Ceylon ..	13,001	79,589	..	7,972	64,993	..	165,555	675
China ..	17,164	3,018	1	..	..	..	20,183	13,873
Cochin China ..	7,881	126	..	..	..	..	8,007	4,602
Denmark ..	..	..	..	..	107,107	..	107,107	..
East Indies—								
Celebes ..	11,759	28,190	..	2,875	..	..	42,824	22,114
Java ..	113,071	170,614	..	106,509	191,080	..	581,274	391,793
Sumatra ..	61,261	79,643	..	580	3,404	..	144,888	68,594
Other Islands ..	2,032	31,950	..	..	..	..	33,982	18,810
Egypt ..	..	849,830	..	474,000	215,394	..	1,539,224	1,464,141
France ..	..	170,240	..	..	275,313	..	445,553	..
Greece ..	..	160,104	..	375,828	204,279	..	740,211	..
Hong Kong ..	150,016	426,598	..	3,250	11,870	..	591,734	226,971
India ..	40	8,804	..	..	163	..	9,007	255,662
Japan ..	133,655	66,220	..	67,687	197,360	..	464,922	18,743
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji ..	30,152	13,671	..	..	..	..	43,823	28,485
New Caledonia ..	37,815	33,649	..	7,426	..	..	78,890	50,289
New Hebrides ..	5,656	..	..	..	..	..	5,656	8,231
Other Islands ..	52,059	3,944	1,763	..	..	..	57,766	73,849
Philippine Islands ..	444,641	187,383	..	37,519	14,155	..	683,698	412,642
South African Union ..	5,326	344,730	..	330,945	32,010	..	713,011	176,540
Straits Settlements ..	314,164	17,212	..	13,852	974,265	..	1,319,493	374,839
Other Countries ..	13,525	203,360	253	312	12,140	2,500	232,090	696,361
Total, Year, 1919-20	1,577,767	3,259,296	2,017	1,542,975	2,522,418	2,500	8,906,973	..
" " 1918-19	1,934,752	1,707,399	136	885,274	1,291,263	..	..	5,818,824

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom ..	Central. 302,106	Central. 7,990,874	..	Central. 16,752,169	Central. 4,999,686	..	Central. 30,044,835	Central. 5,462,736
Brazil ..	..	137,655	..	..	..	..	137,655	..
Ceylon ..	..	31,587	..	..	..	..	31,587	1,285,327
Egypt ..	..	1,508,136	..	122,849	..	..	1,630,985	7,044,886
France ..	49,215	1,735,332	..	5,723,593	298,133	..	7,806,273	404,618
India ..	..	380,867	..	119,888	140,986	..	641,741	2,583,787
Italy ..	..	..	..	838,643	..	..	838,643	1,770,009
Japan ..	1,387,832	1,777,369	..	663,842	..	..	3,829,043	844,665
Malta ..	..	129,772	..	..	10,391	..	140,163	..
New Zealand ..	..	11	1,436,189	..	..	..	1,436,200	871,575
Norway ..	..	464,036	..	523,039	..	..	987,075	821,463
Peru ..	36,249	42,365	..	..	..	..	78,614	396,191
South African Union ..	..	527,497	..	170,552	34,037	..	732,088	325,067
Sweden ..	..	313,839	..	..	..	..	313,839	1,280,700
United States ..	..	43,976	..	..	..	..	43,976	2,106,457
Other Countries ..	7,915	685,683	244	88,947	6,889	..	789,678	1,540,677
Total, Year, 1919-20	1,783,330	17,205,177	244	25,003,522	5,490,122	..	49,482,395	..
" " 1918-19	6,905,445	9,042,051	8	9,799,588	990,646	420	..	26,738,158

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom ..	£ 130,662	£ 3,528,384	£ ..	£ 7,361,076	£ 2,301,641	£ ..	£ 13,321,763	£ 2,242,260
Brazil ..	..	78,670	..	..	..	..	78,670	..
Ceylon ..	..	12,783	..	..	..	..	12,783	534,292
Egypt ..	..	627,167	..	56,993	..	..	684,160	2,883,490
France ..	25,610	763,007	..	2,608,009	135,609	..	3,532,235	160,856
India ..	..	159,791	..	47,720	73,608	..	281,119	1,039,316
Italy ..	..	..	..	378,984	..	..	378,984	705,242
Japan ..	562,407	945,772	..	416,544	..	..	1,924,723	422,028
Malta ..	..	76,988	..	..	6,127	..	83,115	..
New Zealand ..	..	6	681,227	..	..	..	681,233	408,270
Norway ..	..	243,383	..	250,623	..	..	494,006	414,093
Peru ..	19,350	26,164	..	..	..	..	45,514	187,549
South African Union ..	..	341,059	..	124,452	20,299	..	485,811	145,147
Sweden ..	..	176,104	..	..	..	..	176,104	584,676
United States ..	..	24,554	..	..	..	..	24,554	1,002,524
Other Countries ..	4,424	298,934	215	56,223	4,063	..	363,859	649,912
Total, Year, 1919-20	742,460	7,983,987	215	11,300,624	2,541,347	..	22,568,633	..
" " 1918-19	3,015,028	3,923,715	4	3,995,774	399,941	193	..	11,334,655

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom ..	Central. 1,468,204	Central. 1,090,179	Central. 467,124	Central. 412,086	Central. 409,055	Central. 130,236	Central. 3,976,884	Central. 3,522,827
Belgium ..	..	121,511	69,353	98,481	84,280	18,273	391,898	..
Canada ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,524
Egypt ..	..	104,257	59,719	67,198	65,686	25,570	..	109,509
France ..	..	126,421	60,543	83,721	73,918	101,368	..	322,430
India ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,958
Italy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	445,971	100,369
Japan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89,290	53,196
Switzerland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,608	..
United States ..	..	83,029	36,240	144,646	19,345	..	283,260	717,763
Total, Year, 1919-20 ..	1,938,343	1,316,824	928,357	655,315	554,266	130,236	5,523,341	..
" " 1918-19 ..	2,017,322	1,188,655	566,670	494,054	267,902	45,734	..	4,580,337

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom ..	£ 10,089,672	£ 8,316,401	£ 3,419,373	£ 2,688,895	£ 2,746,103	£ 1,077,216	£ 28,337,660	£ 24,504,674
Belgium ..	566,223	386,000	592,847	372,622	86,396	..	2,004,088	..
Canada ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	201,086
Egypt ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	608,029
France ..	736,644	479,810	538,085	424,482	165,937	..	2,344,958	299,742
India ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55,562
Italy ..	786,745	474,300	561,062	431,719	579,125	..	2,832,951	548,142
Japan ..	240,429	15,496	419,324	..	..	..	675,249	406,723
Switzerland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	126,817	..
United States ..	581,696	304,428	1,073,305	135,329	..	..	2,094,758	4,856,032
Total, Year, 1919-20	13,001,409	9,976,435	6,730,813	4,053,047	3,577,561	£ 1,077,216	38,416,481	..
" " 1918-19	13,432,246	8,353,543	4,114,183	3,397,863	1,802,805	379,350	..	31,479,990

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom ..	Cental. 253,093	Cental. 215,087	Cental. 143,750	Cental. 38,680	Cental. 29,862	Cental. 15	Cental. 680,487	Cental. 1,032,613
" (a) ..	19,455	4,602	..	..	..	..	24,057	..
Belgium ..	63,819	20,243	48,149	3,802	3,302	..	139,315	..
Canada ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,528
" (a) ..	1,257	..	..	..	..	..	1,257	42
Egypt ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	358
France ..	1,052	..	..	..	..	..	1,052	272
India ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,163
Japan ..	1,511	2,580	2,271	..	..	..	6,362	7,250
" (a) ..	26,012	4,391	..	..	..	..	30,403	27,228
Norway ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,100
Philippine Islands ..	258	..	..	..	..	..	258	203
Sweden (a) ..	..	226	..	..	..	..	226	..
Switzerland ..	..	..	1,084	..	..	..	1,084	..
United States ..	14,890	636	4,943	..	..	..	20,469	13,647
" (a) ..	5,538	..	..	..	..	..	5,538	956
Total, Year, 1919-20	386,885	247,765	200,197	42,482	33,164	15	910,508	..
" " 1918-19	509,720	278,971	227,809	68,635	6,225	..	..	1,091,360

(a) Tops.

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom ..	£ 2,693,282	£ 2,252,084	£ 1,822,513	£ 395,164	£ 299,819	143	£ 7,463,005	£ 10,058,892
" (a) ..	1,307,281	148,969	..	..	..	..	1,456,250	..
Belgium ..	566,129	194,671	539,269	23,754	28,438	..	1,352,261	..
Canada ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63,520	1,060
" (a) ..	63,520	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,785
Egypt ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,791	4,668
France ..	7,791	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,774
India ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117,408	89,115
Japan ..	24,530	74,512	18,366	..	..	..	1,218,075	904,354
" (a) ..	1,078,090	139,985	..	..	..	..	..	34,528
Norway ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,088	2,787
Philippine Islands ..	4,088	..	..	..	..	..	7,915	..
Sweden (a) ..	..	7,915	..	..	..	..	15,625	..
Switzerland ..	..	..	15,625	..	..	..	209,465	96,226
United States ..	163,687	5,948	39,830	..	..	..	211,919	29,798
" (a) ..	211,919	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Year, 1919-20	6,120,317	2,824,084	2,435,603	418,918	328,257	143	12,127,322	..
" " 1918-19	5,285,807	2,615,108	2,651,034	670,310	64,506	..	..	11,286,765

(a) Tops.

BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	N. Terr.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom ..	30,721	19,685	891,355	5,271	6,620	103,605	1,057,257	470,566
Ceylon ..	2,225	..	1,829	..	..	..	4,054	609
Egypt ..	..	..	66,166	..	..	..	66,166	686,810
Pacific Islands—								
Hawaiian Islands ..	21,048	..	..	..	..	..	21,048	4,896
Philippine Islands ..	1,839	2,814	24,634	..	..	..	29,287	19,943
Straits Settlements ..	1,954	..	21,707	..	..	..	23,661	14,802
Other Countries ..	4,329	26	4,962	..	..	..	9,317	2,269
Total, Year, 1919-20 ..	62,116	22,525	1,010,653	5,271	6,620	103,605	1,210,790	..
" " 1918-19 ..	23,927	1,975	1,054,522	..	..	119,471	..	1,199,895

BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	N. Terr.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom ..	£ 56,470	£ 38,273	£ 1,780,556	£ 10,982	£ 16,431	£ 227,815	£ 2,130,527	£ 958,164
Ceylon ..	7,437	..	4,102	..	..	..	11,539	2,130
Egypt ..	..	..	133,583	..	..	..	133,583	1,415,713
Pacific Islands—								
Hawaiian Islands ..	62,818	..	..	..	..	..	62,818	14,058
Philippine Islands ..	4,475	6,193	54,663	..	..	..	65,331	44,225
Straits Settlements ..	5,204	..	48,159	..	..	..	53,363	33,284
Other Countries ..	11,150	66	10,871	..	..	..	22,087	5,212
Total, Year 1919-20 ..	147,554	44,532	2,031,934	10,982	16,431	227,815	2,479,248	..
" " 1918-19 ..	58,863	4,115	2,147,429	..	..	262,379	..	2,472,786

MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom ..	Cental. 476,899	Cental. 1,670,215	Cental. 68,721	Cental. 168,944	Cental. ..	Cental. 4,823	Cental. 2,389,602	Cental. 497,847
Belgium ..	7,531	..	..	..	..	..	7,531	..
Ceylon ..	3,861	..	..	..	..	..	3,861	1,899
Egypt ..	..	..	..	..	..	941	941	84,645
France ..	..	1,367	..	..	..	..	1,367	..
Hong Kong ..	3,763	..	..	..	..	..	3,763	1,959
Philippine Islands ..	5,918	35	..	..	..	..	5,953	1,948
South African Union ..	14,117	1,672	..	..	..	..	15,789	..
Straits Settlements ..	10,232	..	795	..	..	..	11,027	7,541
Sweden ..	3,721	17,475	..	..	..	..	21,196	..
Other Countries ..	7,638	46	..	..	..	..	7,684	1,036
Total, Year, 1919-20 ..	533,680	1,690,810	69,516	168,944	..	5,764	2,468,714	..
" " 1918-19 ..	193,897	351,606	25,533	25,839	..	..	..	596,875

MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom ..	£ 1,052,703	£ 3,710,447	£ 146,628	£ 368,549	£ ..	£ 11,379	£ 5,289,706	£ 1,082,646
Belgium ..	16,309	..	..	..	..	..	16,309	..
Ceylon ..	10,474	..	..	..	..	..	10,474	5,058
Egypt ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,836	2,836	176,551
France ..	..	3,073	..	..	..	..	3,073	..
Hong Kong ..	10,201	..	..	..	..	..	10,201	5,399
Philippine Islands ..	14,621	88	..	..	..	..	14,709	5,395
South African Union ..	31,132	3,656	..	..	..	..	34,788	..
Straits Settlements ..	28,759	..	1,840	..	..	..	30,599	20,796
Sweden ..	8,802	40,501	..	..	..	..	49,303	..
Other Countries ..	20,449	117	..	..	..	..	20,566	2,586
Total, Year, 1919-20 ..	1,193,450	3,757,882	148,468	368,549	..	14,215	5,482,564	..
" " 1918-19 ..	438,921	745,893	54,777	58,840	..	..	..	1,298,431

MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	N. Terr.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom ..	Central. 181,130	Central. 153,937	Central. 72,755	Central. 19,527	Central. 14,807	Central. ..	Central. 442,156	Central. 319,086
Belgium ..	1,464	1,456	1,631	73	..	..	4,624	..
Canada ..	182	131	..	..	..	..	313	1,161
China ..	6	243	..	..	..	..	249	479
East Indies ..	1,127	410	54	..	5	..	1,596	1,326
Egypt ..	34	1,600	..	..	19	..	1,653	141,600
India ..	163	340	129	..	..	..	632	172,005
Pacific Islands—								
Bismarck Archipelago	2,329	..	5	..	..	..	2,334	2,146
Fiji ..	222	1	..	..	..	..	223	1,185
Gilbert and Ellice Is. Col.	1,579	1,240	..	..	..	..	2,819	620
Solomon Is. (British) ..	532	..	55	..	..	..	587	686
Other Islands ..	2,047	738	..	..	..	..	2,785	1,275
Papua ..	1,172	..	339	..	..	..	1,511	824
South African Union ..	5,981	548	..	120	49	..	6,698	2,288
Straits Settlements ..	4,759	308	144	4	2	..	5,217	1,709
Other Countries ..	4,150	796	65	704	3	..	5,718	1,163
Total, Year, 1919-20 ..	206,877	161,748	75,177	20,428	14,885	..	479,115	..
" " 1918-19 ..	338,362	131,211	128,112	39,047	15	10,806	..	647,553

MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	N. Terr.	Commonwealth, Year.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
United Kingdom ..	£ 1,145,718	£ 827,218	£ 421,794	£ 80,900	£ 95,169	£ ..	£ 2,570,799	£ 1,778,024
Belgium ..	9,142	6,970	9,966	408	..	..	26,486	..
Canada ..	1,388	323	..	..	..	..	1,711	7,143
China ..	46	1,851	..	..	..	..	1,897	3,223
East Indies ..	7,305	3,030	366	..	23	..	10,724	9,046
Egypt ..	385	8,788	..	..	67	..	9,240	778,441
India ..	1,179	2,555	849	..	..	..	4,583	1,106,573
Pacific Islands—								
Bismarck Archipelago	15,443	..	34	..	..	..	15,477	10,928
Fiji ..	1,463	8	..	..	..	..	1,471	8,794
Gilbert & Ellice Is. Col.	9,255	7,031	..	..	..	..	16,286	3,247
Solomon Is. (British)	3,954	..	375	..	..	..	4,329	4,192
Other Islands ..	13,710	4,303	3	..	..	..	18,016	6,624
Papua ..	7,796	..	2,031	..	..	..	9,827	5,422
South African Union ..	33,441	5,268	..	350	348	..	39,407	15,694
Straits Settlements ..	35,207	2,457	880	13	9	..	38,566	11,708
Other Countries ..	19,694	5,306	497	2,237	21	..	27,755	7,848
Total, Year, 1919-20 ..	1,305,126	875,108	436,795	83,908	95,637	..	2,796,574	..
" " 1918-19 ..	2,000,846	798,645	744,723	148,326	65	64,302	..	3,756,907

Section IV.—Finance.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Sources of Revenue.	1913-14.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
TAXATION—	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	12,652,737	12,373,664	9,486,555	11,600,410	13,705,220
Excise	2,325,333	3,236,623	3,737,757	5,821,560	7,869,339
Land Tax	1,609,836	2,121,952	2,123,779	2,109,171	2,110,306
Probate and Succession Duties .....	..	1,062,168	947,232	923,908	1,441,817
Income Tax .....	..	5,621,950	7,385,514	10,376,456	12,848,123
Entertainment Tax .....	..	110,683	245,899	358,126	557,911
War Time Profits Tax .....	..	..	680,008	1,206,538	2,569,012
War Postage .....	..	..	..	463,317	745,962
Total Taxation	16,587,906	24,527,040	24,606,744	32,864,486	41,847,690
Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones	4,511,307	5,498,517	5,762,190	6,110,522	6,744,972
Patents, Trade Marks, &c.	28,325	20,599	20,282	23,623	34,067
Coinage	208,348	354,276	229,378	125,634	77,084
Detained Enemy Vessels .....	..	1,272,621	2,173,418	1,671,905	344,411
Commonwealth Government Steamers, Surplus Earnings .....	..	..	880,000	1,015,762	..
Defence, including Balance of Trust Account	82,850	478,326	934,114	447,868	453,585
Quarantine	15,173	19,671	16,453	44,118	61,932
Lighthouse and Light Dues .....	..	99,830	108,557	125,231	153,992
Federal Territory	13,821	29,683	31,432	35,434	26,898
Northern Territory	36,743	40,650	39,621	62,439	38,880
Kalgoorlie-Port Augusta Railway	4,647	271,388	164,203	150,856	233,470
Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway	946	1,379	1,027	..	..
Darwin-Katherine River Railway	18,034	32,605	35,173	45,725	31,783
Sugar .....	..	431,690	20,390	6,547	10,279
Interest on Loans, Advances, &c.	108,965	854,480	983,616	1,479,050	1,583,640
Miscellaneous	124,710	134,679	833,270	507,718	1,140,065
Total	21,741,775	34,067,434	36,839,868	44,716,918	52,782,748
PER HEAD OF POPULATION—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Taxation	3 8 1	5 0 7	4 19 9	6 10 8	7 19 6
Total Revenue	4 9 3	6 19 9	7 9 3	8 17 9	10 1 2

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments, &c.	1913-14.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
GOVERNOR-GENERAL—	£	£	£	£	£
Salary	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Governor-General's Establishment, &c.	5,119	5,079	6,351	4,390	9,252
Governor-General's Office*	2,696	10,200	10,542	9,485	7,963
Total	17,815	25,279	26,893	23,875	27,215
PARLIAMENT—					
Salaries of Ministers	12,000	13,650	14,901	15,300	15,231
Allowances to Senators	21,004	20,866	20,854	20,760	22,376
Allowances to Members of House of Representatives	43,745	39,072	42,796	42,261	40,993
Officers, Staff, Contingencies, &c.	36,703	36,771	39,583	37,584	43,407
Repairs, Maintenance, Insurance	3,150	2,330	1,860	1,910	2,006
Printing	20,078	18,997	16,864	26,863	21,347
Travelling Expenses of Members and Others	10,627	10,339	9,950	8,913	9,379
Electoral Office	11,716	53,091	53,717	53,159	60,677
Election Expenses	28,252	83,276	4,355	2,459	89,782
Referenda .....	..	77	..	..	8,358
Administration of Electoral Act	54,541	60,100	27,425	31,460	33,859
Miscellaneous	1,347	5,491	5,159	5,044	1,028
Total	243,163	344,060	237,464	245,713	348,443

* Includes expenditure on cablegrams, &c., transmitted by the Governor-General on behalf of the Commonwealth Government.

Commonwealth Consolidated Revenue Fund—continued.

Departments, &c.	1913-14.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
PRIME MINISTER—					
Salaries, Contingencies, &c. . .	8,961	21,690	25,764	33,328	29,126
High Commissioner's Office . . .	27,607	31,687	52,085	57,106	66,037
Australian Commissioner in U.S.A. . .	.	.	.	4,992	15,727
Public Service Commissioner's Office . . .	22,200	22,142	22,329	23,129	26,757
Audit Office . . .	12,167	16,726	18,480	25,586	27,743
Executive Council . . .	152	170	160	177	210
Shipping and Mails to Pacific Islands . . .	21,350	17,073	35,021	28,800	21,600
Interest on Loans . . .	17,609	22,274	23,467	25,781	27,463
Payments to Sinking Fund . . .	2,923	2,433	2,433	2,433	2,433
Miscellaneous . . .	101,504*	18,013	54,828	29,841	95,811†
Total	214,473†	152,208	234,567	231,173	312,907
HOME AND TERRITORIES—					
Head Office	18,360	17,065	14,737	16,156	18,528
Lands and Surveys	19,861	15,556	14,448	15,935	17,280
Census and Statistics	15,702	18,505	15,013	16,248	16,795
Meteorological Bureau	23,556	27,499	25,971	28,209	29,706
Papua	60,652	61,746	51,918	51,260	51,491
Federal Territory . . . . .	.	962	24,805	24,142	25,483
Rents, Repairs, Supervision, &c.	1,466	1,951	13,590	14,905	13,214
Interest on Transferred Properties . . . . .	.	.	.	678	2,004
Interest on Loans	5,369	20,039	21,666	23,909	24,132
Payments to Sinking Fund	1,047	1,996	1,996	1,996	1,996
Miscellaneous	20,550	25,773	20,197	17,247	19,542
Total	166,563†	191,092	204,341	210,685	220,171
NORTHERN TERRITORY AND PORT AUGUSTA—					
OODNADATTA RAILWAY—					
Northern Territory Administration	90,636	69,229	61,923	72,761	76,379
Lands and Surveys	29,730	10,988	10,174	8,608	8,181
Goldfields and Mining	23,267	31,838	17,678	16,611	15,918
Darwin—Katherine River Railway (Working Expenses)	22,991	61,016	56,144	52,815	50,647
Interest	146,948	146,185	146,369	155,265	123,482
Payments to Sinking Fund	11,105	9,098	9,093	6,295	8,245
Redemption of Loans . . . . .	.	5,750	.	.	.
Miscellaneous	32,827	6,931	4,920	4,722	11,132
PORT AUGUSTA-ODDNADATTA RAILWAY—					
Loss on Working	10,451	30,551	37,259	25,792	46,282
Interest on Loans	86,393	85,288	80,962	81,350	59,386
Sinking Funds	5,022	6,350	6,093	4,398	6,093
Redemption of Loans . . . . .	.	137,128	.	.	.
Interest on S. Aust. Rolling Stock . . . . .	.	5,720	5,720	5,720	5,720
Miscellaneous	528	16	661	554	805
Total	450,898	606,088	436,996	434,891	412,270
WORKS AND RAILWAYS—					
Administrative Staff	27,073	33,176	24,387	22,949	28,140
Public Works Staff and Supervision of Works	11,546	7,385	6,839	3,484	9,357
Kalgoorlie-Port Augusta Railway (Working Expenses) . . . . .	.	302,550	232,726	237,204	264,641
Commonwealth Railways, Miscellaneous . . . . .	.	.	6,597	7,665	2,766
Rent, Repairs, &c.	12,070	14,635	4,691	1,875	3,286
Interest on Transferred Properties	411	403	403	403	403
Interest on Loans	27,570	198,406	208,811	226,083	232,947
Payments to Sinking Funds	5,734	11,957	11,957	11,957	11,957
Miscellaneous (General)	1,191	5,242	3,846	15,842	5,855
Total	85,595†	573,754	500,257	527,462	559,352
ATTORNEY-GENERAL—					
Secretary's Office	6,296	13,880	10,189	11,510	14,492
Crown Solicitor's Office	7,565	10,766	11,255	12,943	16,042
Salaries of Justices of High Court	21,500	21,500	21,500	21,500	21,216
High Court Expenses	11,209	10,280	9,852	8,837	11,922
Court of Conciliation and Arbitration	7,148	11,068	7,900	6,242	7,650
Rent, Repairs, &c.	3,735	3,217	9,414	4,839	4,733
Patents, Trade Marks, &c.	24,984	21,856	19,253	23,875	32,220
Miscellaneous	5	1,628	7,567	4,940	2,632
Total	82,442	94,195	96,930	94,686	111,007

* Includes Advertising Australia, £48,879; British Association Advancement of Science, £16,639; Relief Antarctic Expedition, £5,000.

† Owing to re-arrangement of Departments the allocation of expenditure for this year is approximate only.

‡ Including visit of H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, £17,301; Royal Commission, Adjustment of the Basic Wage, £11,494; Grant for relief of distress caused by Maritime Strike, £32,979; Prize for Aerial Flight from Great Britain to Australia, £10,000.

Commonwealth Consolidated Revenue Fund—continued.

Department, &c.	1913-14.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
TREASURY—					
Treasury .. .	22,654	32,318	29,391	32,072	48,013
Old-age Pensions—Salaries, &c. .. .	44,992	52,214	53,391	61,406	73,238
Maternity Allowance Office .. .	10,137	14,263	12,280	11,209	12,689
Rent, Repairs, &c. .. .	6,335	15,580	20,623	18,732	25,816
Coinage .. .	9,588	28,728	30,481	18,411	18,956
Invalid and Old-age Pensions .. .	2,593,501	3,488,492	3,898,050	3,934,991	4,619,554
Taxation Office .. .	76,617	198,023	281,524	311,330	375,711
Maternity Allowance .. .	675,345	662,375	634,725	620,298	626,175
Interest on Loans .. .	6,150	19,833	12,273	..	..
Payment to Sinking Fund .. .	792	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous .. .	19,801	28,422	7,266	93,372	28,682
Total .. .	3,465,912	4,540,248	4,980,004	5,101,821	5,828,834
TRADE AND CUSTOMS—					
Head Office .. .	14,429	19,223	21,849	29,403	37,362
Customs and Excise (General) .. .	295,332	310,796	307,821	317,523	360,199
Administration of Commerce Act .. .	17,668	27,612	30,310	28,957	36,495
Bureau of Commerce and Industry .. .	..	..	123	1,972	3,773
Bureau of Science and Industry .. .	..	..	6,981	13,131	13,109
Commonwealth Laboratory .. .	3,441	4,440	3,498	4,804	5,638
Inter-State Commission .. .	10,380	10,096	11,903	12,007	10,545
Lighthouses .. .	6,030	128,767	133,837	137,364	147,350
Navigation .. .	132	688	555	211	1,479
Quarantine .. .	44,063	46,250	50,748	150,816	99,908
Bounties .. .	215,357	14,623	15,418	30,460	16,292
Pensions, &c. .. .	13,318	16,215	16,545	17,213	17,186
Rents, Repairs, Supervision, &c. .. .	15,840	27,304	28,986	20,958	23,179
Interest on Transferred Properties .. .	49,350	29,932	79,294	43,951	77,795
Interest on Loans .. .	..	..	726	2,200	3,267
Miscellaneous .. .	45,118	15,790	6,535	6,534	8,427
Total .. .	730,458	651,736	715,129	817,504	862,004
MILITARY—					
Chief Office .. .	46,790†	49,267	50,163	48,184	59,133
Military Services .. .	1,682,660	1,311,481	1,052,848	1,151,995	914,089
Audit (proportion) .. .	1,362	11,117	21,548	8,407	13,196
Rent, Repairs, Supervision, &c. .. .	76,087	83,644	67,501	85,412	76,002
Interest on Transferred Properties .. .	88,683	88,512	88,490	92,289	88,925
Interest on Loans .. .	..	..	1,839	5,917	12,025
Miscellaneous .. .	16,277	754	674	655	422
Total .. .	1,911,859	1,544,775	1,283,063	1,392,859	1,163,792
NAVY OFFICE—					
Chief Office .. .	39,460†	40,747	39,176	39,689	50,170
Naval .. .	976,608	1,362,911	1,386,831	1,466,455	1,512,130
Rent, Repairs, Supervision, &c. .. .	15,065	22,670	25,080	27,319	33,203
Interest on Transferred Properties .. .	6,175	41,058	41,058	44,410	41,545
Interest on Loans .. .	..	4,381	16,995	42,595	58,980
Payment to Sinking Fund .. .	..	40	40	40	40
Miscellaneous (including Audit) .. .	1,554	4,406	1,921	2,938	3,735
Total .. .	1,038,862	1,476,213	1,511,101	1,623,446	1,699,803
POSTMASTER-GENERAL—					
Chief Office .. .	25,321	22,821	21,960	23,189	25,842
Post, Telegraph, and Telephones .. .	4,749,837	4,892,634	4,960,408	5,055,871	5,730,582
Pensions and Retiring Allowances .. .	48,400	55,877	59,174	64,720	67,842
Rent, Repairs, Supervision, &c. .. .	106,180	78,642	69,609	69,459	71,181
Interest on Transferred Properties .. .	217,731	217,602	212,227	210,908	214,815
Interest on Loans .. .	5,735	40,539	42,150	46,435	52,832
Payment to Sinking Fund .. .	6,184	16,271	16,271	16,271	16,271
Miscellaneous .. .	3,818	3,360	8,352	3,312	6,799
Total .. .	5,163,206	5,327,746*	5,390,151*	5,490,165*	6,186,164
Total Expenditure as above .. .	13,580,246	15,527,394	15,616,896	16,194,280	17,731,962
New Works—Expenditure from Revenue .. .	3,297,488	4,288,747	622,203	405,656	312,735
War Expenditure from Revenue .. .	..	8,427,329	11,863,251	21,255,101	24,751,908
Total Expenditure from Revenue .. .	16,877,734	28,243,470	28,102,350	37,855,037	42,796,605
Contribution to States .. .	6,282,999	6,270,419	6,340,374	6,454,333	6,720,492
Repayment Advances from Notes Fund .. .	..	371,118	..	..	..
Interest States' Loans Act .. .	..	105,000	548,750	810,311	911,250
Grant to Wheat Board .. .	..	..	..	..	130,036
GRAND TOTAL .. .	23,160,733	34,990,007	34,991,474	45,119,681	50,558,383

* The control of Radio Services having been resumed by the Postal Department, the expenditure on those services which in previous statements for these years was included in Naval expenditure has been transferred to Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones.

† In this year the apportionment of expenditure between Military and Navy is approximate only.

**SUMMARY OF COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM REVENUE
AND FROM LOAN FUNDS.**

	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
EXPENDITURE FROM REVENUE—						
Ordinary Services—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest on Transferred Properties ..	425,347	376,593	377,508	421,472	392,639	425,487
Interest on Loans ..	375,885	486,952	536,947	555,258	609,535	594,514
Sinking Funds ..	45,839	48,537	48,145	47,883	43,390	47,035
Redemption of Loans ..		204,375	142,878			
Other Ordinary Expenditure ..	13,119,091	13,579,551	14,421,916	14,592,283	15,148,716	16,664,926
New Works, &c. ..	2,673,939	2,940,835	4,288,747	622,203	405,656	312,735
	16,640,101	17,636,843	19,816,141	16,239,099	16,599,936	18,044,697
 War Services—						
Interest on Amount due to Imperial Government on Maintenance of Australian Troops ..						
Interest on Loans ..	115,145	1,858,714	4,820,931	7,052,105	3,430,000*	1,816,000
Sinking Fund ..	..	200,777	1,167,127	761,191	10,087,461	12,645,900
Pensions ..	..	129,273	1,149,242	2,772,077	4,827,368	1,312,812
Repatriation ..	..	250,000	..	200,000	1,300,000	6,032,270
Other Services ..	525,072	1,339,6.4	1,290,029	1,077,878	409,559	2,500,000
	640,217	3,778,378	8,427,329	11,863,251	21,255,101	44,926
	640,217	3,778,378	8,427,329	11,863,251	21,255,101	24,751,908
Total Expenditure from Revenue	17,280,318	21,415,221	28,243,470	28,102,350	37,855,037	42,796,605
 EXPENDITURE FROM LOANS—						
Ordinary Purposes—						
New Works, &c. ..	2,139,362	2,458,418	..	1,803,447	1,090,483	1,285,453
Redemptions ..	15,077	400,923	..	..	339,408	..
	2,154,439	2,859,341	..	1,803,447	1,429,891	1,285,453
War Purposes	14,471,118	37,423,568	53,114,237	55,095,109	62,192,889	45,439,414
Total Expenditure from Loans ..	16,625,557	40,282,909	53,114,237	56,898,556	63,622,780	46,724,867
 Total Expenditure for Ordinary Services and Purposes ..	18,794,540	20,496,184	19,816,141	18,042,546	18,029,827	19,330,150
 Total Expenditure for War Purposes	15,111,335	41,201,946	61,541,566	66,958,360	83,447,990	70,191,322
 Total Commonwealth Expenditure	33,905,875	61,698,130	81,357,707	85,000,906	101,477,817	89,521,472
 FROM REVENUE—						
Payment to States (Surplus Revenue Act) ..	6,273,775	6,256,995	6,180,419	6,250,374	6,364,333	6,630,492
Special Payment to Tasmania ..	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000
 FROM LOANS—						
Loans to States .. ..	..	2,950,000	7,262,186	2,881,385	3,042,767	..

* Interest for two years from 1st July, 1917.

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,

30th JUNE, 1920.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	3,830,000	3½ {	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	134,050 } 134,050
" " " (War Loan) ..	63,640	4½	15.12.1925	2,864
," Treasury Bills ..	5,820,893	4	†	232,836
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Treasury Bills	7,400,000	4½	*	305,250
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000) ..	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Victorian Government Debentures Securities ..	3,900,000	4½	*	160,875
" Queensland Govt. Debentures ..	583,000	5½	†	30,608
South Australian Treasury Bills ..	1,490,000	5½	†	42,000
Western Australian Stock ..	2,600,000	4½	*	107,250
Western Australian Treasury Bills ..	590,000	3¾	1.1.1926	22,125
" " Govt. Securities ..	3,100,000	4½	*	127,875
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock ..	335,000	5½	†	17,587
," Treasury Bills ..	{ 160,000	3½	1.4.1921	17,250
," Govt. Securities ..	300,000	3½	1.10.1921	}
Fixed Deposits—				
Sundry Banks	5,426,600	3 to 4½	‡	..
Total	37,852,133	..	..	..

* Treasury Bills maturing not later than 1925. The rate of interest to be that which including all charges it costs the Commonwealth to raise moneys for its own purposes. For present 4½ per cent. is being paid subject to adjustment. † Not yet fixed. ‡ The deposits are fixed for a period of 12 months, and are renewable at the option of the banks for a further period of 12 months until the due date is one year after the termination of the war. The advances are subject to various conditions of repayment.

OTHER FUNDS.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	609,370 0 0	3½ {	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	21,327 19 0 }
Victorian Govt. Debentures— (Face value, £2,900) ..	2,482 2 6	3 {	1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932	87 0 0 }
C'wealth Treasury Bills ..	3,862,000 0 0	4	Not yet fixed	154,480 0 0
C'wealth Inscribed Stock (War Issue)	8,460 0 0	5	15.9.1923	423 0 0
Repatriation of Australian Soldiers Contribution Account (Face value, £32,560)	31,191 6 6	5	15.9.1923	1,628 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion ..	180,982 4 1	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund— War Savings Certificates	1,050 0 0	4½	30.1.1921	47 5 0

Commonwealth Trust Fund Investments—continued.

OTHER FUNDS—continued.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
Sinking Funds— Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	77,060 0 0	3½	1962–1972	2,697 2 0
" " "	21,500 0 0	4½	1925–1927	967 10 0
" " "	14,800 0 0	5	15.9.1923	740 0 0
Loans Sinking Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	63,570 0 0	3½	1962–1972	2,224 19 0
" Treasury Bills ..	578,500 0 0	4½	1925–1927	26,032 10 0
Officers' Assurance—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	3,332 5 6	4½, 5	Various	158 10 0
War Savings Certificates ..	350 0 0	4½	1920–1921	15 15 10
Lands Acquisition Act—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	1,280 0 0	4½	15.12.1925	57 12 0
Fixed Deposit, Commonwealth Bank ..	590 0 0	3	30.12.1920	17 14 0
Norfolk Island Funds Investments—				
New South Wales Inscribed Stock ..	5,624 0 0	3, 3½, 4	Various to 1923	194 0 0
Total	5,638,211 18 7	..	..	218,141 12 0

LOAN EXPENDITURE.

	1914–15.	1915–16.	1916–17.	1917–18.	1918–19.	1919–20.
Prime Minister's Department— London Offices	£ 19,274	£ 113,745	£ ..	£ 69,991	£ 46,120	£ 58,612
Department of Home and Territories— Federal Capital—Acquisition of Land ..	36,770	127,537	..	90,704	1,395	11,968
Queanbeyan Railway Line .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	4,260	1,160 Cr. 52	2,825
Acquisition of Land at Fairy Meadow .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	472	818	..
Papua—Railway and Wharfs	13,043	12,828	..	..	..	..
Department of Defence, Military— Purchase of Land for Defence purposes generally .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	28,250	27,458	6,157
Arsenal and Factories .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	79,664	76,099	374,649
Navy— Construction of Fleet .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	355,397	..	..
Dock Yard, Naval Bases, &c.	42,780	66,840	..	376,031	535,893	294,253
Purchase of Sites .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	8,783	21,816	1,530
Department of Trade and Customs— Purchase of Sites for Lighthouses .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	16	8,379	2,028
Purchase of Sites for Quarantine .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	99	7,838	72
Lighthouses .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	42,473	16,115	26,795
Department of Works and Railways— Railway—Kalgoorlie–Port Augusta ..	1,670,459	1,646,953	..	410,596	156,187	137,144
Contribution under River Murray Waters Act .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	55,760	39,241
Capital for Plant and Stores Suspense A/c .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	200,000	..	..
Postmaster-General's Department— Land for Post and Telegraph purposes ..	84,499	92,712	..	2,811	1,621 Cr. 883	..
Perth General Post Office .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	24,347	18,291	23,073
Telegraphs and Telephones	178,143	271,211	..	67,375	116,760	305,538
Northern Territory and Port Augusta–Oodnadatta Railway— Railway—Pine Creek to Katharine River ..	94,392	126,592	..	16,317	Cr. 1,365	..
Railway—Darwin to Katharine River .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	25,861	138	2,503
Railway—Port Augusta to Oodnadatta .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..
Redemption of Loans raised by Government of South Australia— On account of Northern Territory .. ..	.. ..	400,000	..	..	339,408	..
On account of Port Augusta–Oodnadatta Railway	15,077	923	..	..	..	..
Total Ordinary Loans Expenditure ..	2,154,437	2,859,341	*	1,803,447	1,429,891	1,285,453
Total War Loans Expenditure ..	14,471,118	37,423,568	53,114,237	55,095,109	62,192,889	45,439,414
Loans to States— Victoria .. ..	.. ..	650,000	1,135,500	91,634	Cr. 5	..
Queensland .. ..	.. ..	1,200,000	1,783,654	1,177,241	1,106,360	..
South Australia .. ..	.. ..	250,000	2,139,527	343,695	1,229,856	..
Western Australia .. ..	.. ..	750,000	1,688,505	997,496	565,537	..
Tasmania .. ..	.. ..	100,000	515,000	271,314	141,019	..
Total Payments from Loan Funds	16,625,555	43,232,909	60,376,423	59,779,936	66,665,547	46,724,867

* All expenditure on Works, &c., during 1916–17 was paid from Revenue.

LOANS AND ADVANCES BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE STATES AT 30th JUNE, 1920.

State.			Amount.
New South Wales ..	From Australian Notes Fund ..	..	£ 7,400,000
	From other Trust Funds ..	..	5,624
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land ..	..	1,996,731
	Advances for construction of silos ..	..	750,000
Victoria ..			10,152,355
	From Australian Notes Fund ..	..	5,267,000
	From other Trust Funds ..	..	2,482
	Under Loans to States Acts ..	..	1,954,000
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land ..	..	5,750,371
Queensland ..	Advances for construction of silos ..	..	1,160
	Advances to provide employment ..	..	15,700
			12,990,713
	From Australian Notes Fund ..	..	1,490,000
South Australia ..	Under Loans to States Acts ..	..	5,462,500
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land ..	..	727,678
	Advances to provide employment ..	..	100,000
			7,780,178
Western Australia ..	From Australian Notes Fund ..	..	2,600,000
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land ..	..	614,058
	Under Loans to States Acts ..	..	4,116,000
Tasmania ..	Advances for construction of silos ..	..	19,796
			7,349,854
	From Australian Notes Fund ..	..	4,025,000
	Under Loans to States Acts ..	..	4,150,500
Total ..	Advances for settling soldiers on the land ..	..	1,166,097
			9,341,597
	Advances for construction of silos ..	..	980,375
			3,976,375
	Total ..	..	51,591,072

AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 30th JUNE, 1920.

Dr.	Cr.
Gold in Treasury ..	£23,658,092
Investments ..	37,852,133
Balance ..	2,345,810
	£63,856,035
Circulation ..	.. £56,768,531
Accumulation of interest ..	£7,360,684
Less expenses 555,680	6,805,004
Due to Sundry Banks ..	180,500
Due to Mint ..	102,000
	£63,856,035

COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1920.

Commonwealth Inscribed Stock (3½ per cent.) ..	£4,580,000
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock and Bonds (4½ per cent. and 5 per cent. War Loan) ..	207,249,440
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock and Debentures (Loan raised for States), 5½ per cent. and 5½ per cent. ..	16,750,000
Commonwealth Treasury Bills (4 per cent.) ..	9,858,963
Commonwealth War Savings Certificates and Stamps ..	5,305,862
War Loan from British Government (3½ to 5 per cent.) ..	49,082,059
War Gratuity Bonds ..	30,000,000
South Australian Debt transferred—	
On account Northern Territory	2,433,108
" Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway ..	1,759,003
Indebted to the Imperial Government for expenses of A.I.F. and Naval Services	42,696,500
Total	£369,714,935
Value of properties transferred from States	11,440,382
Deferred Military Pay	260,000
Total	£381,415,317

STATEMENT SHOWING THE AVERAGE VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN NOTES HELD BY THE BANKS AND THE PUBLIC SINCE AUGUST, 1914.

Average during—			Held by Banks.	Held by Public.	Total Note Issue.
1914 (August-December)	..	..	£ 7,743,210	£ 6,589,798	£ 14,333,008
1915	..	..	22,420,558	9,416,292	31,836,850
1916	..	..	30,902,866	13,481,173	44,384,039
1917	..	..	30,416,275	16,415,082	46,831,357
1918	..	..	35,022,516	18,524,293	53,546,809
1919	..	..	35,316,039	20,253,726	55,569,765
1920 January	..	..	35,031,514	21,397,457	56,428,971
February	..	..	35,400,286	21,295,517	56,695,803
March	..	..	34,957,166	21,957,084	56,914,250
April	..	..	34,622,760	22,218,617	56,841,377
May	..	..	34,835,123	21,971,730	56,806,853
June	..	..	34,710,109	22,068,998	56,779,107
July	..	..	34,820,192	21,848,259	56,668,451

COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomination.	30th Dec., 1914.	29th Dec., 1915.	27th Dec., 1916.	26th Dec., 1917.	25th Dec., 1918.	31st Dec., 1919.	27th Oct., 1920.
10/- .. .	£ 263,522	£ 1,240,257	£ 1,705,618	£ 1,865,866	£ 2,077,296	£ 2,349,920	£ 2,347,277
£1 .. .	6,634,085	9,997,406	11,842,524	12,922,303	14,026,276	14,873,984	14,938,463
£5 .. .	4,499,860	5,941,530	6,506,910	7,169,420	8,013,235	8,730,030	9,419,215
£10 .. .	1,871,120	2,256,470	2,632,130	2,970,960	3,543,220	4,044,210	4,285,720
£20 .. .	361,880	539,960	481,280	510,220	577,340	683,380	676,640
£50 .. .	1,166,450	1,143,000	1,185,800	1,194,900	1,384,650	1,478,650	1,586,650
£100 .. .	1,347,500	1,315,500	1,037,200	996,600	1,275,900	1,450,900	1,686,000
£1,000 .. .	3,687,000	19,332,000	21,269,000	20,271,000	28,148,000	22,992,000	19,233,000
Total .. .	19,831,417	41,766,123	46,660,462	47,901,269	59,045,917	56,603,074	54,172,965
Gold Reserve .. .	7,987,526	14,963,317	16,600,611	17,541,476	21,256,275	23,911,537	23,312,954
Per cent. of Reserve	40.27	35.86	35.58	36.62	35.99	42.24	43.03

OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

The Commonwealth commenced to pay Old-age Pensions on 1.7.1909, and Invalid Pensions on 15.12.1910.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 30.6.20.			Number per 10,000 of Population.*		Average Fortnightly Pension as at 30.6.20.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Amount.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales ..	37,358	14,337	51,695	186	72	s. 28	d. 11	£ 1,955,668	s. 19 d. 6
Victoria ..	29,563	10,277	39,842	198	69	29	3	1,517,412	20 3
Queensland ..	12,722	4,624	17,346	175	64	29	0	657,202	18 1
South Australia ..	9,828	2,258	12,086	208	48	28	6	448,838	19 1
Western Australia ..	4,791	1,788	6,579	144	54	28	11	248,300	15 0
Tasmania ..	4,906	1,947	6,853	226	90	28	7	255,892	23 8
Total ..	99,170	35,231	134,401	189	67	29	0	5,083,312	19 5

* Population taken as at 31st December, 1919.

WAR PENSIONS.—Particulars as at 30th June, 1920.

	NUMBER OF PENSIONERS.				AVERAGE FORTNIGHTLY RATE OF PENSIONS.			
	Incapacitated Soldiers.	Dependants of Deceased Soldiers.	Dependants of Incapacitated Soldiers.	Total.	Incapacitated Soldiers.	Dependants of Deceased and Incapacitated Soldiers.	All Pensions.	
New South Wales ..	30,012	13,297	26,322	69,631	£ 1 7 6	0 17 7	1 1 10	
Victoria ..	29,949	15,062	29,215	74,226	1 5 6	0 16 4	1 0 0	
Queensland ..	10,242	4,340	8,551	23,133	1 8 3	0 17 2	1 2 1	
South Australia ..	6,070	4,225	6,499	16,794	1 7 10	0 17 3	1 1 1	
Western Australia ..	8,812	4,334	9,165	22,311	1 5 10	0 16 10	1 0 5	
Tasmania ..	3,751	2,111	3,689	9,551	1 7 8	0 16 11	1 1 2	
London ..	1,054	5,392	2,666	9,112	1 9 3	1 1 3	1 2 2	
South Africa ..	33	43	36	112	1 11 2	1 5 3	1 7 0	
New Zealand ..	206	241	158	605	1 9 5	1 3 8	1 5 7	
Canada ..	25	49	23	97	1 5 10	1 4 2	1 4 7	
India ..	4	2	2	8	1 11 10	1 9 3	1 10 8	
	90,158	49,096	86,326	225,580	1 6 10	0 17 3	1 1 1	

WAR PENSIONS EXPENDITURE, 1915-16-1919-20.

	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales ..	39,449	359,349	844,685	1,586,981	1,826,111
Victoria ..	54,221	449,451	1,026,066	1,431,849	1,861,377
Queensland ..	12,802	108,314	294,013	505,223	664,093
South Australia ..	9,586	114,810	263,532	410,880	444,882
Western Australia ..	8,509	74,077	234,402	461,164	543,323
Tasmania ..	4,706	43,422	109,512	192,837	259,554
Elsewhere ..	8,647	..	..	239,138	273,430
	137,920	1,149,423	2,772,210	4,828,072	5,872,770

NOTE.—The liability for War Pensions as at 30th June, 1920, was approximately £6,178,692.

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Number of Claims Passed for Payment.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 30th June, 1920, the following Claims were passed for payment:—

Year ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tas- mania.	N.T.	Common- wealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1913*	31,045	22,746	12,130	7,546	5,385	3,611	12	82,475
1914	51,239	36,060	19,710	12,743	9,190	6,033	23	134,998
1915	54,486	36,279	20,205	12,570	9,312	5,972	31	138,855
1916	51,541	34,468	19,754	11,730	8,752	5,670	28	131,943
1917	52,806	34,678	19,124	11,741	8,347	5,666	45	132,407
1918	51,008	32,195	19,378	11,341	7,527	5,384	52	126,885
1919	49,777	31,797	19,137	11,154	6,867	5,214	70	124,016
1920	48,909	32,903	18,898	11,464	7,441	5,498	60	125,173
Total	390,811	261,126	148,336	90,289	62,821	43,048	321	996,752

* Payment as from 10th October, 1912.

FEDERAL INCOME TAX, 1918-19.

Grade of Taxable Income.	Number of Taxpayers.	Tax Assessed.	Amount per Taxpayer.	Percentage of Total Tax Assessed.
Under £200 ..	282,600	£ 489,005	1.730	4.5
£200 to £500 ..	60,353	578,883	9.592	5.3
£500 to £1,000 ..	26,589	818,149	30.770	7.5
£1,000 to £10,000 ..	17,882	4,770,926	266.800	44.0
£10,000 to £100,000 ..	756	3,734,534	4,939.860	34.4
Over £100,000 ..	20	464,883	23,244.150	4.3
TOTAL ALL INCOMES ..	388,200	10,856,380	27.966	100.0

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.

SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PERSONS WHO HAVE LODGED RETURNS.

SALES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.			COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	
Central* ..	1,855	£ 460,500	628	£ 1,116,049	acres. 773,563	2,483	£ 1,576,549	
New South Wales ..	4,143	1,630,631	957	2,453,668	1,988,020	5,100	4,084,299	
Victoria ..	2,114	824,948	960	1,394,572	340,544	3,074	2,219,520	
Queensland ..	969	257,913	1,095	489,142	452,574	2,064	747,055	
South Australia ..	567	192,699	507	1,013,304	552,265	1,074	1,206,003	
Western Australia ..	685	70,559	123	24,711	32,502	808	95,270	
Tasmania ..	266	76,059	184	209,591	104,905	450	285,650	
TOTAL, 1916-17 ..	10,599	3,513,309	4,454	6,701,037	4,244,373	15,053	10,214,346	
,, 1915-16 ..	10,511	4,054,840	3,799	8,178,209	4,587,293	14,310	12,233,049	
,, 1914-15 ..	10,122	3,843,194	3,573	7,630,672	4,852,852	13,695	11,473,866	
,, 1913-14 ..	20,416	5,834,316	4,264	7,510,844	3,942,075	24,680	13,345,160	
,, 1912-13 ..	19,710	5,467,977	5,413	10,461,131	5,275,993	25,123	15,929,108	
,, 1911-12 ..	22,915	7,451,532	6,392	14,608,001	8,208,656	29,307	22,059,533	
,, 1910-11 ..	15,027	5,066,228	6,254	14,579,592	7,021,265	21,281	19,645,820	

PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.			COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	
Central* ..	342	£ 411,195	281	£ 672,697	acres. 609,825	623	£ 1,083,892	
New South Wales ..	613	943,653	471	1,478,749	2,026,524	1,084	2,422,402	
Victoria ..	346	258,805	301	578,806	185,237	647	837,611	
Queensland ..	138	137,276	137	197,662	181,491	275	334,938	
South Australia ..	170	179,940	165	349,420	219,428	335	529,360	
Western Australia ..	136	50,169	84	19,492	21,103	220	69,661	
Tasmania ..	15	5,476	25	28,771	33,533	40	34,247	
TOTAL, 1916-17 ..	1,760	1,986,514	1,464	3,325,597	3,277,141	3,224	5,312,111	
,, 1915-16 ..	2,065	2,282,551	1,655	4,687,836	2,967,987	3,720	6,970,387	
,, 1914-15 ..	1,893	2,472,720	1,597	4,706,768	2,926,425	3,490	7,179,488	
,, 1913-14 ..	2,208	3,244,001	1,528	4,783,645	2,501,656	3,736	8,027,646	
,, 1912-13 ..	2,567	3,662,246	2,158	6,845,591	4,000,272	4,725	10,507,837	
,, 1911-12 ..	3,551	4,756,678	2,842	9,133,771	5,706,791	6,393	13,890,449	
,, 1910-11 ..	2,340	3,367,427	2,520	9,316,086	4,975,456	4,860	12,683,513	

* Central Office returns are those of persons owning land in more than one State.

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1911-12—1915-16.

	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—					
Resident Owners	12,827	13,154	13,273	14,082	14,363
Absentee Owners	3,802	3,585	3,460	3,431	3,511
TOTAL	16,629	16,739	16,733	17,513	17,874
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£	£	£
Resident	179,615,366 6,543,523	177,922,403 4,941,308	179,485,826 4,443,302	185,456,174 4,196,606	186,523,366 4,073,262
TOTAL	186,158,889	182,863,711	183,929,128	189,652,780	190,596,628
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—					
Resident	183,884,035 6,707,890	189,822,942 5,273,243	190,886,769 4,580,248	196,947,899 4,415,946	200,294,063 4,276,146
TOTAL	190,591,925	195,096,185	195,467,017	201,363,845	204,570,209
TAX ASSESSED ON—					
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	474,291	536,055	544,182	825,339	763,678
Absentee Owners ..	51,164	39,817	39,347	37,807	36,680
TOTAL	525,455	575,872	583,529	863,146	800,358
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	886,953	860,081	851,805	1,163,284	1,203,552
Absentee Owners ..	32,852	24,010	16,439	16,221	13,409
TOTAL	919,805	884,091	868,244	1,179,505	1,216,961
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,361,244	1,396,136	1,395,985	1,988,624	1,967,230
Absentee Owners ..	84,016	63,827	55,788	54,027	50,089
TOTAL	1,445,260	1,459,963	1,451,773	2,042,651	2,017,319
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED acs. ASSESSED TAX ON RURAL LAND per ac.	63,648,925 3.468d.	64,027,662 3.314d.	63,780,759 3.267d.	149,271,228* 1.896d.	255,678,674* 1.142d.

* The increased area is due to the extension of the tax to Crown leases.

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX, 1910-11—1919-20.

Year ended 30th June.	Tax Assessed.	Fine Accrued.	Tax Received.	Fine Received.	Tax and Fine Outstanding.
	£	£	£	£	£
1911	1,523,326	8,442	1,522,778	8,441	549
1912	1,616,388	5,269	1,615,612	5,263	782
1913	1,580,246	5,444	1,576,670	5,440	3,580
1914	1,535,505	3,669	1,531,114	3,623	4,437
1915	2,361,693	3,617	2,234,530	3,546	127,234
1916	2,340,921	3,036	2,118,957	2,917	222,083
1917	2,256,095	2,864	2,022,817	2,470	233,672
1918	2,161,743	1,814	1,920,031	1,357	242,169
1919	2,168,290	1,980	2,087,528	1,250	81,492
1920	1,965,044	407	1,672,047	52	293,352

PARTICULARS OF LOCAL AUSTRALIAN WAR LOANS.

	1st Issue. (Closed 31/8/15.)	2nd Issue. (Closed 31/4/16.)	3rd Issue. (Closed 2/9/16.)	4th Issue. (Closed 8/2/17.)	5th Issue. (Closed 2/11/17.)	6th Issue. (Closed 10/4/18.)	7th Issue. (Closed 15/10/18.)	8th Issue. (Closed 7/10/19.)
No. of Applications— For Inscribed Stock Treasury Bonds ..	8,603	12,450	13,660	13,666	9,882	26,330	16,299	9,208
	10,145	16,495	88,382	53,806	31,826	117,534	226,882	87,566
Total ..	18,748	28,945	102,042	67,472	41,708	143,864	243,181	96,774
Amount, £1,000— Inscribed Stock Treasury Bonds ..	£ 9,581, 3,808,	£ 16,272, 5,384,	£ 15,418, 8,170,	£ 14,695, 6,889,	£ 14,277, 6,937,	£ 18,611, 24,333,	£ 14,884, 29,189,	£ 11,475, 13,550,
Total ..	13,389,	21,656,	23,588,	21,584,	21,214,	42,944,	44,073,	25,025,
Accrued interest Expenses of flotation ..	221,502	324,170	326,887	254,072	239,320	482,639	359,841	456,440
	35,451	50,652	52,278	45,795	53,317	122,257	140,267	98,835
Total Deductions ..	256,953	374,822	379,165	299,867	292,637	604,896	500,108	555,275
Net proceeds of loan, £1,000	13,132,	21,281,	23,208,	21,284,	20,921,	42,339,	43,572,	24,470,

**TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS,
1909-10 to 1918-19.**

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.		Taxation by State Governments.	Total Taxation.		
	Indirect.	Direct.				
1910	£ 11,593,164	..	£ 4,017,660	£ 15,610,824		
1911	12,980,444	1,370,344	4,195,485	18,546,273		
1912	14,710,136	1,366,457	5,419,668	21,496,261		
1913	15,553,034	1,564,794	5,065,213	22,183,041		
1914	14,978,070	1,609,836	6,304,836	22,892,742		
1915	14,877,254	1,993,342	7,000,395	23,870,991		
1916	16,934,103	6,599,426	8,141,746	31,675,275		
1917	15,610,287	8,916,753	8,998,077	33,525,117		
1918	13,224,312	11,382,431	9,932,183	34,538,926		
1919	17,426,970	15,437,516	11,971,254	44,835,740		
1920	21,574,559	20,273,131				

**TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS PER HEAD
1909-10 to 1918-19.**

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.		Taxation by State Governments.	Total Taxation.		
	Indirect.	Direct.				
1910	£ 2 13 8	..	£ 0 18 7	£ 3 12 3		
1911	2 18 8	0 6 2	0 19 0	4 3 10		
1912	3 4 4	0 6 0	1 3 9	4 14 1		
1913	3 5 9	0 6 7	1 1 5	4 13 9		
1914	3 1 6	0 6 7	1 5 11	4 14 0		
1915	3 0 3	0 8 1	1 8 3	4 16 7		
1916	3 8 8	1 6 9	1 13 0	6 8 5		
1917	3 4 0	1 16 7	1 16 11	6 17 6		
1918	2 13 7	2 6 2	2 0 3	7 0 0		
1919	3 9 4	3 1 4	2 7 7	8 18 3		
1920	4 2 3	3 17 3				

State Finance.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1916-17.

Sources of Revenue.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ..	3,629,404	2,237,016	1,564,044	726,645	402,336	438,632	8,998,077
Railways and Tramways ..	10,390,602	5,882,968	3,834,436	2,294,368	2,004,148	340,173	24,746,695
Land—Sales ..	977,884	168,193	262,450	109,605	282,223	60,399	1,860,754
Rentals ..	769,125	133,838	700,503	155,172	47,925	31,344	1,837,907
Commonwealth Subsidy ..	2,286,913	1,722,409	820,604	531,340	569,982	(a) 336,004	6,267,252
All other Sources ..	2,483,907	1,669,455	698,856	1,057,473	1,270,393	162,816	7,342,900
Total Revenue ..	20,537,835	11,813,879	7,880,893	4,874,603	4,577,007	1,369,368	51,053,585
Total Revenue per head ..	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	11 1 0	8 8 9	11 15 4	11 5 9	14 16 5	6 17 0	10 9 5

(a) Includes special grant.

1917-18.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ..	3,860,501	2,310,723	1,761,232	1,016,887	449,457	533,383	9,932,183
Railways and Tramways ..	10,821,648	6,615,914	4,020,753	2,344,584	1,970,333	357,640	26,130,872
Land—Sales ..	1,074,486	153,788	276,182	116,704	257,368	56,823	1,935,351
Rentals ..	786,974	138,685	840,466	142,255	58,539	34,368	2,001,287
Commonwealth Subsidy ..	2,317,783	1,739,481	842,858	535,808	599,239	(a) 340,260	6,375,429
All other Sources ..	2,715,837	1,714,196	749,991	1,369,988	1,287,600	180,573	8,018,185
Total Revenue ..	21,577,229	12,672,787	8,491,482	5,526,226	4,622,536	1,503,047	54,333,307
Total Revenue per head ..	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	11 9 7	8 19 7	12 6 8	12 13 4	14 18 9	7 8 0	11 0 5

(a) Includes special grant.

1918-19.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ..	4,083,990	2,744,946	2,772,269	1,185,451	629,061	555,537	11,971,254
Railways and Tramways ..	12,183,026	6,422,133	3,983,077	2,379,808	2,012,811	397,146	27,378,001
Land—Sales ..	1,059,923	138,648	{ 1,083,853	{ 151,116	{ 300,604	{ 50,686	
Rentals ..	768,484	146,988		{ 139,262	{ 44,461	{ 34,885	{ 3,918,910
Commonwealth Subsidy ..	2,380,139	1,764,239	853,367	549,593	556,505	(a) 347,557	6,451,400
All other Sources ..	2,972,604	1,827,134	722,977	1,393,083	1,401,408	196,173	8,513,379
Total Revenue ..	23,448,166	13,044,088	9,415,543	5,798,313	4,944,850	1,581,984	58,232,944
Total Revenue per head ..	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	12 3 0	9 2 4	13 11 2	13 0 2	15 15 6	7 11 6	11 11 6

(a) Includes special grant.

EXPENDITURE, 1916-17.

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ..	5,119,211	3,063,998	2,278,832	1,474,275	1,765,839	608,779	14,310,934
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction) ..	7,605,046	4,308,990	3,003,743	1,736,423	1,554,704	293,018	18,501,924
All other Expenditure ..	8,082,376	4,422,307	2,851,812	1,979,755	1,956,221	511,096	19,803,567
Total Expenditure	20,806,633	11,795,295	8,134,387	5,190,453	5,276,764	1,412,893	52,616,425
Total Expenditure per head ..	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	11 3 11	8 8 6	12 3 0	12 0 5	17 1 9	7 1 4	10 15 10

EXPENDITURE, 1917-18.

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ..	5,220,307	3,309,936	2,454,863	1,710,590	1,879,051	638,788	15,213,535
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction) ..	7,580,342	4,475,717	3,420,764	1,775,504	1,559,581	305,007	19,116,915
All other Expenditure ..	8,752,756	4,845,516	3,025,307	2,014,325	1,889,647	515,953	21,043,504
Total Expenditure	21,553,405	12,631,169	8,900,934	5,500,419	5,328,279	1,459,748	55,373,954
Total Expenditure per head ..	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	11 9 3	8 19 0	12 18 6	12 12 2	17 4 5	7 3 8	11 4 5

1918-19.

Heads of Expenditure.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ..	5,493,067	3,388,525	2,557,687	1,753,801	1,976,876	687,771	15,857,727
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction) ..	8,729,567	4,261,082	3,701,134	1,866,712	1,679,812	340,190	20,578,497
All other Expenditure ..	9,010,764	5,373,800	3,328,711	2,256,298	1,940,176	616,551	22,526,300
Total Expenditure	23,233,398	13,023,407	9,587,532	5,876,811	5,596,864	1,644,512	58,062,524
Total Expenditure per head ..	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	12 0 9	9 2 0	13 16 2	13 3 8	17 17 1	7 17 6	11 14 5

LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1918-19.

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ..	1,543,857	878,384	1,416,302	324,041	161,959	39,165	4,363,708
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	1,027,708	412,267	64,131	428,084	46,636	..	1,978,826
Harbors, Rivers, and Lights	297,304	13,801	..	117,078	69,948	..	997,334
Roads and Bridges ..	12,346	360,524	..	22,008	4,310	100,015	256,305
Land Purchased for Settlement ..	..	1,157,230	..	(a) 6,465	138,135	208,533	1,497,433
Public Buildings, including State Schools ..	47,281	642	114,131	42,057	21,570	30,624	256,305
All other purposes ..	990,391	109,673	1,141,848	1,079,363	607,178	196,717	4,125,170
Total	3,918,887	2,932,521	2,736,412	2,006,166	1,049,736	575,054	13,218,776
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	2 0 7	2 0 10	3 18 10	4 10 0	3 7 0	2 15 1	2 12 7

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1919.

Railways and Tramways ..	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.
Telegraphs and Telephones	90,405	55,550	39,855	20,963	17,975	5,506	230,254
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	1,762	..	996	992	..	142	3,892
Harbors, Rivers, and Lights	25,969	12,804	3,149	9,780	4,932	..	56,634
Roads and Bridges ..	15,124	925	2,422	3,678	3,711	..	37,648
Public Buildings, including State Schools ..	1,834	1,943	932	1,743	376	4,960	16,057
Land Purchased for Settlemnt.	489	6,469	..	1,982	608	622	10,170
Defence	1,458	149	363	292	..	128	2,390
All other purposes ..	2,762	7,467	8,523	6,773	9,344	3,023	37,892
Total	147,781	87,717	58,291	47,756	37,765	15,627	394,937

(a) Repayment.

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LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1919.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable.	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest).		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	

NEW SOUTH WALES.

6/2/1915	..	£ 2,000,000	4½	£ 38,066	1.903	..	..	£ 1,951,934	97.596	1/3/1920
15/10/1914	..	1,000,000	4 dis.	98½	1,750	.175	..	985,749	98.575	15/10/1915
25/11/1914	..	1,750,000	4¾	„	100	3,063	.175	..	99.823	25/5/1915
14/6/1915	..	5,000,000	4½	99½	109,202	2.108	.997	.020	4,856,783	97.436
7/1/1916	..	2,000,000	5	99	58,000	2.900	5,962	.298	1,922,000	96.100
15/8/1916	..	2,500,000	5¹/₄	Par	65,624	2.625	9,098	.364	2,420,090	96.800
14/5/1917	..	3,000,000	5½	98	67,977	2.266	..	..	2,864,784	95.493
28/11/1917	..	3,000,000	5¾	99½	66,667	2.222	..	..	2,918,000	97.267
11/2/1918	..	10,076,000	5¹/₂	Par	118,769	1.179	26,797	.266	9,911,477	98.358
July, 1918	..	3,000,000	5³/₄	Par	54,483	1.816	18	..	†	†
January, 1919	..	3,000,000	5½	99½	54,781	1.826	..	..	2,914,638	97.155
									1/6/1927	„ „ 1/6/1922

VICTORIA.

1/10/1915	..	100,000	5½	Par	†	†	†	†	†	Various
26/4/1915	..	2,250,000	4½	Par	41,376	1.839	8,098	.360	2,209,223	98.170
Various	..	500,000	5½	Par	†	†	†	†	†	Various

QUEENSLAND.

February, 1915*	..	11,728,800	4½	99	103,324	0.881	11,508,237	98.126	1/4/1925, option after 1/4/1920
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SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

29/10/1915	..	2,000,000	5	99	†	†	†	†	†	1/4/1923, option after 1/4/1921
21/3/1917*	..	1,400,000	5½	97	28,139	2.010	3,392	.242	1,326,469	94.748

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

1914/15 various	..	154,000	4½	Par	154,000	100.000	1/1/1924 to 1/1/1934
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TASMANIA.

January, 1915	..	137,750	4¼	Par	†	†	†	†	†	†	1/1/1935
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* Redemption Loan.

† Not available.

**TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES ON 30th JUNE,
1901 to 1919.**

Year. ended June 30.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1905 ..	82,321,998	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1910 ..	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	237,623,663
1911 ..	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	28,326,806	23,703,953	11,077,790	261,229,436
1912 ..	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,283,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ..	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,495,963	294,472,486
1914 ..	116,695,031	66,130,726	54,523,506	33,564,332	34,420,181	12,265,012	317,598,788
1915 ..	127,735,405	73,083,927	56,869,046	35,081,623	37,022,622	13,133,046	342,925,669
1916 ..	130,514,018	76,775,032	58,732,843	37,993,289	39,889,676	13,908,913	357,813,771
1917 ..	138,183,347	78,125,395	61,303,136	39,364,280	40,914,826	14,671,640	372,517,624
1918 ..	152,584,693†	79,595,646	62,296,986	40,621,480	42,304,001	15,137,355	392,540,161
1919 ..	147,174,536	82,031,929	65,581,121	42,650,206	43,637,076	15,281,281	396,356,149
Increase since 1901	79,813,290	31,960,654	27,164,607	16,201,401	30,927,646	6,770,276	192,837,874

† Includes Stock raised in February, 1918, for the redemption of loans maturing in September, 1918.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1919.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Floated in London	£ 98,989,891	£ 43,400,300	£ 51,855,647	£ 23,034,057	£ 31,008,858	£ 9,911,250	£ 258,200,003
Floated in Australia	48,184,645	38,631,629	13,725,474	19,616,149	12,628,218	5,370,031	138,156,146
Total Gross Debt ..	147,174,536	82,031,929	65,581,121	42,650,206	43,637,076	15,281,281	396,356,149
Sinking Funds ..	388,259	2,600,778	385,540	1,509,930	6,139,008	646,197	11,669,712
Total Net Debt ..	146,786,277	79,431,151	65,195,581	41,140,276	37,498,068	14,635,084	384,686,437
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Total Net Debt per head ..	74 15 3	54 2 9	91 9 2	90 4 7	116 0 10	69 8 0	74 16 8

**AMOUNT OF THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE
COMMONWEALTH BEARING INTEREST AT THE VARIOUS RATES AT
30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.**

Rate of Interest.	1901.	1905.	1910.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	Increase since 1901.
%	£1,000. 804	£1,000. 384	£1,000. 209	£1,000. 50	£1,000. 40	£1,000. 20	£1,000. 2	£1,000. —	£1,000. — 804
6 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,076	16,076	16,076
5½ ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,590	10,180	21,178
5½ ..	1,224	243	243	2,147	2,950	6,695	6,695	8,446	7,222
5½ ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	17
5 ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,990	14,629	17,457	18,031
4½ ..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20	20	20
4½ ..	..	..	..	..	..	105	105	7,189	7,189
4½ ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20
4½ ..	5,079	67	53	25,280	28,155	32,245	37,747	33,558	28,479
4½ ..	..	..	..	..	300	600	400	350	350
4½ ..	..	..	..	..	291	771	900	801	646
4½ ..	..	..	..	10,625	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000
4 ..	93,670	103,945	76,983	100,551	97,966	95,382	93,220	93,448	— 222
3½ ..	..	1,825	10,897	26,372	25,989	24,716	24,377	23,835	23,835
3½ ..	65,727	74,795	121,988	130,393	129,733	127,147	124,075	109,187	43,460
3½ ..	275	289	75	25	25	25	25	25	— 250
3 ..	36,733	49,181	47,162	46,543	46,566	46,425	46,352	46,324	9,591
Without Interest	6	10	14	349	8	18	8	6	..
Total Debt all States ..	203,518	230,739	257,624	342,926	357,813	372,517	392,540	396,356	192,838

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

THE PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL
STATES ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.

30th June.			N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'nslnd.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	..	..	49,467	41,622	76,484	73,298	67,400	49,568	53,726
1905	..	..	55,290	42,966	78,882	79,147	67,197	51,660	57,698
1910	..	..	56,619	43,464	74,365	78,697	85,878	55,691	58,988
1911	..	..	57,780	43,693	72,282	82,735	82,355	58,693	59,524
1912	..	..	57,589	44,850	74,240	69,924	86,920	59,480	59,250
1913	..	..	58,742	45,150	81,680	69,520	96,420	59,100	61,325
1914	..	..	62,889	46,506	80,320	76,595	106,251	62,340	64,520
1915	..	..	68,320	51,250	82,440	80,080	114,800	66,190	69,260
1916	..	..	70,295	54,605	85,420	87,620	126,750	70,405	72,975
1917	..	..	73,934	55,630	89,979	91,938	132,612	74,348	76,086
1918	..	..	79,815	56,173	89,997	92,474	135,973	74,626	78,814
1919	..	..	74,762	54,540	91,458	90,308	116,040	69,400	75,079
Increase since 1901			25,295	12,918	13,974	17,010	48,640	19,832	21,353

ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES
ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.

30th June.			N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'nslnd.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	..	..	386,383	208,284	..	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1905	..	..	439,034	315,554	..	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1910	..	..	331,308	851,085	..	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911	..	..	504,921	1,017,866	..	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912	..	..	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913	..	..	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	496,031	5,764,850
1914	..	..	391,349	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,692,103	553,676	7,784,960
1915	..	..	414,264	1,443,534	170,246	1,546,731	4,068,888	706,265	8,349,928
1916	..	..	474,178	1,757,791	258,896	1,318,500	4,528,432	838,372	9,176,169
1917	..	..	463,629	1,981,903	354,284	1,545,213	5,035,963	765,489	10,146,481
1918	..	..	494,163	2,186,078	369,522	1,533,973	5,570,851	878,737	11,033,324
1919	..	..	388,259	2,600,778	385,540	1,509,930	6,139,008	646,197	11,669,712
Increase since 1901			1,876	2,392,494	385,540	1,477,051	5,709,781	476,651	10,443,393

**ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE
SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'nslnd.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1905 ..	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1910 ..	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ..	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ..	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913 ..	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,586,388
1914 ..	4,205,771	2,354,744	2,026,805	1,234,482	1,235,539	457,504	11,514,845
1915 ..	4,728,886	2,646,901	2,166,678	1,296,986	1,343,605	493,861	12,676,917
1916 ..	4,489,967	2,828,001	2,267,947	1,489,103	1,478,301	528,969	13,441,288
1917 ..	5,257,546	2,931,265	2,396,340	1,546,229	1,549,854	574,982	14,256,216
1918 ..	6,077,448	3,057,269	2,445,780	1,635,421	1,615,167	601,104	15,432,189
1919 ..	6,037,202	3,178,607	2,638,310	1,761,902	1,684,681	615,603	15,916,305
Increase since 1901	3,607,219	1,284,104	1,260,067	764,832	1,246,807	298,244	8,461,273

**AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'nslnd.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ..	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1905 ..	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1910 ..	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ..	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ..	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ..	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
1914 ..	3.604	3.561	3.716	3.677	3.590	3.730	3.626
1915 ..	3.702	3.621	3.810	3.700	3.628	3.760	3.697
1916 ..	3.715	3.683	3.861	3.919	3.706	3.804	3.756
1917 ..	3.806	3.752	3.909	3.928	3.788	3.919	3.829
1918 ..	3.983	3.841	3.926	4.026	3.818	3.971	3.925
1919 ..	4.127	3.874	4.023	4.131	3.860	4.029	4.015
Increase since 1901	0.519	0.125	0.288	0.361	0.415	0.300	0.333

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).

PAID-UP CAPITAL, £34,686,170; RESERVED PROFITS, £18,736,169.

LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1910-1920.

Quarter ended 30th June. (a)	Notes in Circula- tion.	Bills in Circula- tion.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
1910 ..	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ..	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ..	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
1913 ..	368,975	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,795	149,827,568	153,582,867
1914 ..	306,809	1,089,548	2,750,788	70,195,462	93,659,093	163,854,555	168,001,700
1915 ..	275,589	1,140,592	3,347,646	75,380,916	99,598,420	174,979,336	179,743,163
1916 ..	257,621	1,263,622	4,389,228	92,821,872	100,118,758	192,940,620	198,851,101
1917 ..	244,840	1,439,106	3,660,970	105,465,711	103,826,948	209,292,659	214,637,575
1918 ..	229,639	1,726,045	4,486,497	112,262,321	112,504,432	224,766,753	231,208,934
1919 ..	221,755	1,813,390	6,540,609	118,988,567	130,069,687	249,058,254	257,634,008
1920 ..	224,130	2,343,713	4,505,117	133,912,800	131,715,792	265,628,592	272,701,552

(a) Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank since 1913.

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1910-1920.

Quarter ended 30th June. (a)	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.(b)	Total Assets.
1910 ..	£ 28,826,729	1,322,899	£ 4,919,991	£ 973,161	£ 1,343,669	£ 101,371,817	£ 138,758,266	£
1911 ..	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947	159,565,443
1912 ..	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173	165,771,256
1913 ..	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665	164,554,914
1914 ..	35,385,924	1,024,100	5,036,516	4,592,951	1,785,498	4,737,862	122,886,455	175,449,306
1915 ..	33,850,144	1,052,979	20,473,229	5,064,575	1,671,105	4,070,229	128,129,785	194,312,046
1916 ..	26,957,576	843,214	30,511,219	5,237,167	1,756,796	5,526,231	148,721,356	219,553,559
1917 ..	21,696,820	1,158,007	30,946,645	5,288,199	2,035,308	5,429,884	145,948,778	212,503,641
1918 ..	21,518,264	889,032	33,952,572	5,300,834	2,149,799	6,087,990	166,433,989	236,332,480
1919 ..	21,341,026	*793,883	35,759,107	5,215,550	2,274,422	7,798,735	204,768,013	277,950,736
1920 ..	20,704,078	625,786	34,610,763	5,375,279	2,909,031	7,819,654	197,829,682	289,874,273

(a) Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank since 1913. (b) Including Government and municipal securities for quarter ended 30th June, 1910, £3,530,890; 1911, £4,187,717; 1912, £4,514,964; 1913, £5,438,217; 1914, £7,377,245; 1915, £10,817,307; 1916, £15,385,325; 1917, £22,015,637; 1918, £26,023,531; 1919, £26,815,188; and 1920, £37,136,141.

SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust. *	W. Aust. *	Tasmania.	N. Terr.	Total.
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NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.

1909-10 ..	460,251	560,515	114,720	201,275	86,166	60,646	..	1,483,573
1910-1 ..	498,658	595,424	127,219	216,480	99,017	63,314	..	1,600,112
1911-2 ..	544,023	641,736	139,091	232,971	111,078	67,105	..	1,736,004
1912-3 ..	619,224	*703,084	168,438	251,963	121,201	70,402	228	1,934,540
1913-4 ..	693,618	*735,400	201,163	267,805	134,510	76,000	292	2,108,788
1914-5 ..	755,835	*781,490	229,023	282,169	144,777	80,446	716	2,274,456
1915-6 ..	806,882	*821,208	249,235	299,308	157,355	86,489	1,139	2,421,616
1916-7 ..	†872,351	*869,058	281,585	319,960	172,084	91,680	1,366	2,608,084
1917-8 ..	†920,337	*913,875	313,248	337,709	182,140	95,154	1,274	2,763,737
1918-9 ..	†984,951	*966,543	343,424	357,310	192,879	99,565	1,167	2,945,839
1919-20 ..	†1,053,893	*1,014,223	364,149	377,435	204,005	108,289	987	3,122,981

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

1909-10 ..	£ 20,150,574	£ 15,417,888	£ 5,622,986	£ 6,791,320	£ 3,481,764	£ 1,652,966	..	£ 53,117,498
1910-1 ..	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	..	59,393,682
1911-2 ..	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	..	66,956,778
1912-3 ..	28,862,592	22,232,196	8,668,284	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,036,211	13,151	75,261,354
1913-4 ..	32,363,069	24,533,519	10,166,946	9,366,490	4,932,895	2,178,305	18,709	83,559,933
1914-5 ..	35,562,649	26,996,025	11,972,965	9,595,156	5,149,536	2,301,336	42,643	91,620,310
1915-6 ..	37,363,272	28,789,426	12,938,636	10,035,036	5,338,009	2,534,266	77,956	97,076,601
1916-7 ..	40,836,747	31,581,266	14,725,959	11,351,343	5,846,109	2,695,274	102,348	107,139,046
1917-8 ..	43,039,012	34,598,186	16,501,325	12,899,036	6,290,027	2,917,235	95,071	116,339,892
1918-9 ..	47,070,342	38,772,024	17,510,975	14,803,237	7,002,473	3,285,393	81,097	128,525,541
1919-20 ..	49,933,535	42,317,863	17,909,571	15,496,514	7,096,573	3,930,181	57,106	136,741,343

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. † Includes small balances. ‡ Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1909-10..	43 15	8 27	10 1	1 49 0	4 33 14	10 40 8	2 27 5	1 ..
1910-1 ..	45 0	7 29	0 0	3 50 2	6 34 7	0 41 6	7 27 16	0 ..
1911-2 ..	46 12	4 30	12 9	5 52 15	10 35 8	1 39 13	9 28 16	3 ..
1912-3*..	46 12	2 31	12 5	5 51 9	3 34 15	10 38 12	9 28 18	4 57 13 7 38 18 0
1913-4*..	46 13	2 33	7 2	5 50 10	10 34 19	10 36 13	6 28 13	3 64 1 5 39 12 4
1914-5*..	47 1	0 34	10 11	5 52 5	7 34 0	1 35 11	5 28 12	2 59 11 2 40 5 7
1915-6*..	46 6	1 35	1 2	5 51 18	3 33 10	6 33 18	6 29 6	0 68 8 10 40 1 6
1916-7*..	46 16	10 36	6 6	9 52 5	10 35 9	5 33 19	0 29 7 10 74 18	6 41 1 3
1917-8*..	46 15	3 37	17 2	5 52 13	7 38 3	11 34 10	8 30 13	2 74 12 6 42 1 11
1918-9*..	47 15	9 40	2 2	3 50 19	9 41 7	7 36 8	2 32 19	11 69 9 8 43 12 7
1919-20*	47 7	7 41	14 14	6 49 3	8 41 1	2 34 15	9 36 5	10 57 17 2 43 15 8

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1909-10..	12 9	8 12	1 6	9 14 7	17 2	8 13 2	1 8 11 2	..	12 5 8
1910-1 ..	13 13	2 13	5 6	10 12 11	18 2	7 14 15	8 9 1 9	..	13 8 5
1911-2 ..	14 11	7 14	10 5	5 11 11	8 19	8 11 14 11	7 10 3 6	..	14 8 4
1912-3*..	15 19	0 15	19 10	13 4 2	20 4	3 14 17	8 10 9 4	4 5 1	15 13 4
1913-4*..	17 8	7 17	5 1	14 19	6 21 4	0 15 4	6 11 1 5	5 2 1	16 19 6
1914-5*..	19 0	1 18	18 8	6 17 7	2 21	13 6 15 19	4 11 12 0	9 11 9	18 10 0
1915-6*..	20 1	0 20	9 6	18 16 5	23 2	11 16 19	3 12 16	8 16 1	9 19 16 1
1916-7*..	21 19	5 22	11 2	21 19 0	26 5	9 18 18	7 13 9 10	20 5 11	21 17 7
1917-8*..	22 10	0 24	8 5	23 16 9	29 7	0 20 4	4 14 7	7 18 0	9 23 7 2
1918-9*..	23 19	7 26	8 6	24 11 4	32 9	4 21 13	4 15 11	7 16 9	7 25 0 1
1919-20*	24 12	3 28	2 7	24 5 11	32 16	0 21 4	11 18 2	10 13 9	2 25 16 0

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

State.	30th June, 1913.		30th June, 1914.		30th June, 1920.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
New South Wales ..	15,351	£ 490,586	37,677	£ 1,171,255	186,355	£ 5,506,094
Victoria ..	17,602	666,275	30,371	1,151,823	115,584	4,572,635
Queensland ..	13,481	455,167	24,202	815,947	88,721	3,058,435
South Australia ..	3,544	129,931	7,965	317,135	40,094	1,664,173
Western Australia ..	4,114	112,359	10,111	277,956	47,462	1,473,301
Tasmania ..	29,107	820,442	32,392	885,379	53,616	1,407,815
Northern Territory ..	228	13,151	292	18,709	987	57,106
Papua ..	46	2,238	133	7,064	1,103	53,078
London ..	85	3,822	..	..	5,873	189,765
Total ..	83,558	2,693,971	143,143	4,645,268	539,795	17,982,402

Section V.—Railways.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1913-14 TO 1918-19.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shewn by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shewn in brackets.

—	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
Federal ..	629 (—)	1,193 (—)	1,402 (—)	1,641 (—)	1,734 (—)	1,734 (—)
New South Wales ..	3,967 (262)	4,134 (305)	4,188 (305)	4,437 (345)	4,679 (346)	4,825 (345)
Victoria ..	3,835 (51)	3,875 (62)	4,100 (52)	4,123 (54)	4,152 (71)	4,190 (71)
Queensland ..	4,570 (512)	4,838 (611)	4,967 (616)	5,214 (1,488)	5,295 (1,474)	5,469 (1,372)
South Australia ..	1,845 (34)	2,157 (34)	2,187 (34)	2,221 (39)	2,242 (39)	2,290 (39)
Western Australia ..	2,967 (974)	3,332 (943)	3,332 (965)	3,425 (999)	3,491 (959)	3,538 (973)
Tasmania ..	519 (222)	533 (246)	562 (196)	581 (202)	588 (194)	601 (210)
Total ..	18,332 (2,055)	20,062 (2,201)	20,738 (2,168)	21,642 (3,127)	22,181 (3,083)	22,647 (3,010)
Private—						
For general traffic ..	1,103	1,143	1,149	1,177	1,241	1,125
„ private „ ..	952	1,058	1,019	1,950	1,842	1,885
Grand Total ..	20,387	22,263	22,906	24,769	25,264	25,657

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1919.

Government.	Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		
				Amount.	Per Train Mile.	Per cent. on Capital.
	£1,000.	£	£	£	s. d.	%
Federal ..	10,950	266,064	407,255	— 141,191	— 4 2½	— 1.29
New South Wales ..	76,602	9,958,173	6,904,450	3,053,723	3 0¾	3.99
Victoria ..	57,404	6,432,277	4,279,663	2,152,614	3 3¾	3.75
Queensland ..	38,244	3,984,597	3,690,445	294,152	0 7¼	0.77
South Australia ..	18,650	2,391,409	1,829,634	561,775	2 1	3.01
Western Australia ..	17,996	1,872,897	1,567,591	305,306	1 5½	1.70
Tasmania ..	5,076	401,364	324,595	76,769	1 4¾	1.51
Total ..	224,922	25,306,781	19,003,633	6,303,148	2 3¾	2.80

— denotes net loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

Government.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
Federal	624	999	1,297	1,535	1,734	1,734
New South Wales	3,959	4,057	4,169	4,313	4,551	4,737
Victoria	3,747	3,848	3,955	4,104	4,139	4,159
Queensland	4,507	4,730	4,939	5,067	5,281	5,324
South Australia	1,815	2,026	2,185	2,193	2,235	2,285
Western Australia	2,910	3,096	3,332	3,370	3,463	3,507
Tasmania	525	536	552	577	591	599
Total	18,087	19,292	20,429	21,159	21,994	22,345

PARTICULARS OF WORKING—*continued.*

Government.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
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TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.

Federal	326	816	953	914	849	675
New South Wales	20,550	29,420	21,556	20,301	18,143	19,935
Victoria	15,029	15,303	13,827	14,022	13,626	13,032
Queensland	11,346	11,989	11,572	10,729	10,320	9,943
South Australia	6,731	5,581	5,631	5,731	5,441	5,413
Western Australia	5,565	5,405	5,149	4,500	4,095	4,256
Tasmania	1,001	1,005	1,051	1,080	1,056	1,108
Total	60,548	60,519	59,739	57,277	53,536	54,362

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000
Federal	94	232	371	386	278	266
New South Wales	7,742	7,617	8,006	8,380	8,955	9,958
Victoria	5,561	5,161	5,705	5,953	6,562	6,432
Queensland	3,660	3,832	3,745	3,832	4,024	3,985
South Australia	2,337	1,745	1,966	2,274	2,331	2,392
Western Australia	2,257	2,058	2,088	1,877	1,816	1,873
Tasmania	330	323	348	341	357	401
Total	21,981	20,968	22,229	23,043	24,323	25,307

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000
Federal	109	273	419	434	388	407
New South Wales	5,410	5,311	5,661	5,915	5,941	6,904
Victoria	3,753	4,115	3,997	4,154	4,451	4,280
Queensland	2,371	2,402	2,745	2,994	3,410	3,690
South Australia	1,506	1,448	1,546	1,726	1,747	1,830
Western Australia	1,572	1,498	1,511	1,449	1,451	1,568
Tasmania	222	226	249	289	278	325
Total	14,943	15,273	16,128	16,961	17,666	19,004

NET EARNINGS.

	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000
Federal	-15	-41	-48	-48	-110	-141
New South Wales	2,332	2,306	2,345	2,465	3,014	3,054
Victoria	1,808	1,046	1,708	1,799	2,111	2,152
Queensland	1,289	1,430	1,000	838	614	294
South Australia	831	297	420	548	584	562
Western Australia	685	560	577	429	365	305
Tasmania	108	97	99	51	79	77
Total	7,038	5,695	6,101	6,082	6,657	6,303

— denotes loss.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING—*continued.*

Governments.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
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PERCENTAGE OF NET EARNINGS ON CAPITAL COST.

	%	%	%	%	%	%
Federal	0.46	-0.67	-0.59	-0.47	-1.03	-1.29
New South Wales	3.88	3.60	3.41	3.42	4.02	3.99
Victoria	3.67	2.03	3.14	3.23	3.73	3.75
Queensland	4.05	4.28	2.88	2.30	1.65	0.77
South Australia	5.46	1.79	2.44	3.10	3.25	3.01
Western Australia	4.32	3.30	3.37	2.46	2.06	1.70
Tasmania	2.39	2.10	2.07	1.04	1.58	1.51
Total	3.91	2.95	2.97	2.84	3.02	2.80

— denotes loss.

STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS

YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1919.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open	4,825	4,190	5,469	2,290	3,538	601	20,913
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, &c.) £	3,978,180	3,241,194	1,392,476	807,747	637,851	188,329	10,245,777
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £	5,583,982	2,957,789	2,483,698	1,536,209	1,127,539	203,412	13,892,629
Miscellaneous £	396,011	233,294	108,423	47,453	107,507	9,623	902,311
Total Revenue £	9,958,173	6,432,277	3,984,597	2,391,409	1,872,897	401,364	25,040,717
Expenditure £	6,904,450	4,279,663	3,690,445	1,829,634	1,567,591	324,595	18,596,378
Train miles run ..	19,935,202	13,031,655	9,942,744	5,412,924	4,256,627	1,107,890	53,687,042
Earnings per train mile	10s. 0d.	9s. 10d.	8s. 0d.	8s. 10d.	8s. 10d.	7s. 3d.	9s. 4d.
Expenditure per train mile	6s. 11d.	6s. 7d.	7s. 5d.	6s. 9d.	7s. 4d.	5s. 10d.	6s. 11d.
Expenditure per cent. to							
Earnings ..	69.33	66.53	92.62	76.51	83.70	80.87	74.26
Passenger Journeys No.	98,568,768	111,904,786	26,414,817	20,176,544	17,325,424	1,889,102	276,279,441
Coal and Coke carried tons	6,248,303	437,136	678,029	267,016	420,475	59,996	8,110,955
Other Minerals carried ..	790,721	669,357	535,05	619,353	263,944	62,731	2,941,164
Live Stock carried ..	645,858	488,853	358,503	124,731	78,094	17,384	1,713,423
Other Goods carried ..	5,029,130	4,920,124	2,211,744	1,607,410	1,616,890	332,815	15,718,113
Total Freight carried ..	12,714,012	6,515,470	3,783,334	2,618,510	2,379,403	472,926	28,483,655

YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1920.

Miles open	5,015	4,194	5,685	..	3,539	628	..
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, &c.) £	6,244,381	4,222,952	1,959,321	..	764,873	236,762	..
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £	6,839,466	3,721,122	2,921,916	..	1,394,908	261,658	..
Miscellaneous £	280,898	78,913	..	..	132,095	7,757	..
Total Revenue £	13,082,847	8,224,972	4,960,150	2,727,100	2,291,876	506,177	31,794,122
Expenditure .. £	9,570,984	6,058,912	4,323,392	2,002,721	2,000,473	390,191	24,346,673
Train miles run ..	22,834,889	15,022,465	10,443,619	5,192,038	4,851,446	1,266,625	59,611,082
Earnings per train mile ..	11s. 6s.	10s. 11d.	9s. 6d.	10s. 6d.	9s. 5d.	8s. 0d.	10s. 8d.
Expenditure per train mile ..	8s. 5d.	8s. 1d.	8s. 3d.	7s. 9d.	8s. 3d.	6s. 2d.	8s. 2d.
Expenditure per cent. to							
Earnings ..	73.15	73.66	87.16	73.44	87.29	77.08	76.58
Passenger Journeys No.	114,654,660	134,012,162	28,177,817	..	18,411,231	2,267,856	..
Coal and Coke carried tons	6,732,859	664,822	681,470	..	489,79	..	..
Other Minerals carried ..	1,092,125	3,295	487,257	..	306,873	145,214	..
Live Stock carried ..	900,933	697,537	416,076	..	97,635	22,337	..
Other Goods carried ..	4,567,611	6,405,040	2,206,078	..	2,178,149	407,618	..
Total Freight carried ..	13,293,528	7,770,694	3,790,881	..	3,071,936	575,169	..

* The Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

Section VI.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

TRADE UNIONS.

Number of Trade Unions, Branch Unions and Membership, at end of Years
1912 to 1919.

Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total.	C'wealth.
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NO. OF SEPARATE UNIONS.

1912	..	177	151	67	78	97	51	..	621	*408
1913	..	201	162	94	86	107	60	..	710	*432
1914	..	197	170	86	87	107	62	3	712	*430
1915	..	203	161	89	87	104	66	3	713	*415
1916	..	199	151	93	86	107	66	3	705	*392
1917	..	220	156	96	93	108	71	3	747	*389
1918	..	217	158	102	101	111	74	4	767	*394
1919	..	211	160	106	101	112	77	4	771	*394

NO. OF BRANCHES.

1912	..	453	241	226	62	177	33	..	1,192	†1,405
1913	..	555	292	230	74	174	60	..	1,385	†1,663
1914	..	598	314	224	85	214	62	..	1,497	†1,779
1915	..	721	312	246	94	203	63	..	1,639	†1,937
1916	..	790	361	290	102	170	72	..	1,785	†2,098
1917	..	765	353	291	98	195	76	..	1,778	†2,136
1918	..	785	346	298	137	195	75	..	1,836	†2,209
1919	..	748	411	338	134	161	76	..	1,868	†2,245

NO. OF MEMBERS.

1912	..	192,626	116,557	44,768	37,336	33,282	8,655	..	433,224	433,224
1913	..	230,677	130,176	51,683	40,061	35,317	10,011	..	497,925	497,925
1914	..	240,023	138,810	55,580	40,956	38,106	9,149	647	523,271	523,271
1915	..	241,979	141,993	58,310	39,264	35,980	9,346	1,159	528,031	528,031
1916	..	244,074	147,614	66,807	42,537	33,900	10,263	1,361	546,556	546,556
1917	..	248,851	148,730	75,393	45,400	33,263	10,886	1,664	564,187	564,187
1918	..	243,176	152,063	87,737	51,559	33,761	11,900	1,559	581,755	581,755
1919	..	255,899	164,583	97,378	56,879	38,169	13,556	1,221	627,685	627,685

* Allowing for Inter-State excess. The figures represent the number of distinct organizations and Inter-State groups of organizations in the Commonwealth. They do not represent the total number of organizations which are practically independent and self-governing. † Includes not only branches of separate State unions and sub-branches in each State of Inter-State unions, but also head State branches of Inter-State unions.

Classification of Trade Unions in Commonwealth according to Number of Members at end of Years 1912 to 1919.

Classification.	10,000 and over.	5,000 and under 10,000.	2,000 and under 5,000.	1,000 and under 2,000.	500 and under 1,000.	300 and under 500.	200 and under 300.	100 and under 200.	50 and under 100.	Under 50.	Total.
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NUMBER OF UNIONS.

1912	..	7	15	26	43	32	32	39	67	72	75	408
1913	..	9	17	26	35	45	47	26	81	84	62	432
1914	..	8	17	29	39	52	45	32	72	67	69	430
1915	..	9	16	30	41	44	35	34	69	63	74	415
1916	..	11	16	35	33	47	43	25	53	59	70	392
1917	..	9	19	27	36	48	44	28	48	63	67	389
1918	..	11	15	33	39	51	38	19	66	65	57	394
1919	..	13	13	34	44	52	31	32	62	62	51	394

MEMBERSHIP.

1912	..	132,335	99,718	79,614	60,558	22,585	12,234	9,483	9,323	5,106	2,268	433,224
1913	..	176,188	121,710	75,357	48,938	32,154	17,994	6,406	11,326	5,914	1,938	497,925
1914	..	176,157	125,021	84,359	59,350	37,141	16,439	7,898	10,141	4,572	2,193	523,271
1915	..	186,755	122,009	89,295	61,264	30,651	13,405	8,308	9,408	4,537	2,399	528,031
1916	..	219,990	113,587	95,143	49,170	32,429	16,657	6,003	7,091	4,326	2,160	546,556
1917	..	217,002	144,198	78,019	52,258	34,944	17,433	7,032	6,742	4,550	2,009	564,187
1918	..	259,824	103,152	91,656	54,119	37,784	14,840	4,599	9,502	4,623	1,656	581,755
1919	..	292,406	95,400	104,547	64,145	37,083	12,148	7,624	8,392	4,430	1,510	627,685

Unemployment.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1891 to 1920 (2nd Quarter).

Particulars.	Unions.	Membership.	UNEMPLOYED.	
			Number.	Percentage.
1891	25	6,445	599	9.3
1896	25	4,227	457	10.8
1901	39	8,710	574	6.6
1906	47	11,299	753	6.7
1907	51	13,179	757	5.7
1908	68	18,685	1,117	6.0
1909	84	21,122	1,223	5.8
1910	109	32,995	1,857	5.6
1911	160	67,961	3,171	4.7
1912	464	224,023	12,441	5.6
1913, 1st Quarter*	451	237,216	15,234	6.4
2nd	458	243,523	17,854	7.3
3rd	472	252,325	17,698	7.0
4th	465	251,207	13,430	5.3
1914, 1st	462	262,133	15,541	5.9
2nd	467	279,318	15,856	5.7
3rd	466	283,584	30,367	10.7
4th	439	250,716	27,610	11.0
1915, 1st	476	279,388	33,465	12.0
2nd	456	273,190	26,015	9.5
3rd	484	279,133	24,682	8.8
4th	465	273,149	18,489	6.8
1916, 1st	475	291,525	17,178	5.9
2nd	476	298,675	15,741	5.3
3rd	472	278,047	14,649	5.3
4th	470	292,051	19,562	6.7
1917, 1st	455	290,849	21,892	7.5
2nd	453	303,507	19,257	6.3
3rd	432	255,949	18,197	7.1
4th	459	296,937	21,989	7.4
1918, 1st	466	290,048	16,089	5.5
2nd	478	294,725	18,385	6.2
3rd	494	305,550	18,752	6.1
4th	475	308,850	16,919	5.5
1919, 1st	477	311,410	20,359	6.5
2nd	462	303,468	25,768	8.5
3rd	457	308,287	19,262	6.2
4th	459	317,413	16,637	5.2
1920, 1st	461	329,127	18,396	5.6
2nd	449	343,144	21,186	6.2

* For years prior to 1913 the figures refer to the end of the year only, and not to separate quarters. The quarterly figures shew the number of persons who were out of work for three days or more during a specified week in each quarter; they do not include persons out of work through strikes or lockouts.

Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), for each State and Territory. Comparative particulars for the years 1913 to 1919, and for the 1st Quarter of 1920.

Periods.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of establishments involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost. All Disputes.			Total Estimated loss in Wages. *
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.									

Year 1913 ..	134	466	25,647	14,364	40,011	..	..	468,957	216,368
,, 1914 ..	235	908	33,955	22,326	56,281	..	..	836,948	419,656
,, 1915 ..	272	694	47,006	22,608	69,614	..	..	464,343	240,322
,, 1916 ..	336	717	91,762	31,638	123,400	..	..	1,145,222	674,064
,, 1917 ..	296	918	118,515	15,508	134,023	..	..	3,308,869	1,929,405
,, 1918 ..	138	182	24,417	8,624	33,041	..	..	181,639	112,894
,, 1919 ..	267	678	64,956	35,040	99,996	..	..	3,669,186	2,397,259
1st Quarter, 1920	66	83	11,110	4,697	15,807	..	..	791,765	521,563

* Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes.

Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), 1913-1919, and for the 1st Quarter of 1920—continued.

Periods.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of establishments involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost. All Disputes.			Total Estimated loss in Wages. *
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	

VICTORIA.

Year 1913 ..	29	63	4,151	2,026	6,177	..	..	85,212	35,744
" 1914 ..	44	164	5,699	1,352	7,051	..	..	84,106	39,619
" 1915 ..	38	154	5,434	809	6,243	..	..	64,878	28,476
" 1916 ..	55	449	13,576	2,092	15,668	..	..	228,269	114,683
" 1917 ..	52	636	15,976	2,114	18,090	..	..	760,410	378,946
" 1918 ..	33	190	4,235	1,513	5,748	..	..	165,020	99,346
" 1919 ..	62	372	13,169	7,437	22,606	..	..	733,333	392,796
1st Quarter, 1920	14	302	5,384	21	5,405	..	..	196,712	111,503

QUEENSLAND.

Year 1913 ..	17	20	1,781	225	2,006	..	..	55,288	28,374
" 1914 ..	18	42	1,280	406	1,686	..	..	25,703	11,747
" 1915 ..	17	39	1,477	589	2,066	..	..	19,934	9,505
" 1916 ..	64	252	17,367	2,951	20,318	..	..	170,690	96,976
" 1917 ..	39	202	12,074	971	13,045	..	..	317,699	178,125
" 1918 ..	84	606	8,803	1,875	10,678	..	..	183,883	131,142
" 1919 ..	69	295	9,078	6,336	15,414	..	..	586,661	327,537
1st Quarter, 1920	17	26	940	325	1,265	..	..	72,372	41,566

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

Year 1913 ..	9	13	272	16	288	..	..	2,412	1,029
" 1914 ..	13	45	616	575	1,191	..	..	15,275	7,677
" 1915 ..	15	25	1,314	169	1,483	..	..	19,877	14,442
" 1916 ..	21	45	1,037	606	1,643	..	..	10,583	6,004
" 1917 ..	24	44	3,958	146	4,104	..	..	57,446	30,306
" 1918 ..	17	25	1,576	429	2,005	..	..	18,276	10,515
" 1919 ..	32	75	4,437	3,409	7,846	..	..	238,378	127,303
1st Quarter, 1920	7	23	838	123	961	..	..	19,067	11,201

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

Year 1913 ..	9	324	967	..	967	..	..	6,772	3,515
" 1914 ..	18	19	1,117	3,292	4,409	..	..	124,175	70,552
" 1915 ..	6	20	578	68	646	..	..	4,068	2,294
" 1916 ..	24	35	4,318	4,782	9,100	..	..	102,357	64,325
" 1917 ..	23	128	2,401	547	2,948	..	..	102,078	53,004
" 1918 ..	22	56	3,368	1,435	4,803	..	..	31,145	17,792
" 1919 ..	20	157	5,516	4,460	9,976	..	..	359,987	213,867
1st Quarter, 1920	13	185	2,129	378	2,507	..	..	43,773	26,711

TASMANIA.

Year 1913 ..	8	30	444	20	464	..	..	987	434
" 1914 ..	6	22	288	25	313	..	..	3,286	1,459
" 1915 ..	2	2	922	..	922	..	..	4,808	2,174
" 1916 ..	6	36	366	68	434	..	..	21,389	11,207
" 1917 ..	8	11	1,062	623	1,685	..	..	52,541	24,502
" 1918 ..	1	1	42	..	42	..	..	462	250
" 1919 ..	5	127	1,098	588	1,686	..	..	63,271	32,738
1st Quarter, 1920	2	3	98	..	98	..	..	3,030	1,670

* Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes.

Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), 1913-1919, and for the 1st Quarter of 1920—continued.

Periods.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of establishments involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost. All Disputes.			Total Estimated loss in Wages. * £
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	

NORTHERN TERRITORY

FEDERAL TERRITORY.

COMMONWEALTH.

Year	1913	..	208	921	33,493	16,790	50,283	..	..	623,528	287,739
"	1914	..	337	1,203	43,073	27,976	71,049	..	..	1,090,395	551,228
"	1915	..	358	942	57,005	24,287	81,292	..	..	583,225	299,633
"	1916	..	508	1,536	128,545	42,137	170,683	..	..	1,678,930	967,604
"	1917	..	444	1,941	154,061	19,909	173,970	..	..	4,599,658	2,594,808
"	1918	..	298	1,154	42,553	13,886	56,439	..	..	580,853	372,334
"	1919	..	460	1,713	100,300	57,291	157,591	..	..	5,652,726	3,492,936
1st Quarter, 1920		119	623	20,499	5,544	26,043	..	..	1,126,719	714,214	

* Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes

NOTE.—The annual figures show all losses caused by disputes which commenced during the year. The quarterly figures show losses which occurred during the quarter.

Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work) in the Commonwealth, classified in Industrial Groups. 1st Quarter, 1920.

Industrial Group.	No. of New Dis- pu- tes.	No. of Estab- lish- ments In- vol- ved.	No. of Work- people Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost.	Total Esti- mated Loss in Wages. £
			Di- rectly.	Indi- rectly.	Total.		
I. Wood, Furniture, Timber, &c.	6	17	220	79	299	3,963	2,286
II. Engineering, Metal Works, &c.	4	56	1,284	299	1,583	8,943	5,600
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, &c.	8	107	1,611	52	1,063	21,787	13,077
V. Books, Printing, &c.	3	240	1,967	..	1,957	43,173	25,490
VI. Other Manufacturing	13	43	1,188	116	1,304	30,502	15,419
VII. Building	4	68	306	15	321	9,393	5,999
VIII. Mines, Quarries, &c.	60	68	13,260	4,336	17,596	524,881	376,667
IX. Rail and Tramway Services	5	5	186	270	456	10,168	6,139
XI. Shipping, Wharf Labour, &c.	5	5	338	12	350	454,240	251,177
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, &c.	2	5	89	5	94	930	990
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, &c.	3	3	75	..	75	544	149
XIV. Miscellaneous	6	6	575	360	935	18,195	11,221
All Groups	119	623	20,499	5,544	26,043	1,126,719	714,214

CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGE.—Number and Effect of Changes in each State and Territory, 1913 to 1st Quarter, 1920.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	* All States.	C'wlth.
Number of Changes.									
Year	1913 ..	149	81	41	26	20	12	..	329
"	1914 ..	185	69	50	18	42	19	..	384
"	1915 ..	169	87	60	31	25	24	3	401
"	1916 ..	381†	168	134	98	42	37	4	870
"	1917 ..	201	106	142	78	55	38	16	637
"	1918 ..	229	201	236	113	63	46	4	896
"	1919 ..	457	218	216	136	112	128	13	1,284
1st Qtr., 1919		74	31	29	17	8	7	2	169
2nd " 1919		97	75	39	33	25	14	2	286
3rd " 1919		76	37	37	32	27	14	9	232
4th " 1919		210	75	111	54	52	93	..	597
1st .. 1920	146	64	64	21	41	23	4	..	363
Number of Persons Affected.									
Year	1913 ..	89,618	49,254	16,645	4,574	3,036	3,005	..	166,132
"	1914 ..	56,469	29,876	20,198	5,624	8,399	4,262	..	125,218
"	1915 ..	109,260	39,087	22,864	10,206	2,661	3,147	185	10,000
"	1916 ..	242,721	119,878	72,079	40,925	5,848	7,232	258	3,546
"	1917 ..	101,158	68,272	72,843	20,209	12,997	5,288	1,143	11,000
"	1918 ..	146,399	110,027	74,174	16,239	9,871	3,631	624	616
"	1919 ..	280,031	125,693	116,627	35,377	26,673	16,108	1,287	2,095
1st Qtr., 1919		29,825	12,095	4,481	2,977	787	1,474	34	325
2nd " 1919		54,543	20,287	11,623	6,863	2,854	3,222	427	350
3rd " 1919		52,519	39,672	29,021	7,569	7,062	2,456	826	..
4th " 1919		143,144	53,639	71,502	17,968	15,970	8,956	..	1,420
1st .. 1920	76,161	41,125	26,097	6,986	11,623	4,304	453	..	166,749
Total Net Amount of Increase per week.									
Year	1913 ..	£21,789	£9,880	£3,702	£1,279	£428	£635	..	£37,713
"	1914 ..	£13,558	£6,688	£5,128	£1,941	£2,423	£804	..	£30,685
"	1915 ..	£29,525	£8,078	£6,398	£3,539	£562	£778	£87	£2,938
"	1916 ..	£56,875	£30,566	£40,451	£9,930	£1,440	£1,980	£88	£1,593
"	1917 ..	£28,896	£15,129	£20,083	£6,070	£3,407	£1,987	£635	£4,800
"	1918 ..	£32,194	£25,514	£19,699	£3,885	£2,133	£1,323	£273	£239
"	1919 ..	£137,642	£43,930	£43,718	£11,989	£10,249	£7,350	£618	£949
1st Qtr., 1919		£8,252	£3,108	£1,132	£209†	£142	£485	£35	£150
2nd " 1919		£22,479	£6,206	£3,681	£2,015	£829	£1,386	£204	£155
3rd " 1919		£13,639	£13,262	£6,656	£2,504	£2,316	£957	£379	..
4th " 1919		£93,272	£21,354	£32,249	£7,679	£6,962	£4,522	..	£644
1st .. 1920	£52,286	£15,476	£13,471	£1,878	£4,913	£2,769	£529	..	£91,322
Average Increase per head per week.									
Year	1913 ..	4s. 10d.	4s. 0d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 7d.	2s. 10d.	4s. 3d.	..	4s. 6d.
"	1914 ..	4s. 10d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 1d.	6s. 11d.	5s. 9d.	3s. 9d.	..	4s. 11d.
"	1915 ..	5s. 5d.	4s. 2d.	5s. 7d.	6s. 11d.	4s. 3d.	4s. 11d.	9s. 5d.	5s. 3d.
"	1916 ..	4s. 8d.	5s. 1d.	11s. 3d.	4s. 10d.	4s. 11d.	5s. 6d.	6s. 10d.	9s. 0d.
"	1917 ..	5s. 9d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 6d.	6s. 0d.	5s. 3d.	7s. 6d.	11s. 1d.	8s. 9d.
"	1918 ..	4s. 5d.	4s. 8d.	5s. 4d.	4s. 9d.	4s. 4d.	7s. 3d.	8s. 9d.	4s. 9d.
"	1919 ..	9s. 10d.	7s. 0d.	7s. 6d.	6s. 9d.	7s. 8d.	9s. 2d.	9s. 7d.	8s. 6d.
1st Qtr., 1919		5s. 6d.	5s. 2d.	5s. 1d.	1s. 5d.†	3s. 7d.	6s. 7d.	20s. 7d.	9s. 3d.
2nd " 1919		8s. 3d.	6s. 1d.	6s. 4d.	5s. 10d.	5s. 10d.	8s. 7d.	9s. 10d.	7s. 5d.
3rd " 1919		5s. 2d.	6s. 9d.	4s. 7d.	6s. 7d.	6s. 7d.	10s. 9d.	2d.	5s. 9d.
4th " 1919		13s. 0d.	8s. 0d.	9s. 0d.	8s. 7d.	8s. 9d.	10s. 1d.	..	10s. 8d.
1st .. 1920	13s. 9d.	7s. 6d.	10s. 4d.	5s. 5d.	8s. 5d.	12s. 10d.	23s. 4d.	..	10s. 11d.

* Changes recorded in this column are common to all States, as the particulars relating to the number of workpeople affected and the net amount of increase per week in each State were not ascertainable.

† Including four changes which affected 157 workpeople in the Federal Territory.

‡ Decrease.

Changes in Rates of Wage in the Commonwealth according to Industrial Groups, 1913-1919.

Particulars.	INDUSTRIAL GROUP.															ALL GROUPS.*
	I. Wood, Furni- ture, Timber, &c.	II. Engineering, Metal Works, &c.	III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, &c.	IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, &c.	V. Books, Printing, &c.	VI. Other Manufacturing.	VII. Building.	VIII. Mines, Quarries, &c.	IX. Rail and Tramway Services.	X. Other Land Transport.	XI. Shipping, &c.	XII. Pastoral, &c.	XIII. Domestic, Hotels, &c.	XIV. Miscell- aneous.		
1913.																
Number of Changes ..	10	20	45	15	11	55	21	17	16	12	19	3	9	59	312	
Number of Persons affected ..	7,975	6,594	17,428	4,255	11,727	4,602	17,110	6,112	20,046	7,335	1,839	828	6,481	38,818	166,132	
Amount of Increase per week £	1,569	1,607	4,255	2,062	1,126	3,480	5,696	1,210	3,219	2,324	543	436	1,922	8,264	37,713	
1914.																
Number of Changes ..	14	30	58	10	17	41	19	25	15	10	26	2	4	94	365	
Number of Persons affected ..	10,762	9,582	22,692	14,970	2,686	9,061	8,380	7,776	5,313	4,020	16,758	590	939	11,689	125,218	
Amount of Increase per week £	2,516	1,834	4,958	2,461	523	2,181	2,471	1,581	1,334	716	6,933	120	188	2,869	30,685	
1915.																
Number of Changes ..	18	51	48	7	7	61	13	37	19	15	21	3	11	54	365	
Number of Persons affected ..	4,912	32,322	18,214	1,023	1,724	15,451	6,616	19,925	27,140	5,468	13,154	2,300	5,011	44,150	197,410	
Amount of Increase per week £	1,131	8,835	4,204	339	539	2,921	1,173	5,507	4,629	2,082	3,702	852	1,095	14,896	51,905	
1916.																
Number of Changes ..	35	74	107	21	27	108	37	63	64	31	44	11	13	186	821	
Number of Persons affected ..	16,111	27,412	38,171	30,918	10,210	34,037	37,536	63,308	83,526	19,232	12,898	16,266	9,882	92,980	492,487	
Amount of Increase per week £	4,255	6,894	16,383	6,858	2,270	9,172	12,400	17,827	17,450	5,282	3,411	16,858	2,016	21,847	142,923	
1917.																
Number of Changes ..	14	60	66	21	31	53	38	28	50	19	25	10	15	144	574	
Number of Persons affected ..	10,495	16,994	30,515	25,652	6,386	12,585	11,426	25,022	37,264	10,261	12,613	3,440	15,359	74,898	292,910	
Amount of Increase per week £	2,568	3,394	2,015	6,104	1,981	4,046	3,477	12,544	12,711	3,054	5,629	1,096	3,720	18,668	81,007	
1918.																
Number of Changes ..	61	42	93	26	24	78	30	25	38	25	38	6	23	270	779	
Number of Persons affected ..	14,651	31,804	32,411	23,215	8,707	15,160	17,419	14,285	59,625	12,782	1,990	1,717	9,230	118,585	361,581	
Amount of Increase per week £	4,343	10,565	9,025	5,252	1,804	3,944	5,420	2,988	10,320	2,185	719	350	2,167	26,178	85,260	
1919.																
Number of Changes ..	39	89	156	31	41	138	42	29	74	37	59	11	49	373	1,168	
Number of Persons affected ..	13,616	44,133	72,603	26,905	9,335	50,530	19,053	34,501	114,365	20,871	34,294	9,030	25,799	128,856	603,891	
Amount of Increase per week £	4,890	20,381	23,551	11,308	4,449	17,829	8,941	17,434	56,872	8,701	18,168	5,739	7,620	50,562	236,445	

* In this table an Industrial Award or Agreement under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act or an Order of the War Precautions Coal Board is counted as one change only, although such Award, Agreement, or Order may be operative in more than one State.

Weighted Average Nominal Weekly and Hourly Rates of Wage payable to Adult Male
Workers, and Weekly Hours of Labour, 30th June, 1920.

Industrial Groups.	Particulars.*		Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Average for Six Capital Towns.
I. Wood, Furniture, &c.	Weekly Wage	87/3	79/8	83/9	77/2	83/9	71/6	82/8	
	Working Hours	48.02	47.97	44.11	47.90	47.87	47.90	47.90	47.37
	Hourly Wage	1/9 ³	1/8	1/10 ³	1/7 ¹	1/9	1/6	1/9	1/9
II. Engineering, Metal Works, &c.	Weekly Wage	86/-	82/4	87/9	73/8	88/5	79/8	83/7	
	Working Hours	47.74	48.00	44.55	48.00	47.35	48.00	47.51	
	Hourly Wage	1/9 ¹ ₂	1/8 ¹ ₂	1/11 ³	1/6 ¹ ₂	1/10 ¹ ₂	1/8	1/9	1/9
III. Food, Drink, &c.	Weekly Wage	84/4	79/-	89/-	79/1	81/7	71/5	82/9	
	Working Hours	48.29	47.30	46.30	47.30	47.70	48.26	47.51	
	Hourly Wage	1/9	1/8	1/11	1/8	1/8 ¹ ₂	1/5 ³ ₄	1/9	1/9
IV. Clothing, Boots, &c.	Weekly Wage	80/6	73/9	74/2	72/10	72/4	69/3	76/-	
	Working Hours	46.21	46.34	44.27	44.27	44.36	46.57	45.89	
	Hourly Wage	1/9	1/7	1/8	1/7 ¹	1/7 ₂	1/5 ³ ₄	1/8	1/8
V. Books, Printing, &c.	Weekly Wage	56/10	91/7	92/10	76/3	96/2	78/2	92/5	
	Working Hours	45.08	44.93	44.61	47.56	44.43	46.00	45.15	
	Hourly Wage	2/1 ³ ₄	2/0 ¹ ₂	2/1	1/7 ¹	2/2	1/8 ¹ ₂	2/0 ¹ ₂	
VI. Other Manufacturing	Weekly Wage	86/7	78/11	82/2	75/5	83/4	76/11	82/1	
	Working Hours	47.92	47.77	45.46	48.02	48.09	47.69	47.67	
	Hourly Wage	1/9 ³	1/7 ¹	1/9 ³	1/6 ³	1/8 ³	1/7 ¹	1/8 ³	
VII. Building	Weekly Wage	90/4	81/1	93/9	77/9	83/2	77/1	85/10	
	Working Hours	47.21	43.79	44.00	44.89	47.90	46.59	45.59	
	Hourly Wage	1/11	1/10 ¹ ₂	2/1 ¹ ₂	1/8 ³	1/8 ³	1/7 ¹ ₂	1/10 ¹ ₂	
VIII. Mining†	Weekly Wage	89/4	86/8	100/9	80/3	90/6	77/2	89/10	
	Working Hours	45.18	44.94	43.03	44.18	43.88	46.27	44.61	
	Hourly Wage	1/11 ³	1/11 ¹ ₂	2/4	1/9 ³	2/0 ³	1/8	2/0 ¹ ₂	
IX. Rail and Tram Services	Weekly Wage	86/10	84/1	89/7	74/3	78/3	70/5	84/3	
	Working Hours	48.29	48.15	48.11	48.50	48.46	49.80	48.29	
	Hourly Wage	1/9 ¹ ₂	1/9	1/10 ¹ ₂	1/6 ¹ ₂	1/7 ¹	1/5	1/9	
X. Other Land Transport	Weekly Wage	80/1	77/3	81/8	76/5	85/-	72/9	79/1	
	Working Hours	54.29	48.89	48.33	48.36	48.00	49.00	50.92	
	Hourly Wage	1/5 ³ ₄	1/7	1/8 ¹ ₂	1/7	1/9 ¹ ₂	1/5 ³ ₄	1/6 ¹ ₂	
XI. Shipping, &c.	Weekly Wage‡	82/9	87/6	85/1	85/4	84/2	85/7	84/7	
	Working Hours	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hourly Wage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, &c.	Weekly Wages§	75/9	68/-	85/5	69/7	78/7	74/2	75/2	
	Working Hours	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hourly Wage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, &c.	Weekly Wage||	74/1	69/4	76/8	63/4	72/10	54/8	71/8	
	Working Hours	51.60	48.48	48.00	49.60	49.33	54.00	49.97	
	Hourly Wage	1/5 ¹ ₂	1/5 ¹ ₂	1/7 ¹	1/3 ¹ ₂	1/5 ³ ₄	1/0 ¹ ₂	1/5 ¹ ₂	
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	Weekly Wage	81/-	76/2	82/11	70/5	71/10	73/3	77/11	
	Working Hours	47.82	47.97	46.81	47.80	46.98	47.40	47.67	
	Hourly Wage	1/8 ¹ ₂	1/7	1/9 ⁴	1/5 ³ ₄	1/6 ¹ ₂	1/6 ¹ ₂	1/7 ¹ ₂	
All Groups	Weekly Wage	82/9	77/5	86/10	73/4	81/-	74/2	80/7	
All Groups excepting XI. and XII.	Weekly Wage	84/7	79/1	87/5	73/8	81/4	73/7	81/9	
	Working Hours	47.75	47.22	45.72	47.36	46.64	47.61	47.20	
	Hourly Wage	1/9 ³	1/8	1/11	1/6 ³	1/9	1/6 ¹ ₂	1/8 ³	

* Particulars relate to the *Average Weighted* weekly wage, working hours, and hourly wage, respectively.

† Average rates of wage and hours prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State. ‡ Average rates of wage are for occupations other than Masters, Officers, and Engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of victualling and accommodation, where provided, at 67s. 9d. per month, but do not include value of commission on bar sales to stewards. In a recent Award for Seamen, the annual value of victualling and accommodation, which was estimated in 1907 at £27, was computed to be £40 13s. 4d. § Including the estimated value of Board and Lodging, where supplied.

|| Including the value of Board and Lodging, where supplied, as follows:—In Sydney, 11s. to 19s. (according to class of establishment); in Melbourne, 20s.; in Brisbane, 17s.; in Adelaide, 14s. (Restaurants) and 15s. (Hotels and Clubs); in Perth, 22s.; and in Hobart, 20s. per week.

Weighted Average Nominal Weekly and Hourly Rates of Wage payable to Adult Female Workers, and Weekly Hours of Labour, 30th June, 1920

Industrial Groups.	Particulars.*	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Average for Six Capital Towns.
III. Food, Drink, &c. . .	Weekly Wage	40/1	35/1	38/2	27/6	28/9	37/9	36/10
	Working Hours	47.90	48.00	47.00	48.00	48.00	48.00	47.89
	Hourly Wage	-/10	-/8½	-/9½	-/7	-/7½	-/9½	-/9½
IV. Clothing, Boots, &c.	Weekly Wage	42/4	37/6	38/7	37/8	42/6	38/6	39/4
	Working Hours	46.33	46.14	45.14	45.71	44.33	45.11	45.96
	Hourly Wage	-/11	-/9½	-/10½	-/10	-/11½	-/10½	-/10½
I., II., V., & VI. All other Manufacturing	Weekly Wage	42/4	40/6	40/9	37/-	..	40/-	41/-
	Working Hours	46.59	47.50	44.07	47.50	..	48.00	46.95
	Hourly Wage	-/11	-/10½	-/11	-/9½	..	-/10	-/10½
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, &c.	Weekly Wage†	40/6	38/3	44/4	37/11	54/2	43/6	41/9
	Working Hours	47.69	46.62	47.33	50.67	48.00	54.00	47.77
	Hourly Wage	-/10½	-/9½	-/11½	-/9	1/1½	-/9½	-/10½
XIV. Shop Assistants, Clerks, &c.	Weekly Wage	41/9	37/1	45/-	31/6	..	..	39/5
	Working Hours	48.00	47.50	47.00	49.00	..	..	47.79
	Hourly Wage	-/10½	-/9½	-/11½	-/7½	..	..	-/10
All Groups ..	Weekly Wage	41/9	37/9	41/7	35/9	48/-	39/11	39/10
	Working Hours	47.09	46.68	46.13	47.67	46.20	47.86	46.84
	Hourly Wage	-/10½	-/9½	-/10½	-/9	1/0½	-/10	-/10½

* Particulars relate to the *Average Weighted* weekly rates of wage, working hours, and hourly wage, respectively.

† The value of board and lodging, estimated at 11s. to 19s. per week (according to class of establishment) in Sydney; 20s. in Melbourne; 17s. in Brisbane; 14s. (Restaurants) and 15s. (Hotels and Clubs) in Adelaide; 22s. in Perth; and 20s. in Tasmania is included, where provided, in order that the rate may be comparable with those paid in other industries.

Weighted Average Nominal Weekly Rate of Wage Payable to Adult Workers for a Full Week's Work in each State and Commonwealth, 30th April, 1914, to 30th June, 1920.

Dates.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	C'wlth.
MALES.							
30th April, 1914 .. .	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
55 9	54 3	52 8	54 4	62 2	52 6	55 1	
31st December, 1914 .. .	56 2	54 7	53 5	54 5	62 10	52 8	55 7
31st March, 1915 .. .	56 3	54 8	53 4	54 3	63 1	52 9	55 7
30th June, 1915 .. .	56 8	54 8	53 4	54 3	63 1	52 9	55 9
30th September, 1915 .. .	56 10	54 11	53 8	54 3	63 1	52 9	56 0
31st December, 1915 .. .	57 7	55 3	54 4	54 8	63 4	53 3	56 6
31st March, 1916 .. .	58 2	56 7	55 1	55 8	63 4	53 9	57 3
30th June, 1916 .. .	58 11	57 0	56 5	56 1	63 4	54 4	57 11
30th September, 1916 .. .	59 6	57 9	57 11	56 6	63 8	54 9	58 8
31st December, 1916 .. .	61 11	58 10	60 4	59 0	65 2	57 0	60 8
31st March, 1917 .. .	62 7	60 0	61 2	59 8	65 5	57 6	61 5
30th June, 1917 .. .	63 5	61 2	62 4	61 0	66 4	57 7	62 5
30th September, 1917 .. .	63 9	62 3	63 5	61 6	67 10	58 6	63 3
31st December, 1917 .. .	64 5	63 0	65 3	63 1	68 11	59 7	64 2
31st March, 1918 .. .	64 8	63 2	65 4	63 1	69 0	59 10	64 4
30th June, 1918 .. .	64 9	63 4	65 7	63 3	69 5	60 2	64 6
30th September, 1918 .. .	65 0	63 9	67 0	63 7	69 6	60 4	65 0
31st December, 1918 .. .	65 11	65 6	69 6	65 6	70 4	61 2	66 5
31st March, 1919 .. .	68 0	66 7	70 0	65 10	70 7	61 10	67 8
30th June, 1919 .. .	68 9	67 5	71 6	66 9	71 2	62 9	68 7
30th September, 1919 .. .	69 9	68 5	72 6	68 3	73 11	63 11	69 9
31st December, 1919 .. .	76 9	72 0	78 7	70 5	77 8	69 0	74 11
31st March, 1920 .. .	81 2	74 3	81 6	72 0	78 10	73 4	78 0
30th June, 1920 .. .	82 9	77 5	86 10	73 4	81 0	74 2	80 7

	FEMALES.						
30th April, 1914 .. .	s. d.						
26 9	27 4	26 11	24 1	37 4	25 10	27 2	
31st December, 1914 .. .	26 10	27 9	27 1	24 1	37 4	25 10	27 5
31st March, 1915 .. .	26 10	26 11	27 2	24 0	37 5	26 3	27 1
30th June, 1915 .. .	27 2	26 11	27 2	24 0	37 5	26 3	27 2
30th September, 1915 .. .	27 3	26 11	26 11	24 0	37 5	28 0	27 3
31st December, 1915 .. .	27 5	26 11	26 11	24 6	37 5	28 0	27 4
31st March, 1916 .. .	27 7	27 11	26 11	24 6	37 5	28 4	27 9
30th June, 1916 .. .	27 7	27 11	26 11	24 6	37 5	27 9	27 9
30th September, 1916 .. .	27 11	28 2	27 2	24 10	37 5	27 9	28 1
31st December, 1916 .. .	28 7	28 5	27 3	24 10	38 10	28 3	28 5
31st March, 1917 .. .	29 1	28 10	27 5	25 9	38 10	28 4	28 11
30th June, 1917 .. .	29 3	28 10	27 9	27 3	38 10	28 4	29 1
30th September, 1917 .. .	30 2	29 7	30 0	27 8	38 10	28 4	30 0
31st December, 1917 .. .	30 5	30 4	30 5	27 9	38 10	28 5	30 5
31st March, 1918 .. .	31 0	30 5	30 7	27 10	38 10	28 5	30 9
30th June, 1918 .. .	31 3	30 6	30 8	28 6	38 10	28 5	30 11
30th September, 1918 .. .	31 5	30 9	32 3	28 8	38 10	28 5	31 3
31st December, 1918 .. .	31 10	31 3	32 10	29 5	38 10	28 9	31 9
31st March, 1919 .. .	33 6	32 2	33 0	29 5	38 10	28 9	32 8
30th June, 1919 .. .	33 7	32 2	33 2	29 7	38 11	28 9	32 9
30th September, 1919 .. .	34 0	32 3	33 10	29 7	38 11	28 9	33 0
31st December, 1919 .. .	40 0	34 5	38 4	33 3	43 7	33 0	37 1
31st March, 1920 .. .	41 8	35 11	41 3	35 9	47 6	33 5	39 0
30th June, 1920 .. .	41 9	37 9	41 7	35 9	48 0	39 11	39 10

VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WEEKLY WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS IN DIFFERENT STATES, 1914, to 30th JUNE, 1920.

NOTE.—Index numbers based on the average wage for the Commonwealth at the 30th April, 1914, as base (= 1,000). The index-numbers in each table are comparable throughout.

Dates.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	C'with.
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MALES.

30th April, 1914	..	1,011	984	955	986	1,128	952	1,000*
30th June, 1914..	..	1,014	985	958	986	1,139	954	1,003
30th September, 1914	..	1,019	990	967	988	1,140	956	1,008
31st December, 1914	..	1,019	990	969	988	1,140	956	1,008
31st March, 1915	..	1,021	992	967	984	1,144	957	1,009
30th June, 1915..	..	1,028	992	967	984	1,145	957	1,012
30th September, 1915	..	1,031	996	974	985	1,145	958	1,015
31st December, 1915	..	1,044	1,002	986	992	1,149	965	1,023
31st March, 1916	..	1,055	1,026	999	1,011	1,149	976	1,039
30th June, 1916..	..	1,069	1,035	1,024	1,018	1,149	986	1,051
30th September, 1916	..	1,079	1,047	1,051	1,025	1,155	993	1,064
31st December, 1916	..	1,123	1,067	1,095	1,071	1,182	1,034	1,100
31st March, 1917	..	1,136	1,089	1,110	1,083	1,186	1,044	1,115
30th June, 1917..	..	1,151	1,109	1,131	1,107	1,203	1,044	1,132
30th September, 1917	..	1,157	1,130	1,151	1,116	1,231	1,061	1,147
31st December, 1917	..	1,168	1,143	1,183	1,144	1,250	1,081	1,164
31st March, 1918	..	1,173	1,146	1,186	1,145	1,253	1,085	1,167
30th June, 1918..	..	1,175	1,149	1,190	1,147	1,259	1,092	1,171
30th September, 1918	..	1,179	1,156	1,216	1,154	1,261	1,094	1,179
31st December, 1918	..	1,196	1,189	1,261	1,188	1,276	1,110	1,205
31st March, 1919	..	1,234	1,209	1,270	1,194	1,281	1,122	1,228
30th June, 1919..	..	1,248	1,224	1,298	1,211	1,291	1,139	1,244
30th September, 1919	..	1,266	1,241	1,315	1,237	1,341	1,160	1,265
31st December, 1919	..	1,393	1,306	1,426	1,277	1,409	1,251	1,359
31st March, 1920	..	1,472	1,348	1,479	1,306	1,431	1,331	1,415
30th June, 1920	..	1,502	1,404	1,575	1,331	1,470	1,345	1,462

FEMALES.

30th April, 1914	..	984	1,006	989	885	1,373	950	1,000*
30th June, 1914..	..	984	1,006	993	885	1,373	950	1,000
30th September, 1914	..	987	1,022	990	885	1,373	950	1,006
31st December, 1914	..	987	1,022	996	885	1,373	950	1,008
31st March, 1915	..	987	989	999	883	1,376	964	996
30th June, 1915..	..	998	989	999	883	1,376	964	1,000
30th September, 1915	..	1,003	990	990	883	1,376	1,031	1,002
31st December, 1915	..	1,007	990	990	901	1,376	1,031	1,005
31st March, 1916	..	1,015	1,025	991	901	1,376	1,042	1,022
30th June, 1916..	..	1,013	1,027	991	902	1,376	1,019	1,021
30th September, 1916	..	1,027	1,037	998	913	1,376	1,019	1,032
31st December, 1916	..	1,050	1,047	1,004	915	1,429	1,041	1,047
31st March, 1917	..	1,072	1,061	1,009	947	1,430	1,042	1,064
30th June, 1917..	..	1,078	1,061	1,021	1,004	1,430	1,042	1,071
30th September, 1917	..	1,109	1,090	1,105	1,019	1,430	1,042	1,105
31st December, 1917	..	1,119	1,116	1,120	1,020	1,430	1,045	1,121
31st March, 1918	..	1,140	1,120	1,125	1,024	1,430	1,047	1,130
30th June, 1918..	..	1,149	1,121	1,128	1,050	1,430	1,047	1,137
30th September, 1918	..	1,156	1,131	1,186	1,054	1,430	1,047	1,149
31st December, 1918	..	1,173	1,151	1,208	1,084	1,430	1,059	1,168
31st March, 1919	..	1,234	1,183	1,215	1,084	1,430	1,059	1,204
30th June, 1919..	..	1,235	1,184	1,222	1,089	1,434	1,059	1,206
30th September, 1919	..	1,251	1,186	1,247	1,089	1,434	1,059	1,216
31st December, 1919	..	1,474	1,268	1,412	1,225	1,605	1,215	1,365
31st March, 1920	..	1,533	1,323	1,519	1,317	1,749	1,231	1,434
30th June, 1920	..	1,536	1,388	1,530	1,317	1,767	1,470	1,467

* Basis of Table.

Boards Authorized and Constituted, Awards, Determinations and Agreements in Force, 30th June, 1920.

Particulars.	C'wlth.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'l'd.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
1. Boards Authorized and Constituted—								
Number of Boards authorized ..	..	*258	158	†2	58	..	47	522
,, ,, constituted ..	..	*258	156	†2	56	..	46	518
2. Boards Constituted which have made Awards or Determinations—								
Number of Boards which had made or varied awards or determinations ..	..	241	150	2	53	..	44	490
,, ,, which had not made any award or determination ..	..	17	6	..	83	..	2	28
3. Number of Awards and Determinations in Force[‡] ..	104	331	|| 147	202	92	53	41	970
4. Scope of State Awards and Determinations—								
Number applying to the whole State ..	..	23	20	29	..	5	39	116
,, ,, Metropolitan area only ..	..	100	1	56	71	35	..	263
,, ,, Metropolitan and Country towns ..	..	123	116	44	5	2	2	292
,, ,, Country areas ..	..	85	10	73	16	11	..	195
5. Number of Commonwealth Awards in Force in each State ..	..	77	77	51	68	48	62	..
6. Industrial Agreements in Force ..	706	104	..	72	28	101	..	1,011
7. Number of Commonwealth Agreements in Force in each State ..	..	213	323	58	67	30	101	..
8. Number of Persons working under State Awards, Determinations, and Industrial Agreements (estimated) ..	..	275,000	150,000	100,000	27,000	35,000	15,000	602,000

* Excluding Special Demarcation Boards. † The Court of Industrial Arbitration constituted in 1916 is now undertaking the work formerly performed by Industrial Boards in Queensland. ‡ Including awards made by Industrial Courts. § The Industrial Court has made orders covering the occupations for which certain of these Boards were authorized. || On the 24th February, 1920, eight Determinations, covering workers in the building trade, were suspended. The suspensions were not revoked until 20th July, 1920.

Section VII.—Prices, House Rent, and Purchasing-Power of Money.

Purchasing-Power-of-Money Price Index-Numbers,* General Results of Investigation in each Metropolitan Town, 1901 to 1919.†

TOWN.	1901.	1907.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.
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GROUPS I., II., AND III. COMBINED.—GROCERIES AND FOOD.

Sydney ..	917	936	1,012	1,000	989	1,124	1,131	1,156	1,396	1,520	1,540	1,549	1,783
Melbourne ..	965	925	949	960	935	1,082	1,024	1,091	1,411	1,462	1,412	1,466	1,620
Brisbane ..	965	947	983	1,000	1,018	1,102	1,042	1,078	1,373	1,426	1,405	1,495	1,762
Adelaide ..	1,028	951	1,025	1,001	1,020	1,154	1,119	1,215	1,487	1,532	1,445	1,554	1,719
Perth ..	1,184	1,197	1,212	1,251	1,346	1,345	1,267	1,302	1,483	1,542	1,505	1,486	1,772
Hobart ..	1,011	1,010	1,093	1,073	1,058	1,190	1,164	1,212	1,445	1,523	1,544	1,635	1,748
Weighted Average*..	972	955	1,006	1,005	1,000	1,129	1,095	1,144	1,416	1,495	1,472	1,514	1,716

GROUP IV.—HOUSE RENT.

Sydney ..	858	911	955	988	1,090	1,183	1,246	1,279	1,220	1,212	1,216	1,252	1,289
Melbourne ..	733	804	842	916	970	1,016	1,089	1,126	1,085	1,089	1,124	1,180	1,283
Brisbane ..	488	575	662	700	767	804	863	882	859	847	859	905	983
Adelaide ..	629	812	940	1,018	1,112	1,160	1,125	1,040	932	930	959	1,022	1,108
Perth ..	801	684	667	696	810	880	928	914	848	869	874	885	916
Hobart ..	667	708	749	776	805	829	887	914	928	928	951	956	1,134
Weighted Average*..	751	816	867	919	1,000	1,063	1,118	1,135	1,081	1,081	1,098	1,143	1,215

ALL GROUPS COMBINED.—GROCERIES, FOOD, AND HOUSE RENT.

Sydney ..	893	926	989	995	1,031	1,148	1,178	1,206	1,323	1,394	1,407	1,427	1,580
Melbourne ..	870	875	905	942	950	1,055	1,051	1,105	1,277	1,309	1,294	1,349	1,481
Brisbane ..	769	794	851	877	915	979	969	997	1,162	1,188	1,181	1,252	1,442
Adelaide ..	864	894	990	1,008	1,058	1,157	1,121	1,143	1,259	1,285	1,245	1,335	1,468
Perth ..	1,027	986	988	1,023	1,126	1,154	1,128	1,143	1,222	1,266	1,246	1,239	1,420
Hobart ..	869	886	952	951	954	1,042	1,053	1,090	1,233	1,278	1,301	1,356	1,496
Weighted Average*..	880	897	948	970	1,000	1,101	1,104	1,140	1,278	1,324	1,318	1,362	1,510

* As the Price Index-Number increases the purchasing-power of money diminishes.

† Index-Numbers for intervening years not given may be found in Labour Report No. 6, p. 26.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE WEEKLY RENTALS IN CAPITAL TOWNS, 3rd QUARTER 1918, TO 3rd QUARTER, 1920, INCLUSIVE.

TOWN.	1918.			1919.				1920.		
	3rd Quarter (July to Sept.)	4th Quarter (Oct. to Dec.)	1st Quarter (Jan. to March)	2nd Quarter (April to June)	3rd Quarter (July to Sept.)	4th Quarter (Oct. to Dec.)	1st Quarter (Jan. to March)	2nd Quarter (April to June)	3rd Quarter (July to Sept.)	
Sydney ..	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
Melbourne ..	19 6	19 8	19 10	19 11	20 2	20 6	21 4	22 2	22 1	
Brisbane ..	18 5	19 2	19 6	19 11	20 0	20 9	21 2	21 6	22 3	
Adelaide ..	14 4	14 6	14 11	15 0	15 4	16 2	16 2	16 6	16 8	
Perth ..	16 2	16 5	16 11	17 4	17 5	17 6	18 0	18 10	19 5	
Hobart ..	13 10	13 10	14 3	14 3	14 3	14 6	15 0	15 4	15 11	
	15 1	15 2	16 7	17 0	18 4	18 11	20 4	21 1	22 1	

NOTE.—The Rentals are shown to the nearest penny.

Purchasing-Power-of-Money Price Index-Numbers** (Food, Groceries, and House Rent), for each of Thirty Towns, 1912, 1914, 1916 to 1920 (3rd Quarter), with Weighted Average for Six Capital Towns in 1911 as Base (=1000).†

Particulars.	1912.	1914.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.		1920.	
	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	3rd Qtr. (July to Sept.).	2nd Qtr. (Apr. to June).	3rd Qtr. (July to Sept.).
NEW SOUTH WALES—									
Sydney ..	1,148	1,206	1,394	1,407	1,427	1,580	1,571	1,820	1,937
Newcastle ..	955	994	1,208	1,222	1,269	1,493	1,503	1,728	1,837
Broken Hill§ ..	1,080	1,068	1,282	1,315	1,321	1,419	1,419	1,704	1,795
Goulburn ..	1,042	1,130	1,350	1,338	1,362	1,524	1,519	1,761	1,979
Bathurst ..	919	987	1,178	1,193	1,210	1,340	1,343	1,572	1,704
*Weighted Average	1,125	1,179	1,370	1,383	1,406	1,562	1,555	1,804	1,921
VICTORIA —									
Melbourne ..	1,055	1,105	1,309	1,294	1,349	1,481	1,472	1,758	1,934
Ballarat ..	914	904	1,126	1,083	1,107	1,198	1,193	1,517	1,711
Bendigo ..	926	922	1,118	1,093	1,139	1,215	1,215	1,520	1,668
Geelong ..	996	1,012	1,233	1,221	1,233	1,347	1,349	1,598	1,728
Warrnambool ..	935	959	1,185	1,168	1,203	1,311	1,303	1,579	1,765
*Weighted Average	1,033	1,073	1,279	1,262	1,311	1,436	1,428	1,717	1,890
QUEENSLAND—									
Brisbane ..	979	997	1,188	1,181	1,252	1,442	1,423	1,652	1,677
Toowoomba ..	977	950	1,133	1,116	1,208	1,402	1,373	1,575	1,605
Rockhampton ..	962	988	1,216	1,163	1,224	1,408	1,380	1,550	1,577
Charters Towers ..	1,008	988	1,182	1,187	1,277	1,454	1,490	1,543	1,565
Warwick ..	1,004	912	1,102	1,124	1,240	1,398	1,382	1,574	1,604
*Weighted Average	981	988	1,182	1,172	1,247	1,434	1,418	1,622	1,648
SOUTH AUSTRALIA—									
Adelaide ..	1,157	1,143	1,285	1,245	1,335	1,468	1,463	1,753	1,868
Kadina, Moonta, Wallaroo ..	917	960	1,204	1,193	1,231	1,330	1,326	1,544	1,660
Port Pirie§ ..	1,004	1,055	1,261	1,269	1,320	1,424	1,405	1,617	1,714
Mount Gambier ..	874	923	1,165	1,132	1,176	1,222	1,221	1,441	1,569
Peterborough ..	1,014	1,126	1,251	1,226	1,253	1,369	1,362	1,610	1,689
*Weighted Average	1,126	1,122	1,275	1,239	1,323	1,449	1,444	1,723	1,837
WEST AUSTRALIA									
Perth and Fremantle	1,154	1,143	1,266	1,246	1,239	1,420	1,502	1,654	1,676
Kalgoorlie and Boulder ..	1,334	1,291	1,418	1,398	1,393	1,545	1,607	1,735	1,768
Mid. Junction and Guildford ..	1,123	1,104	1,226	1,186	1,161	1,313	1,389	1,550	1,600
Bunbury ..	1,104	1,111	1,214	1,193	1,144	1,309	1,419	1,484	1,525
Geraldton ..	1,255	1,315	1,372	1,349	1,323	1,425	1,496	1,648	1,679
*Weighted Average	1,191	1,175	1,297	1,275	1,267	1,438	1,516	1,661	1,688
TASMANIA—									
Hobart ..	1,042	1,090	1,278	1,301	1,356	1,496	1,501	1,785	1,940
Launceston ..	999	1,014	1,253	1,258	1,310	1,409	1,411	1,631	1,809
Zeehan ..	952	898	1,095	1,083	1,145	1,222	1,218	1,442	1,593
Beaconsfield ..	827	813	1,035	1,034	1,040	1,105	1,092	1,259	1,393
Queenstown ..	988	1,021	1,260	1,228	1,272	1,357	1,348	1,516	1,594
*Weighted Average	1,012	1,041	1,251	1,261	1,313	1,431	1,433	1,682	1,839
†Weighted Average for Commonwealth	1,080	1,113	1,301	1,294	1,336	1,481	1,480	1,734	1,856
¶ Townsville (Q.) ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,713	1,760	1,830	1,866

* Average for the five towns. † Average for thirty towns. ¶ See remarks on page 336 Labour Report No. 7, with reference to change of base period. § See remarks on page 367, Labour Report No. 7, paragraph (iv.) re house rent. ** Not included in weighted average for Queensland or the Commonwealth.

** As the Price index-number increases, the purchasing-power of money diminishes.

Measurement of Change in the Purchasing-Power of Money.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1920 (3rd Quarter) to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.*

Year.		Sydney.	Melb'rne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of Six Capital Towns.
1901	..	17 10	17 5	15 5	17 3	20 6	17 5	17 7
1902	..	19 7	18 1	16 0	17 3	21 7	17 10	18 7
1903	..	19 2	17 7	15 9	16 9	21 8	17 11	18 2
1904	..	17 5	17 1	14 8	16 3	20 10	17 1	17 2
1905	..	18 9	17 7	15 5	17 6	20 11	17 9	18 0
1906	..	18 8	17 7	15 7	17 10	20 5	18 0	18 0
1907	..	18 6	17 6	15 11	17 11	19 9	17 9	17 11
1908	..	19 9	18 6	17 1	19 1	20 0	18 5	19 0
1909	..	19 9	18 1	17 0	19 10	19 9	19 0	19 0
1910	..	19 11	18 10	17 6	20 2	20 6	19 0	19 5
1911	..	20 7	19 0	18 4	21 2	22 6	19 1	20 0†
1912	..	22 11	21 1	19 7	23 2	23 1	20 10	22 0
1913	..	23 7	21 0	19 5	22 5	22 6	21 1	22 1
1914	..	24 1	22 1	19 11	22 10	22 10	21 10	22 10
1915	..	26 6	25 6	23 3	25 2	24 5	24 8	25 7
1916	..	27 10	26 2	23 9	25 8	25 4	25 7	26 6
1917	..	28 1	25 11	23 7	24 11	24 11	26 0	26 4
1918	..	28 6	27 0	25 1	26 8	24 9	27 1	27 3
1919	..	31 7	29 7	28 10	29 4	28 5	29 11	30 2
1912	1st Quarter ..	21 4	19 9	19 6	22 6	22 4	19 7	20 9
	2nd ..	22 5	20 10	19 6	23 2	23 8	20 2	21 9
	3rd ..	24 1	22 1	19 8	23 8	23 6	21 5	22 11
	4th ..	23 10	21 8	19 8	23 3	22 10	22 2	22 7
1913	1st ..	23 5	21 0	19 1	22 8	22 6	21 1	22 0
	2nd ..	23 10	21 2	19 7	22 11	22 11	21 3	22 4
	3rd ..	23 6	21 1	19 4	22 4	22 4	21 1	22 1
	4th ..	23 6	20 10	19 6	21 10	22 5	20 10	21 11
1914	1st ..	24 0	21 4	19 7	22 4	22 3	21 1	22 4
	2nd ..	24 3	22 7	19 9	23 6	22 10	22 0	23 1
	3rd ..	24 2	22 5	20 1	23 2	23 3	21 19	23 0
	4th ..	24 1	22 1	20 4	22 5	23 0	22 3	22 10
1915	1st ..	24 7	22 11	21 1	23 3	23 10	22 10	23 6
	2nd ..	25 2	25 3	22 8	25 4	24 8	24 3	24 11
	3rd ..	28 1	27 6	24 2	26 6	25 1	25 10	27 2
	4th ..	28 0	26 5	25 1	25 8	24 1	25 9	26 8
1916	1st ..	28 4	26 9	25 2	25 11	24 10	26 4	27 0
	2nd ..	27 10	26 5	24 1	26 2	25 7	25 11	26 8
	3rd ..	27 9	26 0	22 11	25 7	25 9	25 2	26 4
	4th ..	27 6	25 7	22 10	25 2	25 1	24 10	26 0
1917	1st ..	27 7	25 7	22 11	25 3	24 10	25 4	26 0
	2nd ..	27 9	25 9	23 3	25 2	25 6	25 3	26 2
	3rd ..	28 8	26 0	23 9	24 5	24 8	25 11	26 7
	4th ..	28 6	26 2	24 6	24 10	24 8	27 6	26 8
1918	1st ..	28 6	26 6	24 4	25 11	24 8	27 3	26 11
	2nd ..	28 7	26 11	24 9	27 3	25 4	27 1	27 4
	3rd ..	28 1	26 9	25 1	26 8	24 7	26 9	27 0
	4th ..	29 0	27 8	26 0	27 0	24 6	27 4	27 9
1919	1st ..	30 6	28 9	27 11	28 4	25 8	28 8	29 1
	2nd ..	31 4	29 1	28 1	29 2	29 2	28 10	29 10
	3rd ..	31 5	29 5	28 6	29 3	30 1	30 0	30 2
	4th ..	33 1	31 4	30 10	30 8	28 9	32 2	31 9
1920	1st ..	34 8	31 5	32 3	31 8	30 4	33 6	32 9
	2nd ..	36 5	35 2	33 0	35 1	33 1	35 8	35 4
	3rd ..	38 9	38 8	33 6	37 4	33 6	38 10	37 10

* These results are based upon the regimen referred to on pp. 24-6 Labour Report No. 9, which includes food, groceries, and housing accommodation.

† Basis of Table.

Measurement of Change in the Purchasing-Power of Money.—Groceries and Food only.
Amount necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1920 (3rd Quarter)
to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911
in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.*

Year.	Sydney.	Melb'rne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of Six Capital Towns.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901	18 4	19 4	19 4	20 7	23 8	20 3	19 4
1902	21 4	20 4	20 4	20 6	25 6	21 0	21 1
1903	20 7	19 6	19 9	19 8	25 8	21 1	20 4
1904	17 6	18 4	17 10	18 10	24 3	19 8	18 5
1905	19 5	19 1	18 11	19 10	25 2	20 7	19 8
1906	19 3	18 11	19 2	19 8	24 9	20 11	19 7
1907	18 9	18 6	18 11	19 0	23 11	20 2	19 1
1908	20 7	19 11	20 6	20 2	24 6	21 1	20 7
1909	20 3	19 0	19 8	20 6	24 3	21 10	20 1
1910	20 0	19 2	20 0	20 0	25 0	21 6	20 1
1911	19 9	18 8	20 4	20 5	26 11	21 2	20 0†
1912	22 6	21 8	22 0	23 1	26 11	23 19	22 6
1913	22 8	20 6	20 10	22 5	25 4	23 3	21 11
1914	23 1	21 10	21 7	24 4	26 0	24 3	22 11
1915	27 11	28 3	27 6	29 9	29 8	28 11	28 4
1916	30 5	29 3	28 6	30 8	30 10	30 5	29 11
1917	30 10	28 3	28 2	28 11	30 1	30 11	29 5
1918	31 0	29 4	29 11	31 1	29 9	32 8	30 3
1919	35 8	32 5	35 3	34 5	35 5	35 0	34 4
1912	1st Quarter	20 9	19 9	21 11	22 0	26 0	21 10
	2nd	21 10	21 5	21 11	22 11	28 2	22 11
	3rd	23 11	23 2	22 1	23 10	27 4	24 8
	4th	23 6	22 3	22 3	23 6	26 1	25 9
1913	1st	22 9	20 9	20 9	22 5	25 6	23 2
	2nd	23 2	20 10	21 2	22 11	26 0	23 9
	3rd	22 7	20 5	20 10	22 4	25 0	23 5
	4th	22 1	20 0	20 8	21 10	24 11	22 9
1914	1st	23 0	20 7	20 11	22 11	24 11	23 3
	2nd	23 3	22 4	21 2	25 0	25 11	24 7
	3rd	23 1	22 0	21 8	24 7	26 9	24 3
	4th	23 1	22 4	22 6	24 8	26 7	24 10
1915	1st	24 7	23 9	23 11	26 4	28 5	25 10
	2nd	25 9	27 8	26 4	30 2	30 2	28 3
	3rd	30 9	31 8	29 0	32 0	30 11	30 10
	4th	30 7	29 10	30 8	30 6	29 2	30 8
1916	1st	31 4	30 2	31 0	31 0	30 1	31 10
	2nd	30 4	29 8	29 1	31 6	31 3	31 1
	3rd	30 2	29 0	27 1	30 5	31 7	29 9
	4th	29 8	28 2	26 10	29 8	30 5	29 1
1917	1st	30 0	27 11	27 0	29 6	30 0	29 10
	2nd	30 1	28 3	27 6	29 4	31 1	29 8
	3rd	31 9	28 5	28 5	28 1	29 8	30 8
	4th	31 4	28 5	29 7	28 8	29 7	33 5
1918	1st	31 1	28 11	28 11	30 3	29 7	33 2
	2nd	31 0	29 7	29 8	32 2	30 8	32 11
	3rd	30 3	29 0	29 9	30 9	29 5	31 11
	4th	31 7	29 10	31 3	31 1	29 2	32 10
1919	1st	34 0	31 3	34 2	33 0	30 10	33 10
	2nd	35 5	31 6	34 2	34 0	36 10	33 9
	3rd	35 4	32 1	34 7	34 2	38 3	34 7
	4th	37 10	34 8	38 0	36 4	35 10	37 8
1920	1st	39 10	34 4	40 4	37 9	38 2	38 8
	2nd	42 0	40 6	41 4	42 9	42 5	41 10
	3rd	46 0	45 9	42 1	46 1	42 8	46 2

* These results are based upon the regimen referred to on pp. 24-6 Labour Report No. 9.

† Basis of Table.

Measurement of Change in the Purchasing-Power of Money.—House Rent.—Amount payable on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1920 (3rd Quarter) for House Rent in each Capital Town, compared with a rent of £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.	Sydney.	Melb'rnc.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of Six Capital Towns.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
1901	17 3	14 8	9 9	12 7	16 0	13 4	15 1
1902	17 3	14 11	9 10	12 7	15 11	13 5	15 2
1903	17 4	14 11	10 1	12 7	16 0	13 6	15 3
1904	17 5	15 3	10 2	12 7	16 0	13 6	15 4
1905	17 10	15 5	10 5	14 0	14 9	13 7	15 8
1906	17 11	15 8	10 6	15 3	14 4	13 9	15 11
1907	18 4	16 1	11 6	16 3	13 8	14 2	16 4
1908	18 7	16 7	12 4	17 5	13 7	14 7	16 10
1909	19 2	16 10	13 3	18 10	13 4	15 0	17 5
1910	19 10	18 4	14 0	20 4	13 11	15 6	18 5
1911	21 10	19 5	15 4	22 3	16 3	16 1	20 0†
1912	23 8	20 4	16 1	23 2	17 7	16 7	21 3
1913	24 11	21 10	17 3	22 6	18 7	17 10	22 4
1914	25 7	22 6	17 8	20 10	18 3	18 3	22 8
1915	24 5	21 8	17 2	18 8	17 0	18 7	21 7
1916	24 3	21 9	17 0	18 7	17 4	18 7	21 7
1917	24 3	22 6	17 5	19 2	17 5	19 0	22 0
1918	25 0	23 7	18 1	20 5	17 8	19 1	22 10
1919	25 9	25 8	19 8	22 2	18 4	22 8	24 4
1912 { 1st Quarter ..	22 4	19 8	16 0	23 3	17 0	16 3	20 6
	23 4	20 0	16 1	23 5	17 2	16 4	21 1
	24 7	20 7	16 2	23 5	18 0	16 10	21 10
	24 4	20 11	16 0	22 11	18 3	16 11	21 7
1913 { 1st ..	24 5	21 4	16 10	22 11	18 3	18 0	22 0
	24 10	21 9	17 2	22 11	18 6	17 9	22 4
	24 11	22 0	17 3	22 3	18 7	17 8	22 5
	25 6	22 1	17 10	21 10	18 11	18 0	22 8
1914 { 1st ..	25 6	22 5	17 8	21 6	18 5	18 1	22 8
	25 9	22 10	17 10	21 5	18 5	18 3	23 0
	25 8	22 11	17 10	21 1	18 4	18 5	22 11
	25 5	21 10	17 4	19 3	17 11	18 6	22 2
1915 { 1st ..	24 7	21 10	17 1	18 10	17 5	18 6	21 9
	24 5	21 9	17 4	18 6	16 11	18 7	21 7
	24 5	21 7	17 2	18 7	16 10	18 7	21 6
	24 3	21 7	17 2	18 7	16 10	18 7	21 6
1916 { 1st ..	24 2	21 9	16 10	18 7	17 5	18 5	21 6
	24 3	21 8	16 11	18 7	17 5	18 6	21 7
	24 3	21 9	17 0	18 7	17 4	18 7	21 7
	24 3	21 11	17 2	18 8	17 4	18 10	21 8
1917 { 1st ..	24 3	22 3	17 10	19 1	17 5	18 11	21 10
	24 3	22 3	17 3	19 1	17 5	19 0	21 10
	24 2	22 7	17 3	19 2	17 6	19 1	22 0
	24 6	22 10	17 2	19 5	17 6	19 1	22 2
1918 { 1st ..	24 9	23 1	17 8	19 8	17 8	18 10	22 5
	25 1	23 2	17 9	20 4	17 8	18 10	22 8
	25 0	23 8	18 5	20 9	17 8	19 4	22 11
	25 3	24 7	18 6	21 1	17 9	19 5	23 5
1919 { 1st ..	25 5	25 0	19 1	21 8	18 3	21 3	23 9
	25 7	25 6	19 2	22 3	18 3	21 9	24 1
	25 10	25 8	19 8	22 6	18 6	24 3	24 4
	26 4	26 7	20 8	22 6	18 6	24 3	25 0
1920 { 1st ..	27 4	27 2	20 8	23 1	19 3	26 1	25 8
	28 4	27 6	21 2	24 1	19 8	27 0	26 5
	28 4	28 6	21 4	24 11	20 5	28 3	26 11

† Basis of Table.

RETAIL PRICE INDEX-NUMBERS (FOOD AND GROCERIES), FOR EACH OF THIRTY TOWNS FOR THE MONTHS SPECIFIED, WITH WEIGHTED AVERAGE FOR SIX CAPITAL TOWNS IN 1911 AS BASE (=1000).†

Particulars.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.		1920.		Per cent. increase from July, 1914, to Sept., 1920.	
	July.	Sept.	Sept.	Sept.	Sept.	Aug.	Sept.	Aug.	Sept.		
NEW SOUTH WALES—										%	
Sydney .. .	1,153	1,541	1,497	1,629	1,501	1,767	1,753	2,314	2,333	102.3	
Newcastle .. .	1,147	1,537	1,502	1,552	1,498	1,812	1,807	2,213	2,305	101.0	
Broken Hill .. .	1,468	1,692	1,803	1,716	1,668	1,903	1,923	2,516	2,571	75.1	
Goulburn .. .	1,183	1,541	1,520	1,471	1,501	1,757	1,764	2,475	2,498	111.2	
Bathurst .. .	1,097	1,481	1,455	1,499	1,475	1,687	1,687	2,276	2,346	113.9	
*Weighted Average .. .	1,165	1,546	1,510	1,622	1,507	1,775	1,764	2,316	2,343	101.1	
VICTORIA—										%	
Melbourne .. .	1,106	1,542	1,410	1,414	1,437	1,607	1,613	2,260	2,307	108.6	
Ballarat .. .	1,103	1,601	1,415	1,388	1,409	1,590	1,596	2,284	2,352	113.2	
Bendigo .. .	1,107	1,603	1,387	1,394	1,409	1,554	1,565	2,218	2,273	105.3	
Geelong .. .	1,089	1,517	1,395	1,399	1,390	1,587	1,585	2,140	2,236	105.3	
Warrnambool .. .	1,087	1,622	1,448	1,439	1,485	1,612	1,628	2,203	2,306	112.1	
*Weighted Average .. .	1,105	1,550	1,409	1,410	1,431	1,601	1,608	2,253	2,305	108.6	
QUEENSLAND—										%	
Brisbane .. .	1,057	1,452	1,352	1,453	1,495	1,741	1,730	2,107	2,103	99.0	
Toowoomba .. .	1,041	1,494	1,373	1,440	1,546	1,760	1,767	2,045	2,051	97.0	
Rockhampton .. .	1,156	1,475	1,428	1,474	1,519	1,795	1,829	2,097	2,103	81.9	
Charters Towers .. .	1,246	1,534	1,516	1,572	1,727	2,107	1,904	2,150	2,158	73.2	
Warwick .. .	1,083	1,426	1,363	1,511	1,614	1,764	1,782	2,092	2,089	92.9	
*Weighted Average .. .	1,082	1,465	1,376	1,465	1,525	1,780	1,759	2,103	2,102	94.3	
SOUTH AUSTRALIA—										%	
Adelaide .. .	1,250	1,543	1,496	1,407	1,525	1,712	1,708	2,230	2,276	82.1	
Kadina, Moonta, Wallaroo .. .	1,230	1,554	1,551	1,471	1,538	1,691	1,709	2,237	2,239	82.0	
Port Pirie .. .	1,291	1,614	1,538	1,533	1,597	1,720	1,715	2,221	2,238	73.4	
Mt. Gambier .. .	1,064	1,457	1,418	1,396	1,469	1,580	1,607	2,141	2,158	102.8	
Peterborough .. .	1,340	1,561	1,556	1,508	1,554	1,720	1,719	2,221	2,213	65.1	
*Weighted Average .. .	1,247	1,544	1,499	1,418	1,528	1,708	1,705	2,227	2,268	81.9	
WESTERN AUSTRALIA—										%	
Perth and Fremantle .. .	1,340	1,517	1,549	1,467	1,456	1,946	1,895	2,113	2,110	57.5	
Kalgoorlie and Boulder .. .	1,664	1,864	1,823	1,786	1,739	2,166	2,143	2,375	2,394	43.9	
Midland Junc. and Guildford .. .	1,354	1,534	1,591	1,492	1,439	1,895	1,877	2,150	2,167	60.0	
Bunbury .. .	1,418	1,638	1,721	1,620	1,556	2,033	2,066	2,142	2,181	53.8	
Geraldton .. .	1,445	1,657	1,628	1,631	1,563	1,899	1,886	2,169	2,164	49.8	
*Weighted Average .. .	1,412	1,596	1,614	1,542	1,518	1,990	1,949	2,171	2,174	54.0	
TASMANIA—										%	
Hobart .. .	1,211	1,532	1,475	1,566	1,582	1,712	1,781	2,296	2,305	97.8	
Launceston .. .	1,144	1,558	1,457	1,513	1,538	1,710	1,740	2,270	2,405	110.2	
Zeehan .. .	1,292	1,685	1,593	1,638	1,716	1,852	1,872	2,444	2,478	91.8	
Beaconsfield .. .	1,230	1,695	1,577	1,670	1,556	1,714	1,736	2,253	2,276	85.0	
Queenstown .. .	1,315	1,667	1,609	1,689	1,724	1,887	1,874	2,293	2,225	69.2	
*Weighted Average .. .	1,201	1,563	1,487	1,565	1,583	1,729	1,777	2,293	2,387	98.8	
† Weighted Average for Cwlth. 1,164 1,544 1,468 1,506 1,489 1,723 1,718 2,254 2,289 96.6											
** Townsville (Queensland)	1,699	2,084	1,955	2,231	2,235	..

* Average for the five towns. † Average for thirty towns.

‡ See remarks on page 31 of Labour Report No. 6 with reference to change of base period.

** Not included in weighted average for Queensland or the Commonwealth.

NOTE.—Corresponding index-numbers for the intervening months are given in Labour Reports Nos. 6, 7, 8 and 9, in Labour Bulletins Nos. 17 and 18, and in the Quarterly Summaries of Statistics Nos. 70 to 80.

MELBOURNE WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX NUMBERS, 1861 TO AUGUST, 1920,
COMPUTED TO YEAR 1911 AS BASE (=1000).

Year.	I. Metals and Coal.	II. Jute, Leather, &c.	III. Agricul- tural Pro- duce, &c.	IV. Dairy Pro- duce.	V. Gro- ceries.	VI. Meat.	VII. Build- ing Ma- terials.	VIII. Chem- icals.	All Groups.
1861 ..	1,438	1,381	1,583	1,008	1,963	..	1,070	2,030	1,538
1871 ..	1,096	1,257	1,236	864	1,586	..	1,044	1, 09	1,229
1881 ..	1,178	1,115	1,012	935	1,421	..	1,091	1,587	1,121
1891 ..	895	847	1,024	995	1,032	888	780	1,194	945
1901 ..	1,061	774	928	1,029	1,048	1,345	841	917	974
1902 ..	1,007	756	1,192	1,215	945	1,447	837	881	1,051
1903 ..	923	834	1,209	1,059	936	1,443	875	921	1,049
1904 ..	821	885	754	876	916	1,427	845	875	890
1905 ..	772	850	894	980	942	1,209	801	859	910
1906 ..	882	978	916	972	923	1,110	896	864	948
1907 ..	1,037	1,017	973	1,020	948	1,294	968	961	1,021
1908 ..	1,033	901	1,312	1,198	968	1,335	935	891	1,115
1909 ..	1,014	907	1,000	1,119	978	1,088	911	815	993
1910 ..	1,004	1,052	969	1,100	999	1,008	996	898	1,003
1911 ..	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1912 ..	1,021	991	1,370	1,206	1,052	1,357	1,057	978	1,170
1913 ..	1,046	1,070	1,097	1,054	1,024	1,252	1,128	995	1,088
1914 ..	1,099	1,032	1,207	1,137	1,021	1,507	1,081	1,253	1,149
1915 ..	1,284	1,017	2,162	1,530	1,133	2,435	1,275	1,528	1,604
1916 ..	1,695	1,423	1,208	1,485	1,322	2,515	1,491	1,760	1,504
1917 ..	2,129	2,008	1,157	1,423	1,343	2,403	1,884	2,171	1,662
1918 ..	2,416	2,360	1,444	1,454	1,422	2,385	2,686	3,225	1,934
1919 ..	2,125	2,363	1,985	1,651	1,516	2,348	2,851	2,898	2,055
January, 1920..	2,079	2,972	2,420	1,722	1,605	2,377	3,090	2,746	2,311
February, 1920..	2,112	3,085	2,424	1,792	1,659	2,409	3,141	2,786	2,354
March, 1920..	2,258	3,055	2,411	1,942	1,653	2,360	3,262	2,868	2,383
April, 1920..	2,258	2,977	2,497	2,035	1,985	2,595	3,262	2,868	2,478
May, 1920..	2,351	2,884	2,692	2,124	2,028	2,749	3,367	3,047	2,567
June, 1920..	2,351	2,828	2,792	2,249	2,013	3,370	3,367	3,047	2,658
July, 1920..	2,322	2,742	2,605	2,266	1,990	4,230	3,362	2,906	2,671
August, 1920..	2,306	2,733	2,547	2,272	1,994	4,604	3,414	2,889	2,692

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.—SUMMARY OF IMPORTS AND PRODUCTION.

	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.
IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.										
Merchandise dutiable at rates exceeding 10 per cent. <i>ad val.</i> —										
Manufactured { value £ per cent.	24,876,691 100	27,960,456 112	32,181,772 129	38,439,915 155	36,693,218 148	32,684,210 131	35,589,296 143	34,232,092 138	26,930,905 108	37,447,386 151
Unmanufactured { value £ per cent.	1,425,628 100	1,452,991 102	1,747,581 123	2,998,134 210	2,377,850 167	3,167,333 222	*6,147,948 431	2,056,178 144	1,493,170 105	2,596,317 182
Total dutiable at rates exceeding 10 { value £ per cent. { per cent.	26,302,319 100	29,413,447 112	33,929,353 129	41,438,049 158	39,071,068 149	35,851,543 136	41,737,244 159	36,288,270 138	28,424,075 108	40,043,703 152
Merchandise free and dutiable at rates not exceeding 10 per cent. <i>ad val.</i> —										
Manufactured { value £ per cent.	21,147,520 100	25,297,315 120	27,320,541 129	31,361,005 148	35,237,582 167	23,913,698 113	29,833,737 141	34,564,817 163	26,723,648 126	48,310,077 228
Unmanufactured { value £ per cent.	2,665,682 100	3,971,629 149	3,748,013 141	3,684,306 138	3,887,459 146	3,798,540 142	5,169,918 194	5,103,318 191	5,529,627 207	6,513,679 244
Total free and dutiable at rates not { value £ exceeding 10 per cent. <i>ad val.</i> { per cent.	23,813,202 100	29,268,944 123	31,068,554 130	35,045,311 147	39,125,041 164	27,712,238 116	35,003,655 147	39,668,135 167	32,253,275 135	54,823,756 230
Total manufactured merchandise .. . { value £ per cent.	46,024,211 100	53,257,771 116	59,502,313 129	69,800,920 152	71,930,800 156	56,597,908 123	65,423,033 142	68,796,909 149	53,654,553 117	85,757,463 186
Total unmanufactured merchandise { value £ per cent.	4,091,310 100	5,424,620 133	5,495,594 134	6,682,440 163	6,265,309 153	6,965,873 170	11,317,866 277	7,159,496 175	7,022,797 172	9,109,996 223
Total imports of merchandise .. . { value £ per cent.	50,115,521 100	58,682,391 117	64,997,907 130	76,483,360 153	78,196,109 156	63,563,781 127	76,740,899 153	75,956,405 152	60,677,350 121	94,867,459 189
PRODUCTION OF COMMONWEALTH MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.										
Total output of manufacturing in- { value £ dustries { per cent.	105,958,328 100	120,860,158 114	133,022,090 126	148,775,407 140	161,560,763 152	166,450,508 157	169,086,700 160	172,574,845 163	206,386,646 195	225,753,611 213
Value added to raw materials by manu- { value £ facturing processes { per cent.	41,929,447 100	48,100,897 115	54,017,714 129	60,499,787 144	65,153,286 155	66,661,444 159	66,310,618 158	67,394,400 161	74,103,550 177	79,571,745 190

* Large importations of wheat and other vegetable foodstuffs were made in this year.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1871-1919.

Heading.	Years.						
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1918.	1919.
Population ..							
Males	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,377,920	2,473,297	2,649,836
Females	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,190,787	2,557,182	2,597,183
Total	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,568,707	5,030,479	5,247,019
Births ..	No.	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	122,193	125,739
	Rate	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	27.21	25.25
Deaths ..	No.	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,869	50,249
	Rate	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.66	10.09
Marriages ..	No.	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	33,141
	Rate	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	6.65
Agriculture							
Wheat	Area, acs.	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,834	7,990,165
	Yld., bshl.	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	71,636,347	75,638,262
	Av.	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	9.47
Oats	Area, acs.	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	616,794	768,152
	Yld., bshl.	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	9,561,833	10,441,080
	Av.	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	15.50	13.59
Barley	Area, acs.	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	116,466	254,869
	Yld., bshl.	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,056,836	4,763,721
	Av.	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	17.66	18.69
Maize	Area, acs.	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	340,065	286,812
	Yld., bshl.	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	8,939,855	6,912,153
	Av.	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.29	24.10
Hay	Area, acs.	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	2,518,351	2,692,904
	Yld., tons	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,867,973	2,893,602
	Av.	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	1.07
Potatoes ¹	Area, acs.	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	130,463	111,169
	Yld., tons	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	260,416
	Av.	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	2.34
Sugar Cane ¹	Area, acs.	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	101,010	116,138
	Yld., tons	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,682,250	1,780,063
	Av.	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	15.33
Vineyards	Area, acs.	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	60,602	70,058
	Wine, gal.	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	4,975,147	8,692,837
Total value all agricultural production .. £		8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,774,000	58,080,000
Pastoral, dairying, &c.—							
Sheep No.	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	93,003,521	87,086,236	..
Cattle ..	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,954	12,738,852	..
Horses ..	701,530	1,088,09	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,279,027	2,528,243	..
Pigs ..	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,110,721	913,902	..
Wool prod. lb. greasy	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	721,298,288	657,911,710	..
Butter production lbs.	..	..	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,573,745	181,802,675	..
Cheese production ..	..	..	19,146,929	11,575,692	15,886,712	23,790,240	..
Bacon and ham ..	..	..	..	34,020,629	53,264,652	66,171,428	..
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairy production .. £		20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	132,036,000
Mineral production—							
Gold .. £	7,916,627	5,194,390	5,281,309	14,017,508	10,551,624	5,408,157	4,537,009
Silver and lead .. £	36,528	45,622	3,736,352	2,367,687	3,022,177	6,104,977	1,975,651
Copper .. £	830,242	714,003	367,373	2,215,431	2,564,278	4,464,787	1,835,793
Tin .. £	24,0 0	1,145,889	560,502	448,234	1,209,973	1,432,994	1,020,414
Zinc .. £	369	200	2,979	4,067	1,415,169	295,413	247,395
Coal .. £	330,759	637,865	1,914,026	2,602,770	3,929,673	6,123,747	6,761,129
Total value of all mineral production .. £		9,190,330	7,820,290	12,108,759	21,922,665	23,494,324	26,155,649
Forestry production—							18,538,737
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn							
1,000 sup. ft.	..	..	..	452,131	593,345	472,394	..
Manufactories—							
No. of factories ..							
Hands employed No.							
Wages paid .. £							
Total value of output £							
Value added in process of manufacture £							

¹ Partly estimated 1871 and 1881. ² Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ³ Information not available. ⁴ Area of productive cane. ⁵ Season ended 30th June year following.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—continued.

Heading.	Years.						
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1918.	1919.
Shipping—							
Overseas vessels { No.	2,748	3,284	3,778	4,028	4,174	2,614	..
ent. and cleared { ton	1,312,642	2,549,364	4,726,307	6,541,991	9,984,801	6,180,486	8,013,523
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	66,967,488	102,335,159	98,591,575
" per head £	10/3/3	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	14/18/3	20/6/10	18/15/10
Exports oversea £	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	79,482,258	113,963,976	148,573,810
" per head £	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/14/1	22/13/1	28/6/5
Total oversea trade £	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	146,449,746	216,299,135	247,165,385
" per head £	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	32/12/4	42/19/1	47/2/3
Customs and excise duties .. £	..	4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	13,515,005	17,365,326	21,513,028
Customs and excise duties .. £	..	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	3/0/2	3/9/0	4/2/0
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool { contl. (greasy)	1,766,358	3,283,692	6,192,598	5,180,181	7,203,649	6,763,057	7,344,357
" { £	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,940,029	15,237,454	26,071,193	42,766,755	50,543,803
Wheat { centals	479,954	3,218,792	5,876,875	12,156,035	33,088,704	26,738,158	49,482,395
" { £	193,732	1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	9,641,608	11,334,655	22,568,633
Flour { tons	12,988	49,549	33,363	96,814	175,891	483,395	517,844
" { £	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,391,529	5,818,824	8,906,973
Butter { centals	18,127	12,988	42,395	346,074	1,017,221	411,148	390,063
" { £	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	4,637,362	3,193,086	3,301,695
Skins and hides £	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,227,236	4,401,916	10,616,555
Tallow £	914,278	644,149	571,069	877,745	1,935,836	2,170,703	2,845,095
Meats .. £	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,303,159	9,163,003	12,630,599
Timber (undressed) £	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	1,023,960	209,746	467,612
Gold .. £	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,045,766	7,168,161	4,306,318
Silver and lead £	37,891	57,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	3,212,584	4,830,867	3,742,989
Copper .. £	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,345,961	2,262,627	1,187
Coal £	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	387,422	832,807
Government Railways—							
Length of line open mls.	970	3,832	9,541	12,579	16,078	22,180	22,647
Capital cost £	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,223,779	152,194,603	220,301,722	224,921,708
Gross revenue £	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,468	17,847,837	24,323,218	25,306,781
Working expenses £	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,133,617	10,945,727	17,665,661	19,003,633
Per cent. of working expenses on earnings %	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.63	61.33	72.63	75.09
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with.. No.	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	453,063,000	553,959,000	..
" .. per head No.	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	100.90	110.12	..
Newspapers dealt with No.	3,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	141,638,000	135,970,000	..
" .. per head "	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.54	27.03	..
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	3,876,428	3,224,739	2,214,577
Coin and bullion held £	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	30,024,225	22,032,489	21,897,489
Advances .. £	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	116,769,133	192,070,161	185,129,356
Deposits .. £	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	147,103,081	244,482,241	247,398,081
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors..	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,600,112	2,830,593	3,032,865
Total deposits £	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,645	59,393,682	116,786,641	129,643,467
Average per depositor £	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	37/2/4	41/5/2	42/14/11
Average per head of population £	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/3/0	13/8/5	23/5/0	24/14/2
State Schools—							
Number of schools ..	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060	9,023	..
Teachers .. No.	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	24,853	..
Enrolment .. "	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	638,850	779,687	..
Aver. attendance ..	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	612,174	..

¹ Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. ² Decrease due to prohibition of re-issue.